

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF RESEARCH**

#### **3.1 Research Design**

This study used descriptive qualitative research methods as a method for researching. Qualitative descriptive research is a description of data analysis in literary works through texts, sentences, words and paragraphs. In this study, researchers found some information to analyze data to interpret the data through available facts, also through theory from experts.

Creswell (2014) said that qualitative research is a type of research in which researchers rely heavily on information through general questions, objects or participants on a broad scope, and data collection that makes data collection through words or texts from participants, then explains and analyzing the words after that doing research subjectively to the object of the research.

#### **3.2 Object of the Research**

The object of this research is a woman struggle to get independency. Through a feminist approach this research used Simone De Beauvoir main theories about feminism. This research sets two problems as what problems occur to be discussed in the next chapter. Women's struggle that occurs through the first faction differences is leaving the family for freedom, after that it is to provide more opportunities and prioritize the interests of men.

The second focus in this research is how the struggle of women with their independence to maintaining equality of rights through the elimination of differences in the factions that exist in his faction. All the characteristics of women through women's struggles and independence in demanding equality without any clear differences are reflected in the novel "Divergent" as a source of object of this research and as a source of data for this research.

### 3.3 Method of Collecting Data

Data collection method is an important part to making the research to be structured. Data collection focuses on the text of a literary study that describes the life of a society in the social environment itself. Aside from being a form of document, data collection is also important to collect data as evidence in every research. The following are some steps taken by the researcher in collecting data according to the needs of this study, such as:

1. Reading.

The first thing to do is to read, feel, and imagine what is in a literary work or in a novel. Read more than twice to make the story easy to understand. After that understand what is in the novel to attract deeper meaning. Read the novel that will be the object of research several times to better understand the story in the novel.

2. Highlight the point.

Highlight the text is important to shows the data about the forms of women's struggle and how women's independence in society. This highlight serves to make it easier to find an outline of the target to be discussed.

### 3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

The first analysis conducted in analyzing some of data is checking the validity of all data using various available sources. Creswell (2014) said that in analyzing research using qualitative data analysis involves efforts to find the meaning of a data and then move it into the form of words or images.

To retrieve important parts of a data to focus on the problems that exists in research. A phenomenon is that originate from the novel "Divergent" which is related to the struggle of women through their independence in the community environment. After searching the data is collected and then adjust to the formulation of the problem.

### **3.5 Method of Presenting Data**

After analyzing the data, the next step is to presenting the results of the research. There are there are two kinds of presenting the data in result analysis: the first is informal method and the second is formal method. Ratna (2007) stated that any activities to collect, present the study result, and analyze the data, and it is carried out in systematic way and used the formal and informal. This research, researcher presented the analysis by using informal method to present the analyzed data. In other words, the results were presented by using words and sentences, or explains by verbal description. In presenting the results of this research, researcher used informal method. This method is used because all data is presented in descriptive form using words and sentences.