

**BULLYING BEHAVIOUR IN SCHOOL
AS REFLECTED IN THE NOVEL “WONDER” BY R.J
PALACIO: PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS



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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2021**

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THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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2021**

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**BULLYING BEHAVIOUR IN SCHOOL
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PALACIO: PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

Adalah hasil karya saya sendiri dan bukan "duplikasi" dari karya orang lain. Sepengetahuan saya, didalam naskah skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau diterbitkan oleh orang lain, kecuali yang secara tertulis di kutip di dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan sumber kutipan dan daftar pustaka. Apabila di dalam naskah skripsi ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur-unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia naskah skripsi ini di gugurkan dan gelar yang saya peroleh di batalkan, serta diproses sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

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Batam, 26 Januari 2021



Trissa Shania Wulur
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DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Trissa Shania Wulur NPM No. 171210066

Hereby declare that the thesis entitled:

BULLYING BEHAVIOUR IN SCHOOL AS REFLECTED IN THE NOVEL “WONDER” BY R.J PALACIO: PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realized that this thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, January 26th 2021



Trissa Shania Wulur
171210066

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THESIS

**Submitted in Partical Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana
Sastra**

**By
Trissa Shania Wulur
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Has been examined on the date as indicated as below

Batam, March 1st, 2021



**Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd
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ABSTRAK

Perilaku perundungan kerap kali terjadi dilingkungan manusia terutama disekolah. Dan hampir semua orang merasa tidak nyaman dengan adanya perundungan disekitar mereka. Selain itu, menjadi pelajar di sekolah adalah suatu tantangan bagi setiap pelajar khususnya bagi seorang anak yang disabilitas. Faktor-faktor yang menyebabkan terjadinya perundungan seperti faktor lingkungan dan keluarga dimana faktor lingkungannya adalah tekanan yang ada disekolah dan juga karena adanya hubungan senioritas di sekolah serta kurangnya komunikasi dengan keluarga. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan novel Wonder sebagai sumber data utama yang menceritakan tentang seorang anak yang memiliki kelainan bentuk pada wajahnya yang berumur 10 tahun untuk pertama kalinya belajar disekolah yang kemudian mendapatkan kesulitan setelah perlakuan perundungan yang dilakukan oleh teman-teman sekelasnya. Tujuan dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui perlakuan perundungan apa saja yang terdapat dalam novel dan dampak seperti apa yang dialami oleh karakter-karakter yang disebabkan oleh perlakuan perundungan tersebut. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan psikologis menurut teori dari Rigby (2007) yang membahas tentang perundungan disekolah. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan tipe deskriptif kualitatif dan metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan oleh peneliti ialah secara observasi dan dokumentasi non-partisipatif. Dari identifikasi masalah yang peneliti rumuskan, hasil dari penelitian ini untuk mengungkapkan bentuk-bentuk bullying yang diterima oleh beberapa tokoh didalam novel diantaranya seperti tekanan dari teman-temannya dan dampak dari bullying yang diterima oleh beberapa tokoh diantaranya terdapat penurunan kesehatan and kehilangan pertemanan.

Kata kunci: kelainan wajah, tekanan, perundungan, psikologi

ABSTRACT

Bullying behaviour often occurred in the social environment especially at schools. And almost everyone felt uncomfortable with the bullying around them. In addition, being a student in school was a challenge for every student, especially for a child with a disability. The factors that were caused by bullying such as environmental and family factors where the environmental factor was the pressure that was in school and also because of the relationship between seniority at school and lack of communication with family. In this study, researcher used the novel "Wonder" as the main data source which told about a child who had a deformity on his face who was 10 years old for the first time studied at school and then got difficulties after got bullied by his classmates. The purpose of this research was to find out what bullying behaviour in the novel were and what kind of impacts that the characters got because of the bullying behaviour. This study used a psychological approach by the theory of Rigby (2007) which discussed bullying in school. In this study, researcher applied the type of qualitative descriptive and the method that the researcher used to collect the data was by non-participatory observation and documentation. From the identification of problems that the researcher formulated, the result of this study was focused on revealing the forms of bullying that the main characters received, including peer pressure from their friends as well as the impacts of bullying received by the main characters in the novel including decrease healthiness and lost friendship.

Keywords: *bullying, facial disfigurement, peer pressure, psychology*

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

He has made everything beautiful in its time. Also He has put eternity in their hearts, except that no one can find out the work that God does from beginning to end.

Ecclesiastes 3:11

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly to my beloved family especially father and mother, and also to all the lecturers and staff at Putera Batam University

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Batam, January 26th, 2021



Trissa Shania Wulur

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