

**AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACT IN
“JIMMY KIMMEL LIVE” TALKSHOW:
PRAGMATICS APPROACH**

THESIS



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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITY OF PUTERA BATAM
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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

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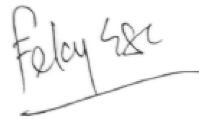
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This thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below:

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini menjelaskan tentang studi pragmatik khususnya ujaran yang bertipe perintah, permintaan, pertanyaan, nasehat, menawarkan, melarang, mengundang, memesan dan mengizinkan yang ditemukan dalam siaran talkshow Jimmy Kimmel Live. Tipe- tipe diatas merupakan klasifikasi dari tindakan directive.. Directive adalah bentuk tindakan yang dilakukan si pembicara dan pendengar yang membawa dampak bagi keduanya. Adapun tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah menemukan tipe- tipe ujaran dan fungsi directive yang terdapat dalam pembicaraan antara Jimmy dan tamunya yang terdapat dalam Jimmy Kimmel Live talkshow. Dalam penelitian ini peneliti menggunakan teori Searle (1969) sebagai definisi tindakan Directive dan teori Leech (1989) sebagai definisi fungsi dari tindakan Directive. Peneliti juga menggunakan teori Sudaryanto (2015) sebagai metode penelitian pengumpulan data. Metode yang digunakan adalah metode deskriptif kualitatif dan teknik observasi dalam pengumpulan data. Sebagai hasil penelitian peneliti menemukan 31 data yang dikatakan sebagai tipe tipe dan fungsi tindakan directive. Temuan menunjukkan bahwa semua tipe direktif ditemukan di siaran talkshow Jimmy Kimmel. Dari semua data peneliti banyak menemukan tipe tindakan directive yaitu permintaan, sedangkan dari ke empat fungsi directive yaitu fungsi kompetitif, fungsi kolaboratif, fungsi konflik, dan fungsi keramahan fungsi yang paling sering muncul adalah fungsi kompetitif. Dari penelitian ini peneliti banyak menemukan tindakan direktif yaitu permintaan karena tamu dalam talkshow diatas banyak mengatakan permintaan begitu juga fungsi dari tindakan direktif banyak menggunakan fungsi kompetitif. Fungsi kompetitif diatas adalah fungsi yang dimaksudkan sebagai persaingan untuk tujuan sosial. Ini dimaksudkan untuk menghasilkan beberapa tindakan oleh pendengar. Berdasarkan analisis diatas peneliti menyimpulkan bahwa data yang sering muncul dikategorikan sebagai bentuk permintaan dan fungsi dikategorikan fungsikolaboratif.

Kata Kunci: Pragmatik, Direktif, Fungsi Direktif

Abstract

This research described a pragmatic study, especially the types of utterances of commands, requests, questions, advice, offers, prohibits, invites, orders, and permits those found in the Jimmy Kimmel Live talk show. The types above were a classification of directive act. A directive is a form of action taken by the speaker and listener that has an impact on both. The purpose of this study was to find the types of speech and directive functions contained in the conversation between Jimmy and his guests in the Jimmy Kimmel Live talk show. In this study, researchers used Searle's theory (1969) as the definition of Directive act and Leech's theory (1989) as a function of Directive act. Researcher also used the theory of Sudaryanto (2015) as a research method of data collection. The method used the descriptive qualitative method and observation techniques in data collection. As a result of the research, the researcher found 31 data which were said to be the type and function of directive act. The findings indicated that all types of directives were found on Jimmy Kimmel's talk show. From all the data, researcher found many types of directive act, namely requests. Meanwhile, of the four directive functions, namely the competitive function, collaborative function, convivial function, and conflict function, the most frequently occurring function was a competitive function. From this study, researcher found many directive act, namely request because the guests in the talk show above said many request, as well as the function of directive act used a lot of competitive functions. The competitive function above is a function that is intended as competition for social purposes. It is intended to produce some effect through the actions of the listener. Based on the above analysis, the researcher concluded that the data most often was categorized as a type of request, and function was categorized as collaborative functions.

Keywords: pragmatics, directives, directive functions

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Finally, the researcher wants the thesis can be useful for future who learn English Literature. God bless us. Amin.

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