

## CHAPTER III

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Research methodology is the systematic way of the method research that used by researcher to accomplish of the problem research that can be defined as a science by learning the step of paper which was finished scientifically (Kothari, 2004). The things that presents in research method are the method of collecting data, method of analyzing of the data, and the method of the step of showing the data results when conducted this research study to achieve its purpose.

#### 3.1 Research Design

Research design is the strategic of the researcher chosen to collect observations in systematic and structured ways. To know the way of design needed while perform this research, the writer makes some plans of this research. In this research, the writer used descriptive qualitative method. Qualitative method is an approach for exploring and knowing the sense individual or cohort related to a social or humane matter (Creswell, 2014). The writer used qualitative method because this research more presenting the quality of the research that was analyzed in the research problem. It means, that qualitative method related with qualitative phenomenon that was happend in society.

#### 3.2 Object of the Research

The object of this research is illocutionary act that found in the utterances *Amazed By You* movie with the duration 1.30.22 hours. This movie created by US, that was directed by Mark Hannah in 2017. The writer takes the data from the

movie script. All the data taken from the whole parts movie that contains illocutionary act. The discussion of this research focused about the types and the frequently of using illocutionary act that found in *Amazed By You* movie.

### **3.3 Method of Collecting Data**

In collecting the data research, the writer's step in collecting the data is called method of collecting data. In this research, the writer uses observation method that proposed by Sudaryanto, (2015). He says that the technique to take the information which focused about human behaviour through watching and recording without direct involve is known as observation method. The researcher did watches the whole part movie, reading the script, documenting the parts of illocutionary actst hat occured in the *Amazed By You* movie, and observation in collecting the data research. Then, observed the circumstances and situation of the all character *Amazed By You* movie. All technique already watched and documented from the significant things that occur in *Amazed By You* movie. Then, the writer copies the data from the script movie relate to the utterances that happened in *Amazed By You* movie when they do conversation which contains of illocutionary acts.

The writer has some steps in collecting the data research, those are:

1. Watching the whole part of *Amazed By You* movie while reading the movie's script.
2. The writer documented the all utterances that included illocutionary act.
3. The researcher was identifying the video, while identifying the data from movie's script.

4. Classifying the utterances based on the the types of illocutionary act.
5. The writer total all the frequency of the using illocutionary act are used all character in Amazed By You movie.
6. The writer prepares the data to be analyzed.

### **3.4 Method of Analyzing Data**

In this research, the writer applied theory that proposed by Searle's Theory. Then, the writer used identity method, in fact pragmatic identity method to analyze the utterances. It is caused the indicator device of this study is according to the reaction of the hearer as the effect of the utterances that uttered by the speaker (Sudaryanto, 2015). To analyze the data, there are several steps that writer used, those are:

1. The writer classified the types of illocutionary act and the frequency of illocutionary that found in the Amazed By You movie.
2. After classified the data, the writer gives the intpreting of the meaning and explains in a paragraph to presents the types and the frequency of illocutionary act are used in the Amazed By You movie according to the Searle's theory.
3. The writer used table frequency to search the all types of illocutionary act and to know the dominant types of illocutionary that occur in the Amazed By You movie. The formulation to know the frequency of illocutionary act in Amazed by You movie is the amount of all utterance that happen in this movie devide into the amount of all data, then multiplied in one hundred persent to get the result amount of frequency.

4. The writer made result summarizing. In this level, the writer presented three types of illocutionary act and shown the level of frequency illocutionary act are used in the Amazed By You movie.

### **3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result**

After the writer did analysis, the further step was showing the research analysis. The writer used informal method because this research is relate to the showing of the outcome analysis by using words. In the other hand, the research result can be showed by using words, phrases or sentence. Also, the writer used formal approach to provide the result analysis to present the data analysis. Which the result was showed with graphic, chart or tables refers to the paper's purposes for making the reader easily to find out and clear about the finding result.