

**AN ANALYSIS OF DEIXIS IN “LIGHT YEAR” MOVIE:  
PRAGMATIC APPROACH**

**THESIS**



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**2024**

**AN ANALYSIS OF DEIXIS IN “LIGHT YEAR”  
MOVIE: PRAGMATIC APPROACH**

**THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
English Sarjana Sastra**



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**2024**

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Batam, 17 Juli 20224



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## **DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY**

I, hereby Muhammad Arsyad Hakim, NPM 201210017

Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

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Is the real work of myself and I realized that this thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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**APPROVAL PAGE**

**AN ANALYSIS OF DEIXIS IN “LIGHT YEAR”  
MOVIE: PRAGMATIC APPROACH**

**THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Sarjana Sastra (S1)**

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**The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below**

**Batam, July 17<sup>th</sup> 2024**



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## ABSTRAK

*Bahasa adalah sistem yang digunakan orang untuk berinteraksi, memberikan informasi, bertukar pikiran, mengekspresikan emosi, menyampaikan informasi, dan menciptakan hubungan antara pembicara dan pendengar dalam kehidupan sehari-hari dan kehidupan sosial. Untuk berkomunikasi, tidak hanya perlu memahami arti dari ucapan kata, tetapi juga memahami maksud dari pembicara. Makna adalah hal atau ide yang ingin dikomunikasikan oleh seseorang kepada Anda melalui apa yang mereka katakan atau lakukan. ada makna yang harus dipahami studi tentang penutur yang dikenal dengan pragmatik. Deiksis merupakan bagian dari pragmatik. Pragmatik adalah salah satu bidang studi yang berhubungan dengan signifikansi konteks dalam ujaran. Deiksis berkaitan dengan fenomena pemahaman makna kata dan frasa tertentu dalam suatu bahasa berdasarkan informasi kontekstual kata atau frasa yang membutuhkan informasi kontekstual. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui jenis – jenis deiksis dan fungsi deiksis dalam film “Captain Lightyear”. Teori jenis – jenis deiksis ditemukan oleh Levinson dan teori fungsi deiksis ditemukan oleh Yule. Dalam film tersebut terdapat percakapan antara Kapten Lightyear dengan anggota rekan kerjanya. Teknik yang akan digunakan pada penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif, dengan fokus pada ujaran yang diucapkan oleh seseorang. Pendekatan pengumpulan data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah observasi, yang berfokus pada percakapan yang diucapkan oleh seseorang. Penelitian ini menganalisis data dengan menggunakan pendekatan pragmatic dan reduksi data untuk mengurangi data sebagai perwakilan. Strategi ini dipilih karena penelitian ini melibatkan penggunaan kata – kata dan frasa untuk mengkomunikasikan temuan – temuannya. Seperi yang diulas dalam teori Levinson, terdapat lima jenis deiksis dan didukung oleh teori Yule terdapat dua fungsi deiksis. Terdapat lima jenis deiksis yaitu: deiksis personal, deiksis temporal, deiskis spasial, deiksis wacana, dan deiksis sosial. Kemudian didukung oleh fungsi deiksis yaitu reference dan inference. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang telah dibahas, dapat disimpulkan bahwa jenis deiksis yang paling dominan yang terdapat dalam film “Captain Lightyear” adalah deiksis personal dan fungsi yang paling dominan menunjukkan fungsi reference.*

Kata kunci: Deiksis, Bahasa, Pragmatic

## ABSTRACT

Language is a system that people use to interact, provide information, exchange ideas, express emotions, convey information, and create relationships between speakers and listeners in daily life and social life. To communicate, it is not only necessary to understand the meaning of the spoken word, but also to understand the intention of the speaker. Meaning is the thing or idea that someone wants to communicate to you through what they say or do. there is a meaning that the study of speakers must understand which is known as pragmatics. Deixis is part of pragmatics. Pragmatics is one of the fields of study that deals with the significance of context in speech. Deixis deals with the phenomenon of understanding the meaning of certain words and phrases in a language based on contextual information of words or phrases that require contextual information. This research aims to find out the types of deixis and deixis function in the movie "Captain Lightyear". The theory of deixis types is found by Levinson and the theory of deixis function is found by Yule. In the movie, there is a conversation between Captain Lightyear and his coworkers. The technique that will be used in this research is descriptive qualitative, focusing on the utterances spoken by a person. The data collection approach used in this research is observation, which focuses on the conversation spoken by a person. This research analyzes the data by using pragmatic method and data reduction to reduce the data as representative. This strategy was chosen because this research involves the use of words and phrases to communicate its findings. As reviewed in Levinson's theory, there are five types of deixis and supported by Yule's theory there are two deixis functions. There are five types of deixis namely: personal deixis, temporal deixis, spatial deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis. Then it is supported by deixis functions, namely reference and inference. Based on the research results that have been discussed, it can be concluded that the most dominant type of deixis in the movie "Captain Lightyear" is personal deixis and the most dominant function of refereces.

Keywords: Deixis, Language, Pragmatic

## **MOTTO AND DEDICATION**

**When your heart is sad, you may feel so small and weak. In fact, humans are the most perfect creation of Allah SWT. “And do not be weak and do not grieve, for you are the highest, if you are believers.” Don’t let yourself get lost in negative emotions. If bad thoughts arise, immediately divert them to something more useful. Make your shortcomings a trigger to become a better person. Qur’an Surah Ali Imran ayat 139**

### **MOTTO**

**I proudly dedicate this thesis to myself who has been able to struggle and survive all this time. At Universitas Putera Batam I learned a lot in the process of making research proposals and articles. I hope to make myself better in the future. Likewise for my friends, all lecturers, staff of Putera University Batam, as well as for researchers who want to do further research.**



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praise and thankfulness to Savior God who has given strength and blessing, so that the writer can complete the thesis entitled “An Analysis of Deixis in Captain Lightyear “Movie”: Pragmatic Approach for the requirements to complete the undergraduate study program (S1) in the English Literature Study Program, University of Putera Batam. The researcher realizes that this thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, criticism and suggestions will always be accepted by the researcher with pleasure. With all the limitations, the researcher also realized that this thesis would not complete without help, guidance and encouragement from various parties. For this reason, with all humility, the author expresses his gratitude to:

1. Both parents my mother and my father and all the researcher’s siblings always provide advice and support in the preparation of this thesis
2. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom. M.SI. as Rector of Putera Batam University
3. Dr. Michael Jibrael Rorong, S.T., M.I.Kom. as Dean of Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities of Putera Batam University
4. Nurma Dhona Handayani, SPd., M.Pd. as Head of Department of English Literature of Putera Batam University, also as my Academic Guidance lecture
5. Zia Hisni Mubarak, SPd., M.Pd. As the academic advisor of researcher, who has given his continually guidance, advices, and contribution in the studies of researcher throughout all the semesters in Putera Batam University.
6. All lecturers of Department of English Literature, for their knowledge, motivation, and suggestion during my study and research at Putera Batam University
7. My fellow tutor are Jelly Hutagaol, Christina Ronauli Siagian, and Cici Harianti Berlian BR Nababan
8. All my beloved friends Elperinda Silaen, Arie Ananda Putra, and Muhammad Farhan Aslam

Batam, 17<sup>th</sup> July 2024

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