HIERARCHY OF NEEDS IN THE SELECTED SHORT STORIES BY NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE: A PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

THESIS

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FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES

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Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of English Sarjana Sastra

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SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

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I, Trya Indah Lestari, NPM No. 201210013

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HIERARCHY OF NEEDS IN THE SELECTED SHORT STORIES BY NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE: A PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realized that this thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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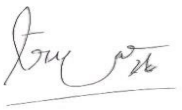

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THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Sastra (S1)

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The thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 19th January 2024

Afriana, S.S.,M.Pd.
Supervisor

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hambatan pemenuhan kebutuhan rasa aman dan dampak ketidakmampuan memenuhi kebutuhan rasa aman pada tokoh utama dalam cerpen terpilih karya Nathaniel Hawthorne. Hambatan untuk memenuhi kebutuhan rasa aman dan dampak ketidakmampuan untuk memenuhi kebutuhan rasa aman tokoh utama dalam cerpen terpilih karya Nathaniel Hawthorne menggunakan teori Hierarki kebutuhan Maslow (1954) yang digunakan untuk menganalisis data. Yang meliputi lima kebutuhan manusia, yaitu kebutuhan psikologis, kebutuhan pribadi, kebutuhan cinta dan kepemilikan, kebutuhan rasa aman, dan kebutuhan aktualisasi. Dalam penelitian ini peneliti fokus pada level kedua yaitu kebutuhan rasa aman. Mengenai metodologi penelitian, peneliti menggunakan deskriptif kualitatif. Kadang-kadang, untuk mengumpulkan data, peneliti menggunakan metode observasional dengan membaca seluruh cerita dengan teknik non-partisipatif. Teknik non partisipatif artinya peneliti tidak memberikan partisipasi, tidak terlibat dalam pembuatan cerpen sebagai sumber data. Metode analisis data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode penelitian kepustakaan (library study) dan teknik pengumpulan datanya adalah dengan membaca dan memahami informasi dari cerpen Nathaniel Hawthorne sebagai data primer dan artikel serta buku sebagai data sekunder. Hasilnya, peneliti menggunakan kata-kata, kalimat, dan paragraf untuk menggambarkan hambatan dalam memenuhi kebutuhan rasa aman dan dampak dari ketidakmampuan memenuhi kebutuhan rasa aman tokoh utama dalam cerita pendek Nathaniel Hawthorne. Oleh karena itu, peneliti menemukan 14 data kendala dan 7 data pengaruh ketidakmampuan memenuhi kebutuhan rasa aman dalam cerita pendek pilihan karya Nathaniel Hawthorne..

Kata kunci: *hierarchy of needs, psychology, Safety needs*

ABSTRACT

This research aimed to figure out the obstacle to fulfill safety needs and the effect of incapability to fulfilling safety needs in main character in selected short stories by Nathaniel Hawthorne. The obstacle to fulfil safety needs and the effect of incapability to fulfilling safety needs of main character in the selected short stories by Nathaniel Hawthorne used the Hierarchy of needs by Maslow (1954) theory were applied to analyze the data. Which includes five human needs, namely psychological needs, personal needs, love and belonging needs, security needs and actualization needs. In this research, the researcher focused on the second level, namely safety needs. Regarding to research methodology, researcher use descriptive qualitative. Occasionally, for collecting the data, the researcher used observational method by reading all the stories with non-participatory technique. The non-participatory technique means that the researcher not giving participation did not involve in making the short stories as data source. For the method of analysing the data, this research used library research method and the technique for gathering data that involves reading and understanding information from Nathaniel Hawthorne short stories as the primary data and articles and books as the secondary data. As the result, the researcher used words, sentences, and paragraph to illustrate the obstacle to fulfil the safety needs and the effect of incapability to fulfilling safety needs of main character in Nathaniel Hawthorne short stories. Therefore, the researcher found 14 data obstacle and 7 data the effect of incapability to fulfil safety needs in selected short stories by Nathaniel Hawthorne.

Keywords: *hierarchy of needs, psychology safety needs*

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“Life is not about how to survive the storm, it is about how to dance in the rain”

Taylor Swift

“If you can’t fly then run. If you can’t run, then walk. If you can’t walk, then crawl. Even if you have to crawl, gear up”

“Don’t stop when you are tired, Stop when you are done”

"لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا"

"Allah does not burden a person but according to his ability..." [2:286]

DEDICATION

I dedicated this thesis to my beloved family especially my gorgeous mother who always support and believe in my abilities over all my limitations. I also dedicated this thesis to my extraordinary best friends who supported and reassured me when I wasn’t even sure of myself.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

All praise to Allah the lord is merciful and compassionate researcher who has been in completing this thesis entitled "Hierarchy Of Needs In The Selected Short Stories By Nathaniel Hawthorne: A Psychological Approach" for the requirements to complete the undergraduate study program (S1) in the English Literature Study Program, Putera Batam University.

The researcher realized that this thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, the researcher with pleasure will always accept criticism and suggestion. The researcher would like to say thanks to her beloved father and mother for the love inspiring and blessing given her endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The researcher also wishes to express her gratitude and appreciation to Ms. Afriana, S.S., M.Pd. as the thesis supervisor who has contributed the ideas, motivation, and time in arranging this thesis.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express here sincere gratitude to all people who involve both directly and indirectly especially to:

a. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI., Rector of Putera Batam University
b. Dr. Michael Jibrael Rorong, S.T., M.I.Kom as the Decan of the Social Science and Humanities Faculty of Putera Batam University.
c. Ms. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd as Head of the English Department of Putera Batam University
d. Ms. Afriana, S.S., M.Pd as the academic supervisor at Putera Batam University and the one who was giving the researcher guidance.
e. All lecturer and staff of Putera Batam University, especially the department of English Literature, for their knowledge, education, motivation, and love during her research at Putera Batam University.
f. The researcher's Mother and family, as the support boosters and donors that helped the researcher do the thesis and finished the collage.
g. Agustina, Mutia, and Dinar and all friends who give love, support and motivation during her research at Putera Batam University.

The researchers apologizes for all mistakes made in the studies and also researcher hopes this thesis will be useful for the readers. May Allah give them happiness, health, and mercy. Amin.

Batam, 19 Januari 2024

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