

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

#### 5.1 Conclusion

There were ten strategies based on the theory by Stenström (1994). They were starting up strategy, taking over strategy, interrupting strategy, filled pauses and verbal fillers strategy, lexical repetition strategy, silent pauses strategy, new start strategy, prompting strategy, appealing strategy and the last one is giving up strategy. In the raw data of this research, the researcher found 166 data that related to the strategies of turn-taking and its functions. All the strategies were used by the characters in the data source The Judge 2014 movie.

On the other side, there were 3 functions of turn-taking strategies. The first was to take the turn, the second was to hold the turn, and the last was to yield the turn. In addition, all the functions were used by the characters in The Judge 2014 movie. Furthermore, all the strategies and its functions were discovered in the movie. Accordingly, the theory by Stenström and Zimmerman and West could be adapted to analyze this movie. The most frequently strategies of turn-taking was taking over strategy. It because the way the speaker and the hearer in this movie did the turn, and take turn to give respond and follow up the statement by the speaker and the hearer. The characteristics of all the characters and also the background of their job affected the way they manage the turn.

#### 5.2 Suggestion

This research hopefully can be used by students, lecturers, and other scholars as a reference to observe a deeper knowledge of turn-taking. The

researcher expects that this research could be used as a guidance and help people when they want to learn turn-taking. The researcher expects that this research would help people to use turn-taking correctly in the social life. This research hopefully can give a new understanding to people that the way people talk also affected by each background. In addition, the researcher also offers some suggestions for the next researcher that want to observe turn-taking.

First, the researcher suggests the future researchers analyze turn taking by using another approach such as Discourse Analysis. Also, the researcher suggests the future searcher to find out more topics not only the strategies and its function but also the irregularities of turn-taking itself. Next, the data source can be changed to another such as talk show, live interview, debate and also the real conversation like interaction in class. Lastly, the researcher suggests the future researcher to explore more theories about turn-taking such as Harvey Sacks theory.