

**ANALYSIS OF TURN-TAKING IN THE JUDGE 2014
MOVIE: PRAGMATICS APPROACH**

THESIS



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FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2024**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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I, Rintauli Sihotang NPM No. 181210067

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ANALYSIS OF TURN-TAKING IN “THE JUDGE 2014”

MOVIE: PRAGMATICS APPROACH

Is real work from myself and I realized that this thesis has never been published in others media before, partially, or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, February 23rd 2024



Rintauli Sihotang
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By:

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The thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, February 23rd 2024

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Mhd. Johan. S.S. M.Hum', with a long horizontal flourish underneath.

**Mhd. Johan. S.S. M.Hum
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ABSTRAK

Alih bicara adalah sebuah cara dalam percakapan yang juga dapat disebut sebagai pengambilan giliran dan posisi pada pembicara menjadi pendengar dan sebaliknya. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi strategi alih bicara dan fungsi dari strategi alih bicara. Peneliti menggunakan teori (Stenström, 1994) mengenai strategi alih bicara. Kemudian dalam menemukan strategi alih bicara, peneliti menggunakan teori oleh Stentorm sebagai teori utama. Untuk fungsi dari strategi alih bicara pada penelitian ini peneliti menggunakan teori dari Stentrorm dan Zimmerman dan West. Film The Judge 2014 telah digunakan sebagai media untuk mengumpulkan data pada penelitian ini. Desain dalam penelitian ini adalah kualitatif. Kemudian metode pengumpulan data yang telah digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode observasional dan teknik mencatat. Analisis data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan metode padan pragmatis dan koding. Dalam menyajikan hasil dari penelitian ini, metode informal digunakan untuk menyajikan data. Dari data yang telah ditemukan dalam film tersebut, kemudian dikumpulkanlah sebanyak 32 data dari strategi alih bicara beserta fungsi dari strategi alih bicara. Pada penelitian ini terdapat tujuh strategi taking over, lima strategi interupsi, lima strategi prompting, tiga strategi appealing, tiga strategi starting up, dan strategi filled paused dan verbal filler, dua strategi silent pauses, dua strategi giving up dan yang terakhir satu strategi new start. Data data tersebut juga meliputi fungsi dari strategi alih bicara. Data tersebut terdiri dari 15 fungsi mengambil alih bicara, tujuh fungsi menahan giliran berbicara, dan Sembilan fungsi memberikan giliran bicara. Strategi alih bicara yang paling sering muncul adalah strategi taking over. Tujuan dari strategi taking over yang paling sering muncul adalah untuk mengambil alih bicara.

Kata Kunci: alih bicara, pragmatic, strategi alih bicara

ABSTRACT

Turn-taking is a way the participant in a conversation can be indicated as the change of position of each speaker when the speakers become the hearer and vice versa. This study aimed to find the strategies and functions of turn-taking. In finding the strategies of turn-taking, the researcher used the theory Stenström (1994) as the main theory. For the functions of turn-taking this research used the theory Stenström (1994) and Zimmerman and West. The Judge 2014 movie was used as the media to collect the data. The research design was qualitative. The observational method and note-taking technique were used as the method to collect the data. In analyzing the data, Pragmatics identity method and coding were performed. In presenting the result, informal method was used for presenting the data. From the data found in the movie, there were 32 data of turn-taking strategies and functions. From 32 data, there were 10 strategies of turn-taking. The researcher found seven taking over strategies, five interrupting strategies, five prompting strategies, three appealing strategies, three starting up strategies, two giving up strategies, two filled paused and verbal fillers strategies, two lexical repetition strategies, two silent pauses strategies, and the last one new start strategies. In addition, there were three functions of turn-taking strategies in this research. From the data, 15 data was functioned to take the turn, nine was functioned to yield the turn, and seven was functioned to hold the turn.

Keywords: pragmatics, turn-taking, turn-taking strategies

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