

## **CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

### **3.1. Research Design**

This research is descriptive qualitative research. The qualitative research adopted in this study corresponds to social phenomena. according to Sugiyono (2012) qualitative research is a research method that does not use data in the form of numbers. Creswell (2018) shows that qualitative research is carried out to explore phenomena or problems of unmeasured populations in society. The implementation of qualitative research is on the grounds of the need for a broader understanding of the phenomenon. It refers to data in the form of utterances and occurrences that occur in everyday life. The data was gathered by seeing the film, reading the screenplay, and taking notes Sudaryanto (2015).

The purpose of qualitative research is to detail a fundamental understanding of detailed understanding. Marshall (2016) There are several qualitative research genres, and many outstanding literatures serve as guides to their assumptions and methodologies. Nonetheless, many qualitative researchers, regardless of their methodological orientations, prefer to advocate some shared values and implement a set of processes for conducting research They are fascinated by the complexities of social connections represented in daily life, as well as by the meanings that participants assign to these interactions.

From the previous explanation, it can be inferred that qualitative research is a study of data that describes occurrences using words, sentences, and

paragraphs in text that may be understood and interpreted to achieve this research's goal. And.

The research's processing of the data will provide sentences or paragraph. The information will be presented and explained in groups of sentences or not in the form of a paragraph but rather in the form of words, phrases, and sentences numbers. There will be an explanation of each data analysis and the analysis's findings by sentences derived in the form of words or phrases from data sources.

The findings of this study will be given in a descriptive manner. As a result, descriptive qualitative research was chosen as the study strategy. Furthermore, this study applied the sorts of commissive acts theory developed by Searle (1979) and the forms of directing acts theory developed by Yule (1996). The ideas presented above were used to examine commissive acts in the "The Diplomat" TV Series.

### **3.2. Object of the Research**

The object of study is the main part of the study, the object of the study analyzes the types and forms of commissive actions dmn . Speaker's remarks containing commissive actions has a huge impact on capturing and inviting the attention of the TV Series. Therefore, all utterances have been filtered using the commissive act contained in "The Diplomat" TV Series.

### **3.3. Method of Collecting Data**

The method the researcher uses to collect data is an action the researcher takes to gather information. Non-participatory observation is a research technique

that involves monitoring individuals without taking part in them directly. Adapted from Sugiyono (2012). This explanation choice joins the group or social structure in question while keeping a distance from the events mentioned. The researcher concentrates to gather the data from the “TV Series”.

### **3.4. Method of Analysing Data**

The goal of qualitative data analysis as a whole is to interpret data presented as text or visuals Sugiyono (2012) stated that the data must be trimmed after enormous volumes of raw data were collected. This approach to data analysis explains how the sociological methodology was used to analyse the data in *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*. The researcher uses the categorization approach of data analysis in this study. Creswell (2018) defined categorization as the process of structuring data or an object such that it may be understood. A category typically refers to the connection between the subjects and the knowledge items. Additionally, the text, voice, image, object, etc. are typically included in the data categorization.

Several steps will be taken by the researcher when assessing the data. First, the data is analysed based on the context. Secondly, the data will be analysed based on how the utterances are pronounced. As a result, the utterances were examined in view of their intention to answer the second difficulty. Finally, the results of the study were compared with the acts and forms used by Characters on “*The Diplomat*” TV Series.

### **3.5. Method of Presenting the Analysis Result**

The final phase in this investigation was to provide the results of the analysis. Sudaryanto (2015) informal technique was used. The findings of the analysis were given in the form of words and phrases. The analytical result was presented without the use of a graphic, chart, or table. The researcher reported the findings in a descriptive manner. The offered analytical result was determined only to help readers grasp the issue covered.

