

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design

In this study, researcher used descriptive qualitative studies research. This means that the study is based on the characteristics of Phenomena and data analysed by explanation rather than numerical

Creswell (2012) qualitative research is the process of investigating understanding, based on various methodological traditions of investigating social or human issues. In addition (Bryman, 2006) stated that qualitative research is a general term for various attitudes. A strategy for conducting the required survey. Discover how people understand, experience, interpret and create the social world.

A descriptive analysis of the research results is presented. phenomenon Pragmatics can be found in data such as words, phrases, sentences, and utterance.

3.2 Object of the Research

This research investigated the type and function of deixis in the 100-minutes-long film "Where is my home?" The subject of this analysis is the entire corpus of deixis utterances discovered by the researcher in characters from the film "Where is my home" English was used as the language of instruction in this film.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

The method of data collection is an important step in the research process. The data for this study was gathered through the observational method. According to Sudaryanto (2015), observational data collection is a technique in which the researcher is not involved in the dialogue or conversation that becomes the research subject.

The researcher is only an observer of the utterances in the movie "Where is my Homer" Non-participatory techniques refer to observation methods that do not involve the researcher. Because the dialogue in the movie "Where is my home" is contained without incorporating it in the dialogue, the researcher employed non-participatory methodologies in the analysis that follows. The researcher does not participate in the conversation that included deixis; they only observed it. The steps taken by the researcher to apply the method are as follows:

The first step in this research's data collection process is watching the movie "Where is my home." then discovered the relevant phenomena. Downloading the screenplay, reading it, taking note of the dialogue related to deixis, and using Levinson (1983) and Jakobson (1960) theory to assess the type and function of deixis in the film "Where is my home".

3.4 Method of Analysing Data

The pragmatic identity method used to analyse the data. According to (Sudaryanto, 2015), the pragmatic identity method includes participants who refer to the dialogue (conversation), and two people are involved in the conversation.

Furthermore, the data analysis makes use of the pragmatic competence in equalizing technique. The pragmatic competence in equalizing technique is used in conversation to classify the structure of the text (Sudaryanto, 2015). Based on the type and function of deixis in conversation, the data were taken from the script and displayed in the dialog.

The researcher took several steps to analyse the data. The researcher first discovered the data. The researcher then analysed the data to determine deixis. The researchers then sort through the utterances that contain deixis. The data is classified into types of deixis based on Levinson (1983)'s theory, as well as functions based on Jakobson (1960)'s theory.

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

In this research, the researcher present the findings in an informal method. (Sudaryanto, 2015) stated that the informal method entails presenting the results of the analysis in the form of words and sentences rather than diagrams, statistics, and charts. The analysis is presented descriptively through words and sentences to give readers a basic understanding of the purpose of the analysis.