COHESION ANALYSIS IN BUILDING THE COHERENCE BETWEEN UTTERANCES FOUND IN THE "TIM FERRISS" PODCAST: STUDY OF SPOKEN DISCOURSE

THESIS

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Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Sastra

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DECLARATION OF THE THESIS

ORIGINALITY

I, Imeldayanti Nehe, NPM No. 201210020

Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

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Is the real work of myself and I realize that this thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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APPROVAL PAGE

COHESION ANALYSIS IN BUILDING THE COHERENCE BETWEEN UTTERANCES FOUND IN THE "TIM FERRISS" PODCAST: STUDY OF SPOKEN DISCOURSE

THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Sastra

By:

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The thesis has been examined to be submitted on the data as indicated below:

Batam, January 25th 2024

Ambalegin, S.Pd., M.Pd
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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi kohesi gramatikal dan kohesi leksikal dalam podcast "Tim Ferriss". Peneliti mengikuti teori dari Halliday dan Hassan mengenai kohesi gramatikal dan Paltridge dalam kohesi leksikal. Terdapat empat jenis kohesi gramatikal yang diperkenalkan oleh Halliday dan Hassan (1976) serta enam jenis kohesi leksikal dalam percakapan yang diuraikan oleh Paltridge (2012). Desain penelitian ini bersifat kualitatif. Metode observasi dan teknik catatan digunakan untuk mengumpulkan data penelitian. Ada beberapa langkah dalam pengumpulan data, peneliti menonton seluruh podcast wawancara, kemudian peneliti membuat catatan dan mentranskripsikan percakapan yang disampaikan. Selanjutnya, peneliti mengkaji data berdasarkan teori. Dalam menganalisis data, penelitian ini menggunakan metode identitas referensial dan proses pengkodean dalam analisis data. Ada beberapa langkah dalam menganalisis data, peneliti membaca dengan cermat data yang disorot. Selanjutnya, peneliti mengkodekan data dengan memberikan tanda dan memberikan nomor kepada data berdasarkan pertanyaan penelitian. Kemudian peneliti mengurangi data yang luas dengan memilih data utama. Akhirnya, peneliti menganalisis dan mengidentifikasi data utama yang dipilih berdasarkan teori penelitian. Hasil penelitian ini dijelaskan dan ditampilkan secara informal dalam bentuk kata-kata menjadi kalimat. Hasilnya mengungkapkan bahwa referensi adalah jenis kohesi yang paling sering digunakan dalam podcast karena pembicara dan pendengar biasanya merujuk kepada orang, benda, kedekatan, dan menjelaskan perbandingan antara kejadian atau unsur dalam percakapan. Sementara itu, dalam hal kohesi leksikal, pengulangan adalah perangkat leksikal yang paling sering digunakan dalam podcast. Hal ini karena pembicara dan pendengar biasanya menggunakan pengulangan kata atau frasa untuk menekankan poin atau gagasan penting dalam percakapan.

Keywords: kohesi, kohesi gramatikal, kohesi leksikal, qualitatif

ABSTRACT

This research aims at identifying the grammatical cohesion and the lexical cohesion by the "Tim Ferriss" podcast. The researcher adhered to the theory of Halliday and Hassan regarding grammatical cohesion and Paltridge in lexical cohesion. There are four types of grammatical cohesion introduced by Halliday and Hassan (1976) and six types of lexical cohesion in conversation enumerated by Paltridge (2012). The research design was qualitative. The observational method and note-taking technique were employed to collect the research data. There were several steps in collected data, the researcher watched the entire interviewing podcast, then the researcher took notes and transcribed the spoken discourse. Next, the researcher highlighted the data base on the theory. In analyzing the data, this research used referential identity method a coding process in the analysis of data. There several steps in analyzing data, the researcher read carefully the highlighted data. Next, the researcher coded data by marking and give number to data based on the research questions. Then researcher reduced the extensive data by selecting the main data. Finally, the researcher analyzed and identify the selected main data base on the research theory. The results of this research were clarified and displayed informally in the form of words to sentences. The results revealed the reference was the frequently utilized in the podcast due to the speaker and the hearer commonly refer to persons, things, proximity and describe comparisons between instances or elements in the discourse. Meanwhile, in term of lexical cohesion, the repetition was the frequently lexical devices used in the podcast. This is because the speaker and the hearer used to emphasize key points or ideas. By repeating words or phrases the speakers highlighted their importance in the discourse.

Keywords: cohesion, grammatical cohesion, lexical cohesion, qualitative

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“Let the whole people in the village mocking you because of your physical appearance they don’t care what you have been through yet, mom and dad are always waiting for you princess.” -M. Lakhomi

DEDICATION

I dedicated this thesis to myself, and my amazing parents.

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All praise and gratitude go to Jesus Crist for the grace and ease that has been given, so researchers can complete this thesis with the title " Cohesion Analysis in Building the Coherence Between Utterances Found in the “Tim Ferriss” Podcast: Study of Spoken Discourse" for the requirements to complete the undergraduate study program (S1) in the English Literature Study Program, University of Putera Batam.

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The researcher apologizes for any mistakes made during the research and also hopes that this thesis can be useful for the readers. May God Almighty give the love, protection, happiness, health to all of us. Aamin.

Batam, 25th January 2024

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