

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In this chapter, the researcher discusses the methods used in this research. One of them is by conducting qualitative research, where the methods used are in the form of designing research, analyzing research objects, collecting some data, analyzing data, and presenting analysis.

3.1. Research Design

This research is using descriptive qualitative. Literary works, such as novels, poems, dramas, and short stories, often have complexities in language, symbols, themes, and structures. The descriptive approach allows researcher to deeply and in detail explore these elements to understand deeper meanings. The qualitative descriptive method produces descriptive data in the form of words, sentences, paragraphs, and dialog contained in literary works without the elements of numbers, percentages, non numbers and non participants. The qualitative descriptive method allows researcher to reveal and analyze the gender perspective contained in these literary works. This can help in understanding how gender and feminism are represented in literary works.

According to Creswell and Creswell (2018) the qualitative method can be used to descriptively explain individual life experiences about an event as it is reflected through words or sentences. The result is an enovent in the form of a sentence or words. The results of the study explain that descriptively the data is in the form of words, sentences or paragraphs or dialogues without any diagrams or

numbers. Meanwhile, according to Merriam and Tisdell (2016), qualitative research is getting out data with way are interview, analytical also explain by image of facts, and then the relationship between events and phenomena.

This theory also supported by Flick (2013) focusing on a case can be in the form of individuals or groups and then compared with several other cases, to analyze data can be in the form of focus on groups, pictures, novels or films. According to Marshall and Rossman (2016), qualitative research is an expansive way to deal with the investigation of social peculiarities. The different classes are naturalistic, interpretive, and progressively basic, and they regularly draw on various strategies for request. This research is expected to be an aide for researcher who have picked a type of qualitative method in their work to comprehend and maybe change a complicated social peculiarity, and who try to foster strong recommendations for moral examination practice as they plan their request.

3.2. Object of the Research

“Jane Eyre” is a classic novel written by Charlotte Brontë and first published in 1847 that is set in England. The novel has various editions with the number of pages varying depending on the publication, but usually has around 500-600 pages in the print edition. The novel “Jane Eyre” has received wide recognition and numerous awards as one of the most important literary works in history. Charlotte Brontë's novel “Jane Eyre” has been adapted into numerous films and television productions throughout the history of cinema. One of the

most famous film adaptations is the 1943 version starring Joan Fontaine and Orson Welles. Another popular version is the 2011 adaptation starring Mia Wasikowska and Michael Fassbender. The novel "Jane Eyre" has inspired generations of readers and writers and continues to be referenced as an example of literature.

The object of this research is the oppression and struggle of women in novel "Jane Eyre" by Charlotte Brontë. In this study, the researcher examines the oppression and struggle of women in the era of liberal feminism, where women are treated differently from men from the view of the economy, work and education by using feminist theory by (Tong, 2008). In this case, oppression and struggle are the main subject of this research analysis.

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

A method used in this research is documentation. Documentation involves collecting data from documents, records, or other written materials related to the research topic. In the context of non-participatory observation (Creswell and Creswell, 2018). The non-participant method refers to a research approach in which the researcher is not directly involved as a participant in the activity or situation under study. In addition, using non-observation refers to a research method in which the researcher does not directly observe the behavior or events under study, but rather collects data from other sources.

There are two types of data, they are namely primary data and secondary data. Primary data is the main data used in this research in the form of a novel

written by Charlotte Brontë with the title "Jane Eyre". Meanwhile, secondary data used to support this research are books, journals, and articles related to the research topic.

Researcher took data sources from a novel entitled "Jane Eyre". The researcher used (Tong, 2008) view theory to analyze the main female character who experienced patriarchy and oppression in this novel. In this study, researcher collected data through several stages, namely:

- 1) First, the researcher read the novel "Jane Eyre" as the data source.
- 2) Second, researcher looked for the phenomenon of women who received patriarchal treatment and the oppression received by the main character.
- 3) Third, researcher mark or highlight words, sentences, paragraphs or phrases that contain patriarchal treatment and oppression received by the main character.

3.4. Method Analyse of Data

Content analysis using theory by (Ratna, 2009) in data analysis methods includes the process of understanding and investigating the results of data that has been found to a statistical system or data technique to extract relevant and important information. Content analysis is a qualitative research technique used to analyze the content of a particular text. In content analysis, data is divided into categories based on certain criteria thus it can be distinguished qualitatively. This technique can be used to analyze different types of data, such as texts, sentences, or paragraphs.

According to (Creswell & Creswell, 2018) , the method of analysis data in qualitative research is used for the process of providing structure and meaning to the data to be collected. The descriptive analytic approach describes the data that has been collected as part of the data collection method. There are several steps used by researcher that are used to analyze the data, namely:

1. First, the researcher analyzed the insteristic elements of the novel "Jane Eyre" which consists of plot, character, theme, setting, and point of view. These fictional elements are very important in analyzing an insteristic element in the novel and will relate to the second step on extrinsic elements.
2. Second, after analyzing the insteristic elements of the novel "Jane Eyre", the researcher focuses on analyzing the extrinsic elements by applying the theory of Liberal Feminism by (Tong, 2008), through the acts of feminism that occur in the women character in the novel "Jane Eyre" by Charlotte Brontë.

3.5. Method of Presenting Data

Researcher was using descriptive qualitative methods to present research results. Qualitative research methods in the form of research results will be presented in the form of descriptions of words and sentences. Descriptive means that the researcher will present the research results descriptively using paragraphs Creswell and Creswell (2018). Thus, the method of presenting the results of this

study, researcher will show the data analysis by using words, sentences and paragraphs.