

**GENDER DISCRIMINATION AGAINST SUBALTERN
WOMAN IN “KIM JIYOUNG, BORN 1982” NOVEL
BY CHO NAM-JOO: FEMINIST APPROACH**

THESIS



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PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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I, Griselda Giovanni Simanjuntak, NPM No. 201210057

Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

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“KIM JIYOUNG, BORN 1982” NOVEL BY CHO NAM-JOO: FEMINIST
APPROACH**

is the real work of myself and I realize that this thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine nor the others.

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Griselda Giovanni Simanjuntak
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MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“Every single time you feel like quitting, just remember why you started.”

DEDICATION

I dedicated this thesis to:

My dearest father and mother who have always encouraged me

My dearest sister and brother

My best friends, especially those who are miles away from me.

**GENDER DISCRIMINATION AGAINST SUBALTERN WOMAN IN
“KIM JIYOUNG, BORN 1982” NOVEL BY CHO NAM-JOO: FEMINIST
APPROACH**

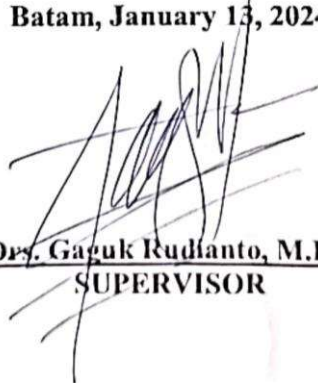
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ABSTRAK

Diskriminasi terhadap perempuan dapat diartikan sebagai perlakuan yang tidak setara antara laki-laki dan perempuan, dan hal ini masih sering ditemui didalam kehidupan sehari-hari. Salah satu contohnya adalah perempuan-perempuan di negara Korea Selatan. Sumber data untuk penelitian ini dipilih dari sebuah novel yang berjudul "Kim Jiyoung, Born 1982" oleh Cho Nam-joo. Kim Jiyoung, wanita yang sudah menikah ini digambarkan sebagai wanita subaltern dan merasakan kekerasan sebagai akibat dari diskriminasi gender sejak ia masih muda. Pendekatan utama dalam penelitian ini adalah pendekatan feminisme dan metode yang diterapkan adalah kualitatif. Peneliti menjelaskan teori tentang perempuan subaltern berdasarkan teori Spivak (1988), diskriminasi gender berdasarkan teori Rogers (1981) dan Lundberg-Love & Marmion (2006). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui diskriminasi serta kekerasan sebagai akibat dari diskriminasi yang dialami oleh karakter utama dalam novel tersebut, Kim Jiyoung. Hasil-hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa ada delapan data untuk menjawab diskriminasi yang dialami Kim Jiyoung sebagai karakter utama, serta sembilan data untuk menjawab kekerasan yang dialami Kim Jiyoung sebagai akibat dari diskriminasi. Total data yang telah ditemukan adalah tujuh belas data. Peneliti menyimpulkan bahwa ada diskriminasi yang dialami dan kekerasan sebagai akibat dari diskriminasi yang diterima oleh Kim Jiyoung sebagai karakter utama.

Kata kunci: *Feminisme, perempuan subaltern, patriarki, diskriminasi gender.*

ABSTRACT

Discrimination against women can be defined as an unequal treatment between men and women which is still often encountered in everyday life. One of the examples is South Korean women. The data of this research is chosen from a novel entitled “Kim Jiyoung, Born 1982” by Cho Nam-joo. Kim Jiyoung, a married woman who was portrayed throughout the novel as a subaltern woman who suffered because of the patriarchal society since she was still little. The main approach of this research is feminism approach and the applied method is the qualitative method. The researcher explained the theory of subaltern woman by using the theory of Spivak (1988), the theory of gender discrimination by using the theory of Rogers (1981) and Lundberg-Love & Marmion (2006). This research aims to know the discrimination and the violence caused by discriminations experienced by the main character, Kim Jiyoung. The results of this research showed that there were eight that had been found to answer the discrimination experienced by the main character, and nine data had been found to answer the violence as the results of discriminations received by the main character. The total data that had been found are seventeen. The researcher concluded that there were discriminations along with its violence caused by gender discriminations received by Kim Jiyoung as the main character.

Keywords: Feminism, subaltern woman, patriarchy, gender discrimination.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, as the researcher of this thesis, the researcher would like to express her special thanks to the almighty Jesus Christ, the one who guided, blessed and kept her motivated through all of the researcher's writing progresses, so that the researcher's thesis entitled "Gender Discrimination against Subaltern Woman in "Kim Jiyoung, Born 1982" Novel by Cho Nam-Joo: Feminist Approach" could be completed in time. Without Him, the researcher knew that this endeavor would not have been possible. The researcher would also like to send her deepest appreciation to these people who took their part that made this thesis possible:

1. The researcher's dearest mother, father, sister, and brother who had encouraged the researcher every single day.
2. Rector of Putera Batam University, Mrs. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI.
3. Dean of Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities of Putera Batam University, Mr. Dr. Michael Jibrael Rorong, S.T., M.I.Kom.
4. Head of Department of English Literature of Putera Batam University, Mrs. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd.
5. The researcher's thesis advisor and academic supervisor, Mr. Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd. who gave his best in supporting the researcher.
6. All of the lecturers of the Department of English Literature.
7. The researcher's classmates since 2020: Gilbert Adrian, Muhammad Ridho Fajar Nugraha, Lavinia Rosemary, Wel Son, Winema Tania, and Yosua Timotius Natanael.

Batam, January 13, 2024



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