

**PERSONALITY STRUCTURE AND CONFLICT IN
“ALICE’S ADVENTURES IN WONDERLAND”
NOVEL BY LEWIS CARROLL: PSYCHOLOGICAL
APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
ANASTASIA CHIKA ALVINA
201210055**

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2024**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
English Sarjana Sastra**



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201210055**

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FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
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2024**

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Anastasia Chika Alvina

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Anastasia Chika Alvina with NPM 201210055, undersigned below
Hereby declare that the paper entitled:

**PERSONALITY STRUCTURE AND CONFLICT IN “ALICE’S
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PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

It is a real work of mine, and I realize that this thesis has never been published in
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Anastasia Chika Alvina
201210055

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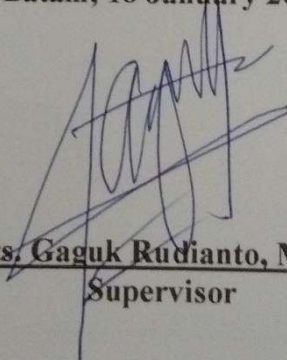
THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Sarjana Sastra (S1)**

**By:
ANASTASIA CHIKA ALVINA
201210055**

The thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 18 January 2024


Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd.
Supervisor



ABSTRAK

Karya sastra adalah karya yang diciptakan melalui imajinasi manusia. Jenis karya sastra yang ada meliputi fiksi seperti novel, puisi, drama, dan cerpen. Karya sastra dalam bidang literatur dapat terhubung dengan psikologi. Karakter memiliki beberapa masalah yang dapat dianalisis berdasarkan psikologi. Masalah yang terjadi pada karakter membuktikan bahwa karakter tersebut mengalami konflik, baik itu internal maupun eksternal. Penelitian ini terkait dengan struktur kepribadian dan konflik. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan struktur kepribadian dan konflik yang dialami oleh karakter utama. Secara teoritis, penelitian ini dilakukan untuk membantu pembaca memahami tentang struktur kepribadian dan konflik yang ada dalam novel. Secara praktis, penelitian ini diharapkan dapat digunakan sebagai referensi bagi pembaca yang tertarik untuk melakukan penelitian serupa. Selain itu, teori struktur kepribadian yang ditemukan oleh Freud (1920) melibatkan id, ego, dan superego. Sementara itu, teori konflik dilakukan oleh Nugriyantoro (1998). Penelitian ini menggunakan metode observasional non-partisipan dengan teknik catatan oleh Sugiyono (2013) untuk mengumpulkan data. Beberapa langkah untuk mengumpulkan data melibatkan membaca novel, membuat catatan, dan menuliskan kutipan yang dipilih. Metode analisis data yang digunakan adalah metode analisis konten oleh Ulfah dkk. (2022) dengan teknik interpretatif oleh Salim & Haidir (2019). Beberapa langkah analisis melibatkan pengurutan, pengklasifikasian, analisis, dan pembuatan kesimpulan. Peneliti menyajikan hasil dengan metode deskriptif kualitatif oleh Creswell & Creswell (2018), yang berarti hasil akan disajikan menggunakan kata-kata dan kalimat. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa karakter Alice memiliki tiga struktur kepribadian: id, ego, dan superego. Berdasarkan analisis, id (4 data), ego (7 data), dan superego (1 data). Hasil analisis lain menunjukkan bahwa Alice juga mengalami konflik internal dan eksternal, dengan data internal (4 data) dan eksternal (3 data).

Kata Kunci: Struktur kepribadian, internal konflik, eksternal konflik

ABSTRACT

Literary work is a work that create by human imagination. Kinds of literary work that there are fiction such as novel, poetry, drama, and short story. Literary work in literature can be connected with psychology. The character have several problem that can analyze based on psychology. The problem that occur to the character to prove that the character has conflict whether it is internal or external. This research related to the personality structure and conflict. The aim of this research is to finding out the personality structure and conflict by the main character. Theoretically, this research is conducted to help readers understand about personality structure and conflict that exist in novel. Practically, this research is expected use as reference to readers who are interest in do same research. Furthermore, the personality structure theory discovered by Freud (1920) those are id, ego, and superego. Meanwhile, the conflict theory carried out by Nugriyantoro (1998). This research take non-participant observational method with note taking technique by Sugiyono (2013) to collect the data. There are some steps to collect the data: reading the novel, takes a note, and rewrites selected quotation. The method of analyzing data is content analysis method by Ulfah et al (2022) with interpretative technique by Salim & Haidir (2019). There are some steps: sort out, classified, analyzed, and make conclusion. The researcher present the result with qualitative descriptive method by Creswell & Creswell (2018) which means the result will be presented using word and sentences. The research result indicate that the character Alice has three personality structures: id, ego, and superego. Based on the analysis, id (4 data), ego (7 data), and superego (1 data). Another analysis result indicates that Alice also experiences internal and external conflict with internal (4 data) and external (3 data).

Keywords: Personality structure, internal conflict, external conflict

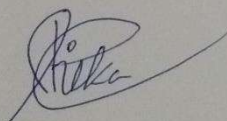
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

All praise to Allah the lord is merciful and compassionate researcher who has been in completing this thesis entitled "Personality Structure and Conflict in "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland" Novel by Lewis Carroll: Psychological Approach". The researcher would like to thanks to my beloved father for inspiring and blessing given his endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The researcher wishes to express her gratitude and appreciation to Mr. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd. as supervisor who has contributed his ideas and time in arranging this thesis.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express here sincere gratitude to all people who involved both directly and indirectly especially to:

- a. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.Si., Rector of Putera Batam University
- b. Dr. Hendri Herman, S.E., M.Si., Dean of Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities of Putera Batam University
- c. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd. as Head of Department of English Literature of Putera Batam University
- d. Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd. as thesis supervisor and also academic supervisor who given knowledge, motivation, and suggestion during the research study at Putera Batam University
- e. All lectures of Department of English Literature, for their knowledge, motivation, and suggestion during research at Putera Batam University
- f. My father who has fulfilled all my educational needs and covered my tuition fees
- g. All my friends at Putera Batam University
- h. The author herself has succeeded in reaching the final stage

Batam, 18 Januari 2024



Anastasia Chika Alvina
201210055



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