

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

5.1 Conclusion

Negative Politeness Strategies is another realization of politeness that minimizes imposition, but maximizes distance in order to save the negative face of the hearer. The purposes of this research are to find out the types and the factor that influence of negative politeness strategy. Types and factor of influence proposes by Brown & Levinson (1987).

There are ten types of negative politeness strategy that is be conventionally indirect, question and hedge, be pessimistic, minimize imposition, be apologetic, give deference, impersonalizing speaker and hearer, using general role, nominalization and go on record as incurring a debt, or as not indebting the hearer. After doing the research, the researcher only found nine types. First, be conventional indirect (4), question and hedge (11), be pessimistic (1), be apologetic (6), give deference (19), impersonalizing speaker and hearer (4), minimize imposition (1), nominalize (1), using general rule (1) and go on record as incurring debt (2). Based on the data that found above, give deference is the most frequently data in “don’t look up” movie because, it refers to expressing affirmations to the hearer. This is done by humbling the speaker level against the hearer. This strategy creates an impression that the hearer feels valued and honored. Thus, in the “don’t look up” movie, the character shows respect for other characters because there are differences of opinion or expresses opinions when the

characters are discussing something with other characters and also shows social closeness between the characters based on the thoughts or feelings of the speaker and also shows respect so that the hearer feels comfortable based on the existing situation on the movie.

Then, there are four factors of influence namely payoff, relative power, social distance and imposition. After doing the research, the researcher only found three factors, that is relative power (19), social distance (29) and imposition (2). Based on the data that found above, the data that appears most frequently is social distance, because, it is a psychological concept that combines status, age, gender, and degree of intimacy to convey deference and intimacy in communication. while, in don't look up movie, the movie showed that each character has differences age, gender and status and the movie tells the story of a discovery made by a group of people, it called scientists from a university who have been friends for a long time until they became the spotlight when their discovery reached the country's leader.

5.2 Recommendation

After doing the analysis, the researcher would like to give some suggestions to the following parties. First, for the next researcher who are interested in conducting negative politeness strategy research, there are still a lot of other aspects besides analyzing type and factor, such as function and meaning. Secondly, the researcher also suggests to the next researchers that this research can also be carried out using other fields of study apart from the pragmatic approach. Finally, other researchers can also conduct this research by applying other negative politeness theories aside from Brown & Levinson (1987) theories.