

**MASLOW'S HIERARCHY OF NEEDS IN THE MAIN
CHARACTER OF DANIELLE'S NOVEL "THE
DUCHESS": PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS



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**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2023**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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As a result of this, declare that the term paper entitles:

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APPROVAL THESIS

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MASLOW'S HIERARCHY OF NEEDS IN THE MAIN CHARACTER OF DANIELLE'S NOVEL "THE DUCHESS": PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra (S1)**

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This thesis has been approved to be examined on the date indicated below.

Batam, 04th August 2023

**Drs. Gaguk Rudianto, M.Pd.
Supervisor**



ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berfokus pada tingkat keempat berdasarkan teori hierarchy of needs menurut Abraham Maslow yaitu "Self-Esteem," yang mencakup "self-respect" dan "recognition," Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memahami bagaimana Angélique memenuhi kebutuhan harga dirinya dalam menghadapi berbagai tantangan sepanjang alur cerita. Penelitian kualitatif ini menggali psikologis Angélique sebagai tokoh utama dalam novel "The Duchess" karya Danielle Steel, dengan menggunakan teori hierarchy of needs dari Abraham Maslow untuk menganalisis harga dirinya. Studi ini memberikan wawasan berharga tentang bagaimana dia memenuhi kebutuhan harga diri dan pengakuannya dengan menganalisa secara dekat interaksi, keputusan, dan emosinya. Pendekatan kualitatif memastikan analisis tekstual yang menyeluruh, menangkap kompleksitas perjalanan psikologis Angélique. Temuan ini berkontribusi pada pemahaman yang lebih luas tentang motivasi dan kepribadian manusia, menyoroti pentingnya harga diri dalam membentuk perilaku dan aspirasi individu. Dengan menggunakan pendekatan analisis tekstual dan deskriptif, penelitian ini mengumpulkan data melalui metode dokumentasi dengan teknik pencatatan dan menggunakan literatur motivasi dan kepribadian manusia, menggunakan teknik analisis dengan makna yang mendalam untuk menganalisis data. Temuan yang terdiri dari 18 data tentang "Self-respect" dan 14 data tentang "Recognition" disajikan melalui teks naratif untuk memberikan pemahaman komprehensif tentang perjalanan Angélique menuju pemenuhan diri dan pertumbuhan pribadi dalam diri. Secara keseluruhan penelitian ini memperkaya wacana sastra dan psikologi, meningkatkan pemahaman kita tentang seluk-beluk sifat manusia dan upaya pemenuhan diri.

Kata kunci: Psikologis, Hirarki kebutuhan, Harga diri.

ABSTRACT

This research focuses on the fourth level of Maslow's hierarchy of needs, "Self-esteem," which encompasses "Self-respect" and "Recognition." This study aims to understand how Angélique satisfies her self-esteem needs in response to various challenges throughout the narrative. This qualitative research delves into the psychological exploration of the main character, Angélique, in Danielle Steel's novel "The Duchess," using Abraham Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs theory to analyze her self-esteem. The study provides valuable insights into how she fulfills her self-respect and recognition needs by closely examining her interactions, decisions, and emotions. The qualitative approach ensures a thorough textual analysis, capturing the complexities of Angélique's psychological journey. The findings contribute to a broader understanding of human motivation and personality, shedding light on the significance of self-esteem in shaping an individual's behavior and aspirations. Employing a textual and descriptive analysis approach, the research collects data through the documentation method with note-taking techniques and employs literature on human motivation and personality, employing latent content analysis techniques for data analysis. The findings, comprising 18 "Self-respect" data and 14 "Recognition" data, are presented through narrative text to provide a comprehensive understanding of Angélique's journey towards self-fulfillment and personal growth. Overall, this study enriches the literary and psychological discourse, enhancing our comprehension of the intricacies of human nature and the pursuit of self-fulfillment.

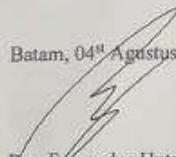
Keywords: Psychological, Hierarchy of Needs, Self-esteem.

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