CHAPTER V
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Conclusions and suggestions are presented in this chapter. The following conclusions are based on the analysis and presupposition findings. The analysis and findings are triggers and types of presuppositions analyzed in the Pollyanna novel. While the following recommendations offer recommendations for students, teachers, and future researchers related to research on presupposition.

5.1 Conclusions

Through this sub-chapter, the conclusions from the analysis and the findings of the results are presented. In relation to the research questions, the triggers, and types of presuppositions used in Pollyanna's novel. From the results of data collection and data analysis, the total data used is 36. The data analyzed is all the data found by the researcher in the dialogues contained in the novel. The data analyzed is all the data found by the researcher in the dialogues contained in the novel. The reason for analyzing all the data found is that the researcher wants to provide many examples so that they can be used for future research. The data analyzed has a different context. So it will not cause saturation in analyzing the data. This data also represents the phenomenon of presupposition. In one data, it is analyzed simultaneously for two research questions. Because the two research questions are related, they are analyzed with the same data.

With regard to triggers of presupposition, ten out of thirteen triggers of presupposition were found. The ten triggers are definite descriptions, factive verbs, implicative verbs, change of state verbs, temporal clauses, cleft sentences, implicit clefts with stressed constituents, comparisons and contrasts, counterfactual conditionals, and questions. Iterative, verbs of judging and non-restrictive clauses are three triggers of the presupposition that were not found because there is   no data stating that an opinion is formed from an action that has been taken and there is no clause data that provide too much more information than it should. Based on the findings, there are three data definite descriptions, three data factive verbs, one data implicative verbs, two data change of state verbs, five data temporal clause, three data cleft sentences, two data implicit clefts with stressed constituents, four data comparisons and contrasts, seven counterfactual conditional data, and six question data. Many utterances in Pollyanna's novel use counterfactual conditionals where this presupposition indicates the truth of an assumption that has the opposite meaning of an assumption.

Based on the results of research on types of presupposition, the six types of presupposition are found in the novel. The six types consist of existential presuppositions, factive presuppositions, non-factive presuppositions, counterfactual presuppositions, lexical presuppositions, and structural presuppositions. Three data for existential presuppositions, three data for factive presuppositions, two data for non-factive presuppositions, six data for counterfactual presuppositions, two data for lexical presuppositions, and three data for structural presuppositions. Then the dominant type found is a counterfactual

presupposition. This is due to the large amount of data that is found to always issue utterances which are suppositions, hopes, and dreams whose presupposition means actually the opposite.

5.2   Recommendations

After giving the conclusion, the researcher recommends the research for students, teachers, and future researchers. First, this research will be utilized by students when studying and understanding the definitions and explanations of presuppositions, as well as perusing the use of presuppositions in written work, especially novels. Students will identify presuppositions more easily.

Teachers will get a new learning resource from this research because it will benefit them in the form of additional understanding of Presupposition. In addition, this research also allows them to assist students in expanding their knowledge about presupposition studies. Finally, for future researchers, this research can be a useful reference. Furthermore, it is hoped that further research can develop presuppositions in all aspects concerned by analyzing presuppositions from different perspectives.