

**AN ANALYSIS OF SLANG LANGUAGE
IN SONG LYRICS BY ARIANA GRANDE:
SOCIOLINGUISTIC APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2019**

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**“Submitted In Partial Fulfillment of The Requirements
For The Degree of English Sarjana Sastra”**



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2019**

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This thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 9th August 2019

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ABSTRAK

Ada variasi bahasa yang ditemukan dalam suatu masyarakat, salah satunya adalah bahasa gaul. Bahasa gaul adalah bahasa non-formal yang bukan bahasa resmi dan standar (Patridge, 1993). Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan jenis dan dominan slang yang digunakan dalam lirik lagu Ariana Grande. Metode penelitian adalah deskriptif kualitatif dan untuk menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan metode identitas pragmatis dan teori Eric Patridge. Hasilnya adalah dari 23 data kata-kata slang, peneliti menemukan 6 jenis slang, yaitu data slang masyarakat 14, data cant slang 4, data sekolah umum dan universitas slang 2, data slang rumah publik 1, data slang teater publik 1, olahraga dan game gaul 1 data. Jenis bahasa gaul yang dominan adalah bahasa gaul masyarakat yang digunakan dalam lirik lagu Arianda Grande. Kesimpulan peneliti adalah lirik lagu kebanyakan berbicara tentang cinta antara anak muda dan bagaimana hubungan di antara mereka. Cinta adalah hal terpenting yang tidak bisa dipisahkan dari kehidupan manusia terutama anak muda. Sementara itu, dalam masyarakat bahasa gaul terdiri dari semangat alam semesta, kehidupan dunia dan pada umumnya biasanya menunjukkan dengan gembira benda-benda.

Kata Kunci : sociolinguistic, Slang, Lirik lagu

ABSTRACT

There are language variations found in a society, one of them is slang. Slang is a non-formal language which is not official and standard language (Patridge,1993). The purposes of this study are to describe the types and the dominant of slang used in Ariana Grande song lyrics. The research method is descriptive qualitative and to analyze the data, the researcher used pragmatic identity method and the theory of Eric Patridge. The results are from 23 data of slang words, the researcher found 6 types of slang, those are society slang 14 data , cant slang 4 data, public school and universities slang 2 data , public house slang 1 data, public theatre slang 1 data, sport and games slang 1 data. The dominant type of slang is the society slang which used in Arianda Grande song's lyrics. The reseacher conclusion is the song lyrics mostly talk about love between young people and how the relationship between them. Love is the most important thing that can not be separated from the human life especially young people. Meanwhile , in society slang consists of the spirit of universe, the world life and in that general usually show joyously over the objects.

Keywords:Sociolinguistic, Slang, Song lyrics

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“No anyone can change of you without yourself”

DEDICATION

This thesis proudly dedicated to:

My Beloved Father A. Tampubolon And My Beloved Late Mother R.

Mangunsong

My Beloved Brother Poltak Tampubolon, Darmono Tampubolon And Jonadi

Tampubolon

My Beloved Sister : Serta Mariana Tampubolon and Restu Ulina Tampubolon

My Beloved my friends Roi Marningot Tua Sinaga, Sudirmanto Panjaitan

aspecially in University of Putra Batam

My Lover Rijal Nainggolan

All my English Lecturers in University of Putera Batam

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Research

Language is the human's device to communicate with other people. The language has an important role in society because the humans use that language to convey a message, information, or knowledge from one to another. The existence of language would be communication practiced by people. In linguistics, language is a system of vocal symbol which is used by members of certain society group in collaboration, communication, and self identifying. In other words, the linguistic habits of someone or a group will be recognized by others.

According to Djoko Kentjono (2013), language is a system of arbitrary vocal symbol used by a social group for cooperation, communication, and identification". Therefore, language has an important role for human life Rahardi & Setiyaningsih (2005) stated, that language has flexible and idynamic characteristic which will create new possibility in communication, so It is impossible that language just can stop in one word and one meaning because language can change as fast as the grown of human life itself. In society we always find language variation among a group of people, one of the language variations is slang.

Slang is a variety of unofficial and non standard languages, usually used in certain group Partride Eric, as cited in (Hanggoro,2011). Each

country has its own slang for instance Indonesia slang can be found in daily conversation and most of teenagers used it such as *nyokap* (mother), *bokap* (father), *cupu* (old- fashioned), *lebay* (exaggerate) and many others. Most of people often use slang on certain occasion. Words or phrases slang are usually found because of habits or ideas that appear in society. The use of slang word in society can be found in daily conversation, social media ,novel, film, movie, and song lyrics.

One of the use of slang words can be found in song lyrics. Some singers such as Eminem, Mariah Carry, Justin Beibier and Avril Lavigne create new songs by inserting slang words. They use slang words in order to have nuance and something meaningful which present the social condition and some body identity.

Observing the phenomena of using slang in the society, listening to a song which use slang in its lyrics and reading some journals about slang, have inspired the researcher to do research about slang. The slang words to be analyzed are from the song lyrics of Ariana Grande. She is one of the popular singer in America. She is singer and artist in 21 century.

The researcher choosing Ariana Grande because she is one of favorite artist for the researcher and young people in Indonesia and other country. There are many young people like her song eventhough they probably do not understand the slang word inserting in the lyrics. The music from Ariana Grande's single managed to break the record for youtube streaming by recording more than 45 millions viewers. For the album *The No Tears Left To Cry* less one week. Surely

this has become a positive achievement for Ariana Grande to step in the music industry in 2018. In addition Ariana Grande recently surpassed Selena Gomez as the most followed woman on Instagram with 149 million followers. Selena Gomez currently sits on 147 million followers.

Slang has been an interesting topic to researchers. There are some journals published about the phenomenon of using slang in society. Two of the journals are first. "An analysis Slang Language Types in 'Rush Hour 2 Movie'" by Ratna Sari (2010). The aim of her research is to describe the slang word as informal, nonstandard words or phrases which tend to originate in subcultures within a society. Another journal "An Analysis of Slang Terms in the 'American Gangster', a movie directed by Rudley Scott". about slang is from Hanggoro (2011). Based on the result of his research, the slang word use by young and attractive people who want new something fresh and it is non-standard language that carries connotation overtones of irreverence, cynicism, and humour.

Based on the explanation above the researcher is inspired to analyze the slang words in Ariana Grande's song lyrics. The title of the research is **Analysis Of Slang Language In Song Lyrics By Ariana Grande: Sociolinguistic Approach.**

1.2 Identification of the Problem

Related to the background of the research, there are some problems that may arise. The researcher identified some problem, as follows:

1. The use of slang word in Ariana Grande song lyrics.

2. The meaning of slang words used by Ariana Grande in the songs lyrics.
3. The types of slang words used in Ariana Grande's song lyrics.
4. The dominant type of slang words used in Ariana Grande's song lyrics.

1.3 Limitation of the Problem

To be more focus, problem of this research was limited as follows:

1. The meaning and types of slang words used in Ariana Grande's song lyrics.
2. The dominant types of slang word used in Ariana Grande's song lyrics.

1.4 Formulation of the Problem

The researcher would like to formulate the research questions as follow:

1. What are the meanings and types of slang words used in Ariana Grande's song lyrics?
2. What is the dominant type of slang words used in Ariana Grande's song lyrics?

1.5 Objective of the Research

Based on the formulation of the problem above, the objectives of the research are:

1. To describe the meaning and types of slang word used in Ariana iGrande's song lyrics.
2. To describe the dominant types of slang word used in Ariana Grande's song lyrics.

1. 6 Significance of the Research

1.6 Theoretical Significance

The result of this research is expected to be lesson materials for students who are taking Sociolinguistics and their specialization. The researcher also expects this research will become a reference to the development of slang analysis for the next researcher.

1.6 Practical significance

The practical significance of this research , the first is to increase the understanding of slang words and its meaning and it can be used as a reference for the reader especially for the students at English Department of Putra Batam University. The second is the reader can apply the slang word in their daily activity that the researcher explain before but it depends on their situation.

1.7 Defenition of Key Term

Song Lyric :Lyrics have two senses name are literacy works (poetry) which contain out pourings of personals feelings and the arrangement of song, Kh, Ya, Perspektif, & Gracia, (2018).

Slang :A variety of unofficial and non standard languages, slang words usually used in certain group. (Eric Partridge: 1993, as cited in Hanggoro 2011)

Sociolinguistic :Sociolinguistic is an attempt to find connections between social structure and linguistic structure and to observe any change that occur Clark & Yallop (2006)

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Sociolinguistic

A language is a tool of human communication, without language people will not be able to interact, communicate, giving information, etc. In the study of linguistics, this phenomenon is a part of sociolinguistic approach. It means that sociolinguistics is one of a part of the branch of linguistics which is concerned with language as a social and cultural phenomenon in society.

The language and society cannot be separated, because both of them are interdependent. The language as an arbitrary sound-symbol system used by the society as communication, interaction, and self-identification. The function of language is as a tool to interact or communicate in the sense of a tool to convey ideas, thoughts, feelings in society. So it can be said sociolinguistic study is relationship between language and its users in this society.

According to Clark & Yallop (2006:11), sociolinguistics is an attempt to find correlations between social structure and linguistic structure and to observe any change that occurs. So, the correlation between language and society and there is changing a word in that language. Besides that, according to sociolinguistics is the study of the social uses of language, and the most productive studies in the four decades of sociolinguistic research have emanated from determining the social evaluation of linguistic variants.

The use of this language is still evolving until now. The language that are used in an informal environment will change from standard to nonstandard and otherwise there will be no change of form when people are in a formal environment.

Based on the definition from the experts above, the researcher concludes that sociolinguistics is the study of the correlation between society and language.

2.2 Slang

According to Tochukwu, Monday, & Onyebuchi (2018), slang is an informal nonstandard vocabulary composed typically of coinages, arbitrarily changed words, and extravagant, forced, or facetious figures of speech. Munro cited in Fasola, (2014), mentions that slang is included in non-standard language as the sort of words and expressions which anyone might use in conversation or a letter, but which is not used in a speech or formal essay.

Slang is easy enough to use, but very hard to write about because of the facile convincingness that a subject apparently so simple, at first sight seems to demand. But the simplest things are often the hardest to define, certainly the hardest to discuss, for it is usually at first sight only that their simplicity is what strikes one the most forcibly. After reading some sources, the researcher finds several definitions of slang in general and the researcher will try to describe about theories of slang. The language used in a community will be a change of form from the standard to the non-standard. Everyone will not be able to avoid this phenomenon. The slang word is very informal language.

Eric Partridge ” as cited in Hanggoro (2011). said that “slang being the quintessence of colloquial speech, must always be related to convenience rather than to scientific laws, grammatical rules and philosophical ideas. The slang word used in daily conversation and everyone will not be able to avoid this phenomenon. Meanwhile, Goodword as cited in Aris (2015) slang is a crucial part of a young person (coming of age), one of the first detectable signs of their breaking away from their parents, and their parents values. It is a cheap second language that express as the differences between young people who are about to enter adulthood from their parents generation. The teenagers are very creative to create some new slang words in colouring the world by their creativity because it sounds cooler than formal language.

The researcher concludes the definition of slang based on the experts, slang is not only used by certain communities as secret expressions but also used commonly by teenagers. Slang usually will be a change from the standard to non standard language. So that, the slang word is informal language. Teenagers often use it in their daily communication with their community. By using slang teenagers feel free in conversation with their community, every time and everywhere without anyone who understands the meaning.

2.3 Types of Slang Language

According to Partridge Eric as cited in Hanggoro (2011), the different kinds of slang are numerous and he proposed to treat only the twenty four most important: after all, the researcher limits the types only 12 types of slang because

overall the slang word used in the lyrics mostly are related to these specific types below, the explanation of each type is as

2.3.1 Cockney Slang

Cockney slang of ordinary they are two kinds. The first that variety modified standard speech “which is the typical cockney English of London, as spoken by educated middle-class” this type of slang refers to cockney accent. The second that variety of modified standard which is also heard in London but which is spoken by the semi-literate and the quite illiterate. The London cockney of the streets a phrase that is by no means so ridiculous as it sounds for this kind of cockney. also English spoken by London people. Example of Cockney slang are:

- Eye in a sling, means crushed or defeated.
- See the breeze and taste the sun (with which compare feel the shrimps) or as an expression of summer enjoyment at escaping from London to an open common.
- Knock in to make money into a pocket being omitted; in slang expression put in down south
- Old gay, general term of affection describing a wife’.

2.2.1 Public House Slang

The proportion of cockney in public house slang is inevitably very large. As a department of slang, the public house group of words and phrases makes up for

the smallness of the recorded vocabulary by the nature of the subject about which lingers no musty “morning-afterness” either of depantry or of artificiality or of affectation. It is the main, genial, cheery, materialistic but no gross nor cynical.

Example:

- Round the corner means a drink
- Favorite Vice, means strong drink taken habitually.
- Straight drinking, means drinking while standing in the bar.
- Ballon-juice means soda water, which is notoriously gassy.
- Block a quite pub means to stay a long time in the tap-room

2.2.2 Workmen’s Slang

Lingking up with the public-house is workmen’s slang of the lower-classes in general applies apathy to workmen in particular, though the latter hardly rival costers. The lower-class live in a state of war, a war of words. Obviously too, workmen’s or operatives slang is very closely to tradesman slang and also considered to people activity in working. Most of the users of workmen’s slang are labourers either town and farm labourers. Example:

- Matey means a companion in labour.
- Hummered, means married
- Want an apron, means to be out of work
- Bucks means money.

2.2.3 Tradesmen's iSlang

In workmen's slang as in tradesmen's some of the words that are now jargon were, in this Tradesmen's slang as in Workmen's slang, some of the words are related to origin slang and the terms employed by the various trades, some are the common property of all or nearly. The following, which exemplify the general vocabulary.

- Syrup means money
- Cod, means a drunkard
- Kick (intransitively) for work
- All my own means free(dom)
- Chairmarking means secret markings of licences and employees

2.2.4 Slang in Art

Slang in Art emerges in seventeenth century, it quickly adopted by society. Moreover, it is considerable difficult than other slang terms, the meaning is hard to be guessed even in the present day. Example:

- Walled means same as hung, which, to some extent, it displaced.
- Frame means picture
- Sculpt means to work in sculpture.

2.2.5 Slang in Publicity

Much of the success of modern commerce depend on publicity. On this theme as on all that is singularly informativ and suggestive to the fact that certain firms have so impressed on the public “catchy phrases and rhymes” that we often use the them in conversation with an easy allusiveness that baffles the foreigner This kinds of slang is often used for commerce because much of modern commerce depends on publicity. The simple word conversation with an easy.

- Dont't worry, use sunlight (soap)

2.2.6 Society Slang

Society slang is as linguistically as it is actually natural, for although a university education constitutes neither passport to good society nor a guarantee of genuine culture it goes some distance in both direction.the society jargon is disseminated like the technical language of the philosophior the man of science, by the same means with even greater repidity. There is much jargon but there is much also slang, in the collonial speech of society.All the jargon consist of words and phrases concerning, or affected to the obsevance of, the letter of a professio, a trade,a social class. In society slang is the spirit of the universe, the world, life, and in that general usually shows a joyously over the object and the practice of the slangter own calling. Example:

- Vogue means fashion or mode
- Showy means over-dressed

- Thou means a thousand pounds sterling.

2.2.7 Slang of Commerce

This slang is used in trade and the words are closely related to the trade or commerce . Examples:

- Contract. Short for contract note. ‘the note which the stock broker sends to his client setting forth the business done for him’
- Make a price (of a dealer) to state the price by buy and sell
- Mine-jobber a cheat; a promoter of a company
- Out of commission seeking a bussiness appointment, after having had and lost a job.

2.2.8 Slang in Public School and University

In public schools, as in board schools and in private, there have for more than two centuries, been two kinds of slang : a slangiproper and gibbers. The latter consisting in the addition of a focus syllable either to the beginning or the end of easy word. The other kind of slang is almost impossible to generalize, for every school has its special words known to no other school. The user of this slang students in public house as in board and private school.Example:

- Bonse means head, example “look out, or’ ll fetch you a whackiacross the bonseb

- Bung means a lie, example “everything he said is a bung”

2.3.9 Slang in Theatre

The theatre is a hotbed of temporary slang and it also has a terminology of its own. According to history of slang language, in nineteenth century the theatre began to exercise a powerful influence on ordinary and informal spoken English and theatrical slang gradually gained a status in the first part. Example:

- Acting lady means incapable actresses.

2.3.10 Medicine Slang

Medicine slang for the law is no physic. For the general account of the chief exponents. The tendency of medical men to clothe their actions, words, and prescription in mystery has been no delightfully. Medical slang is form nature of the case interesting to laymen than is law slang but we will confine ourselves to examples medical slang is relatively few true slang expression used in the medical by a doctors. Medicine slang use abbreviation are two, the first consisting of one word for two, the second of one word abridged or of two or more words all abridged. The former belong.

- iangina(pectoris) with which relate vincent's;
- benign (tumor),seldom whereas malignant (tumor), cancer is very general.
- New growth (tumor)

2.3.11 Slang in Church

Slang has long since penetrated into forum, and now we meet in the senate and even the pulpit itself is no longer free from intrusion. on contrary and justice to clergy, it must be said that principal disseminators of pure English throughout the contrary are the ministers of established church. This terms Example:

- Holly Joe means shallow, circular crowned that worn by clergymen, and the elergymen who use the word.

2.3.12 Soldier's Slang

Soldier's slang have always had a language somewhat apart. Many slang word and phrases therefore concern "grup" terms that come from around the army community that is commonly used by the soldiers in soldiers' slang there are divided in several characteristics.

2.3.13 Can't Slang

Can't slang is the slang of the underworld criminal and their associates, prostitutes and their bullies, beggars and tramps. Can't in fact, is largely a "secret" language: that is, it has a number of terms for its own private use, but in its general structure and in its everyday vocabulary it is a mixture of slang and low colloquialisms. Can't in its essence, is not slang at all, but because its contribution to slang, like slang's to the spoken language.

2.3.14 Sports and Games

In the colonial speech employed by those who participate in, and by those who watch, either a sport like hunting or a game like cricket, one has to remember that what seems mysterious and slangy to a complete outsider may actually be separate from it. It has its corpus of technical terms, its jargon, and it is not easy to determine what at first was slang and what has become slang. That many sporting terms have been incorporated in standard speech is well known and need not detain us, but we shall notice a few in the course of examining Ware's book. Example: *bally*: excessive, very large, abjectly very bad and good. *Balsam*: money.

2.4 The Reason of Using Slang

There are some reasons why people use slang, such as slang can represent the certain sub social group identity. According to Nicefero as cited in Hanggoro (2011).

1. For delight in virtuosity
2. To be picturesque, this could be found from songs or poem
3. To escape from clichés, or to be brief and concise
4. To enrich the language by inventing new words
5. To lend on air solidity, concreteness
6. To reduce seriousness of a conversation
7. To amuse superior public
8. For ease of social intercourse

9. To introduce either friendliness
10. To show that one belongs to a certain group
11. To show or prove that someone does not belong to a certain group
12. To be secret, not understood by those around one (children, students, lovers, member)

According to Partridge Eric as cited in Hanggoro (2011), slang he believed is employed because:

1. In sheer high spirits, by the young in the heart as well as by the young in years; “just for the fun of the thing” in playfulness.
2. As an exercise either in wit and ingenuity or in humour. (the motive behind this is usually self display, emulation or responsiveness, delight in virtuosity).
3. To be “different” to be novel.
4. To be figures (either positively or as in the wish to avoid insipidity- negatively).
5. To be unmistakably arresting, even startling.
6. To escape from clichés, or to be brief and concise, (actuated by impatience with existing terms).
7. To enrich the language.
8. To lend an air of solidity, concreteness, to the abstract.

2.4.9 Defenition of Lyric

Song lyrics are an expression that is owned by a songwriter, expression happiness, sadness, dissapointed, anger, loveliness through writing. According to Dalin (2013) generally, music consist of two element sound as the primary and lyrics as the secondary. It's means that in the world of music, there are two most important thing are the sound and song lyric. The sound and song lyric have a close relationship. A song lyrics, every song writer has a separate way to make listener interested. One of is the uses of language in a song. Songwriters usually use slang word in the song to make the lyrics more acceptable and easy to understand.

2.5 Previous Research

In this research, the researcher need reference to conducting the research, so the researcher uses some previous research that related to the researcher's topic. First, Hanggoro (2011), this research discussed about the meaning, kinds and the reason about slang words in American movie produced by Universal Picture 2007. The objective of the research is to know the kinds of slang term and the reason of using term in American Gangster movie.

The second, An Analysis of Slang words related to mood, Drug Abuse, and Narcissim in Pop Punk's Lyrics'' A Thesis Andriani (2010). This research aim to identify the slang words that used in pop-punk's lyric, to find out the meaning of slang word that used in pop-punk's lyrics with are related to mood, drug abuse,

and narcissism. This research is qualitative descriptive, the sample of this research are taken from the Avril Lavigne's album Let Go that was published in 2002.

The third, Study Of Slang Word in "Ride Along Movie" Aris (2015), this research aim to identify the slang word that used in Ride Along movie. This research is qualitative descriptive, the sample of this research are taken from Ride Along movie that was published in 2014, people have become increasing interested in Ride Along movie.

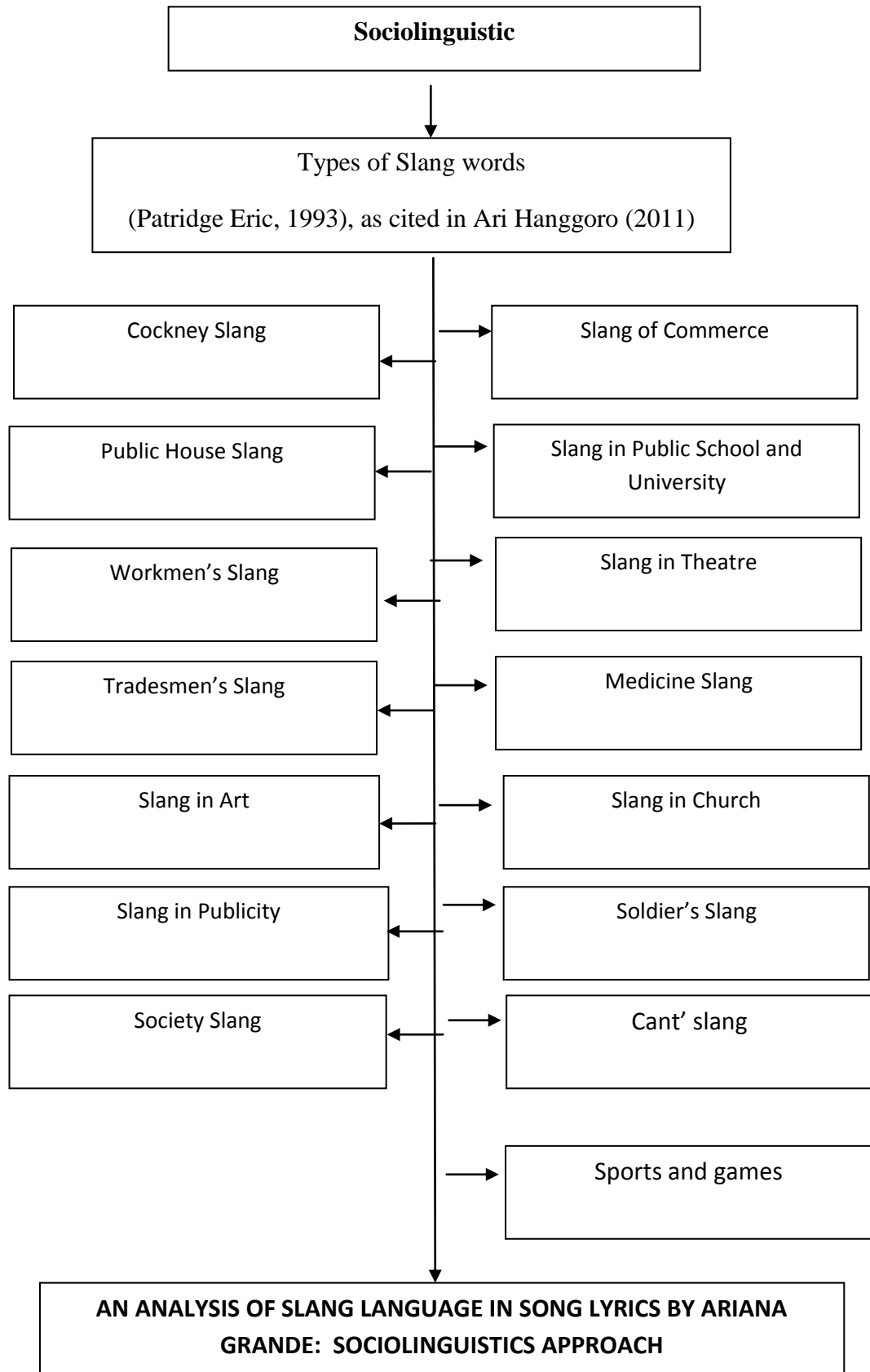
Fourth, An Analysis Of English Slang Words Used In Eminem's Rap Music. Rani Evadewi (2018), this research aim to identify the slang words that used in Eminem's rap music. This research is qualitative descriptive, the sample of this research are taken from Eminem's Rap music that was published in 1970, people have become increasing interested in rap music, and also the hip-hop culture from which it derives

The last, An Analysis Of Slang Words Used By Character 'Ramona And Beezus' Movie Lastika Prihandoko (2012), this research aim to identify the slang words that used in Ramona and Beezus movie. This research is qualitative descriptive, the sample of this research are taken from Ramona and Beezus movie that was published in 2010, people have become increasing interested in research. In the previous research, the researcher found similarities and differences. The similarities are the sample field in slang word analysis and the same method of analysis that is qualitative descriptive.

Based on the previous researches, the researcher found the similarities of this research is the object research about slang words. The difference is the data sources in this research is from Ariana Grande's song lyrics

2.7 Theoretical Framework

Theoretical framework for analysis types of slang word and the most often type of slang word used in Ariana Grande's song lyric. In this research shows as figures below.



CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In the research, the researcher would discuss about the methodology of research used in this research. This illustrates the method use in designing research, those are method of collecting data, analyzing data, and the method of presenting the result analysis of data.

3.1 Research Design

In this research, the researcher used descriptive qualitative research to describe entirely the use of slang words in Ariana Grande's song lyric. According to Sugiyono (2011), qualitative research is a research method which based on post positivism, which is used to examine the condition of the object in nature, where the researcher as the key instrument, the data analysis is qualitative and the result of qualitative method is generalization. It means that qualitative research referred to the meaning , and also referred to the concept of definition.

3.2 Object of the Research

In this research, the object of the research is slang word which found in Ariana Grande's song lyrics. The data sources are taken from 10 titles of Ariana Grande's song from different albums from 2008 until now. So, in this research, the researcher got the transcript of this song as main sources which taken from internet.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

Sudaryanto (2015), states that there are two types of observation method. The first is the participant method and the second is non-participant method. In this research, the researcher used non participant observation method, because the researcher did not involved in writing song lyrics as the data of the research. The steps in collecting the data are described below:

1. Listening to Ariana Grande's songs.
2. Finding the song lyrics, in some website.
3. Underlining the slang words found in the song lyrics as data.
4. Looking up the meaning of the slang words in a slang dictionary. The researcher used the Routledge Dictionary modern american slang and conventional English
5. Taking a note all the collected data

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

There are five types of analysis method in language research based on Sudaryanto (2015). There are referential, phonetics articulatory, translational, orthographics and pragmatics identity method. The researcher used pragmatics identity method which has an affairs with the data taken from any aspects out of language, such as partner of comment, speech , and orthography. There are some steps in analyzing the data as mentioned below:

1. Analyzing the collected data based on Partridge Eric theory.
2. Classifying the analized data based on each type.

3. Determining the dominant type of using slang words

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

After analyzing the data, the next step was presenting the result analysis. The Sudaryanto (2015), states there are two methods of presenting the result analysis, they are formal and informal. The formal method used the diagram, symbol, table, and number in presenting the result. While Informal method was a method of presentation the data by using words. It means that the finding analysis could be described by using informal method to present the analyzed data. The result was presenting by using words or sentence to presenting the result of analysis. The researcher used both of methods in presenting research result.