

CHAPTER IV

RESEARCH ANALYSIS AND FINDING

This chapter describe the data that have been found in the *Bad Mom Movie 2016* Directed John Lucas and Scott Moore. The data has been research and analyze based on the two problems as stated in Chapter 1. First, the researcher analyze the swear words types in *Bad Mom 2016* movie, there are 5 types of swear words which. The second analysis is investigating the frequency of swear words uttered by the characters in the movie.

4.1 Research Analysis

In this part, the researcher analyzed the data based on types and forms of request and command.

4.1.1 Types Swear Words in Bad Mom 2016 Movie

From the data taken from *Bad Mom 2016* movie, the researcher analyzed the types of swear word by theory of Pinker (2007).

4.1.1.1 Dysphemism

The first type of swear words is Dysphemisms. According to Pinker,(2007) Dysphemism are used in talking about one's opponents, things one wishes to show disapproval of, and things one wishes to be seen to downgrade.

Excerpt 1

In the conversation below, this tells the story about Amy receiving a call from her boss. Dale was mad because Amy was not in the office for meetings, they have some arguments on the phone.

Dale : You need to come into the office right now!
 Amy : No, I don't. I don't, Dale. I only
 work for you three days a week.
 If you want me to work more, then you should pay me
 to do that.
 Dale : Okay, Amy, you're kind of *making me look like a*
*d**k*⁸ in front of everybody in the office right now.
 Amy : Have a great meeting! Goodbye, Dale. (00:25:05)

Based on the excerpt above, it is determined as type of Dysphemism. As stated before, Dysphemism is a things one wishes to be seen to downgrade someone. Here in the excerpt, Dale called Amy and he told her that she was late for The Morning Huddle. But Amy answered that it is a total waste of time going to the office every morning, because she was only a freelance worker that needs to go to the office three days a week. Amy was asking Dale to raise her salary if he wants her to work more. Dale insisted that Amy must come to the office and she still refused. Dale was mad and he said to Amy that she maked him “*look like a d**k*”, he downgrade himself in front of other staff in the office. Dale was embarrassed because several workers in the office smiled and laughed at him.

Excerpt 2

The scene in the excerpt below is in a restaurant, the three moms were having nice lunch after a movie in cinema. They exchange story about their marriage life. Here in the conversation Carla asked Amy why is she married with Mike.

- Carla : No, wait, *why did you marry this **sh**head**⁹ in the first place? He sounds like an asshole*
- Amy : Because we were young and in love. I mean, he wasn't always an asshole. I promise you. It's true. Listen, I got pregnant, we got married. I was only 20. You know what? Mike and I never got our twenties. Like, you know, the fun twenties, and...I feel like maybe he missed that. Oh, my God. Maybe I did, too. (00:28:24)

In types of swear words, the word “**sh**head**” is determined as Dysphemism. Dysphemism are used in talking about things one wishes to show disapproval of someone. Based on the conversation in the excerpt above, Carla could not believe that a women like Amy is married to a man like Mike. Carla said the swear word because she wants to show that she does not like Mike. Carla feels that Amy married a man that is not qualified to be a good husband. It is all because Mike cheated behind Amy,s back for 10 months.

Exerpt 3

The swear words is uttered in the dialogue between Gwendolyn and two moms in the school hallway. Gwendolyn spread the rumors about Amy’s daughter and provoke those mom not to choose Amy as the next PTA president.

Gwendolyn :Look, I am not blaming Amy Mitchell. I mean, my God, I would never... Of course... ever judge another mother, but I think we really have to ask ourselves, do we want someone who is that reckless and irresponsible and mentally unhinged alcoholic to be president of the PTA? I don't know.

Random Mom : You know what? I never even liked her. She looks foreign.

Gwendolyn : Oh, God. Foreigners. Listen. I think now we just need to pray that Amy's *little cr**head¹⁰ daughter* gets the help she needs. (01:11:33)

The scene in the excerpt above is in the school hallway, Gwendolyn suddenly approached two moms at the hallway and started to talk about Amy's daughter, Jane. Gwendolyn framed Amy's daughter, she secretly put some drugs (marijuana cigarettes) in Jane's locker and then framed her. Gwendolyn spreaded rumors about Jane and provoke other moms to not choose Amy in the next PTA election. The swear word "*little cr**khead daughter*" uttered by Gwendolyn is determined type of Dysphemism. According to Pinker, (2007) Dysphemisms are used in talking about one's opponents, its clearly shows that Gwendolyn has considered Amy as an opponent. Gwendolyn wanted to set a negative image against Amy, she framed Jne and called her *little cr**khead daughter* which is offensive and showed Gwendolyn disapproval to Amy and the litle girl.

4.1.1.2 Idiomatically

Idiomatic swearing is another possible reason as to why someone might swear. According to Pinker,(2007) it is used to show off or to express to peers that the setting is informal. Idiomatic swear words is used to gain attention, used to arouse

interest in a certain matter or appear macho. This can be used to express dominance or strengthen a relationship.

Excerpt 4

Amy scrambles out, chic in a skirt suit. Amy hurries her two kids, Dylan, and Jane, out of her minivan. She smiles at a passing mom and have some conversation before she left.

Stacy	: Well, you're always late.
Amy	: I know. It's basically the only thing I'm good at these days. See you guys later.
They say goodbye. Gwendolyn watches Amy race off.	
Gwendolyn	: God, I just love how hard she works.
Vicky	: Oh, my God, I love how hard she works.
Gwendolyn	: <i>I just fu**in¹¹'said that.</i> (00:03:11)

The conversation was in the school car park, Gwendolyn and her crew saw Amy and said hi to her. They had some small talks about how is Amy feelings leaving her kids behind while she go to works. Amy told them that she missed them, but she need to run the money for living. Amy excused herself because she was already late to work. Gwendolyn was impressed with Amy's hard working attitude, she said some compliment about her. Not long after that Vicky also said exactly the same compliment. Gwendolyn was not happy to hear it and she uttered *I just "fu**in'said that."* The swear word uttered by Gwendolyn is determined type of Idomatically. Idiomatic swearing is used to gain attention, used to arouse interest in a certain matter or appear macho. This can be used to express dominance or strengthen

a relationship. Gwendolyn wanted to show that she is the most dominance and they need to pay attention to whatever she said.

Excerpt 5

Amy went into the office, harried. Tessa, in her 20's, which is Amy's assistant with straight bangs falls into step with her and they have some conversation while entering the office.

Tessa	: Morning, Momma.
Amy	: Morning, Tessa.
Tessa	: Oh, my God, I am so <i>fu**ing</i> ¹² <i>hungover</i> , I might actually die. (CHUCKLES)
Amy	: That's probably something you shouldn't tell your boss.
Tessa	: Oh. Right. Except that I took like a Shitload of pills this morning, so I don't totally know where I am yet.
Amy	: You're at work, Tess.(00:03:31)

Based on the utterance above, the swearing Tessa used is determined Idiomatically. This type of swearing show off or to express to peers that the setting is informal. Idiomatic swearing, is another possible reason as to why someone might swear. It is used to gain attention, used to arouse interest in a certain matter or appear macho. This can be used to express dominance or strengthen a relationship. Tessa dares said to Amy that she is “*fu**ing hungover*” because their relationship is more than a boss and a employer. That is why in the formal office area, Tessa used the swear words when she talked to her boss, Amy.

Excerpt 6

This conversation took place inside a bar. Amy went to the bar after attending the PTA meeting. In the bar she met Carla, while they are having some conversation, Kiki showed up and approach them. The three mom are now involved in a very fun discussion.

- Kiki : (SIGHS) Sometimes when I'm driving all by myself, I have this fantasy that I get into a car crash. Not a big one with fire and explosions, but just like a little one. But I do get injured and I get to go to the hospital for two weeks and I sleep all day and I eat Jell-O and I watch so much TV and it's all covered by my insurance. My kids bring me balloons, and the nurses rub cream on my feet, and oh, my God, it's so amazing. (SIGHS)
Is that like something you guys fantasize about, too?
- Amy : No.
- Carla : *No. You're **bat-sh**¹³ crazy**.* And I'm never gonna get into a car with you. (00:18:06)

The three mom were exchanging their thought about fantasy, the most ridiculous is Kiki's. She said, sometimes when she is driving a car she likes to fantasize about getting into car crash. Not a big accident with explosion and fire, but just a small accident. That she suffered minor injuries and should be hospitalized for 2 weeks. Kiki imagined that she would slept all day in the hospital, eating Jell-O, watch TV and all medical expenses are already covered by her insurance. Kiki also imagined her kids came and lots of balloons, the hospital nurse rubbed cream on her legs, everything was very amazing in Kiki's imagination. She then asked Amy and Carla whether they had the same fantasy, Amy and Carla said no, even Carla uttered swear words refered to Kiki "*bat-sh** crazy*". Based on the utterance above, the

swearing Carla used is determined Idiomatically. This type of swearing show relationship between friend and the setting of conversation is informal.

Excerpt 7

The day of baked sale in Norchester School finally up, all moms participated to sale their own home made baked cakes and cookies with safe ingredients just like what Gwendolyn instructed them. The only mom that did not make her own cakes or cookie is Amy Mitchel. She brought a half eaten box of donuts to the baked sale and put it on an empty table. Not long after, Gwendolyn showed up with her crew and they had some argument.

Amy : Wow, Gwendolyn, I genuinely think you should just relax a little bit,I mean, have a donut hole.They're delicious. They're from a gas station. They're... Mmm.

Gwen : You have crossed the line, little girl.
And I am going to destroy you. Winter is coming.
(CHUCKLES)

Amy : Gwendolyn.

Stacy : Oh, my God. *You are so fu**ed.*¹⁴

Amy : What... (00:31:49)

The swear words “*you are so fu**ed*” as the quoted in the conversation above uttered by Stacy. Stacy knew that Gwen is really angry to Amy, because Amy bought a donuts to a baked sale competition in Norchester School instead of baked her own cakes or cookies. When Gwendolys started to babbled about what a mom should bring to the baked sale, Amy said no one care what kind of food people bring to the baked sale, as long as it can raises money for the school. And also the most important things, the kids would be happy. Gwendolyn stated that she care about what kind of food bring to the baked sale and she is the one who runs the school all this six years.

But again, that does not stop Amy to talk back, even she asked Gwen to relax a bit offer the donuts hole she bought from the gas station for Gwen. Hearing that, Gwen became more anxious and she lost her temper. She cast away the donuts hole box and told Amy straight in the face that Amy already crossed her line and winter is coming. It is kind of warning for Amy, knowing that something terrible is going to happen, Stacy uttered the word to Amy that she is going to get a huge problems because she messed around with Gwen. Based on the situation in the quoted text, the researcher determined the type of swear words is Idiomatically. As stated by Pinker, (2007) Idiomatically swearing used to gain attention and can be used to express dominance. Stacy wanted to showed Amy, that Gwen is the most dominance in the school and no one dare to go againts her rule, Stact wanted Amy to give some attention to the upcoming misery which will be caused by Gwen.

Excerpt 8

Carla rushed to Amy's house and help her to get ready for her night out party finding a new guy. And Kiki is also on her way to Amy's place, she could not missed out the fun they are going to have. The conversation bellow took place in Amy's room. Carla went straight to Amy's closet and tried to finds something nice for Amy to put on. She keep on searching and searching, but she found nothing intresting.

Carla	: Honey, I don't know, what are you gonna wear? It's like a nun's closet...
Amy	: It's my favorite.....
Carla	: No! No! Are you trying to get laid or adopted?
Amy	: Oh. Fair point. Ooh. Okay.
Kiki	: That's what a lonely

Amy person gets buried in.
 : *F**k¹⁵, you guys!*
 I literally have nothing, then. I have mom clothes,
 I have work clothes.(00:36:56)

Based on the excerpt above, the swear words uttered by Amy is determined type of Idiomatically. This types of swearing used to express to peers that the setting is informal, Idiomatically swearing can be used to strenghten relationship between friends. Amy has a very close relationship with Carla and Kiki, there are no boundaries between them. The words “*f**k, you guys*” uttered by Amy is used to express how close their relationship is. Amy swore because Carla and Kiki was making fun of her. Amy pulled out a very drab purple dress from her closet and held it up to her body, but Carla does not like that dress because the dress looks ike Amy is going tobe adopted. Amy frown and hung back the dress in the closet, next she pulled out a huge wools sweater dress and told her friends that she like the dress. Instead of getting acknowledgment from her friends, she got mocked. Kiki told her that the dress is a dress that are used to bury a lonely person. That is what maked Amy swore because she does not have a proper dress to wear, all she had in the closet was moms clothes and works clothes.

Excerpt 9

Amy just found out that her husband, Mike is staying with his internet girlfriend. She decided to call Carla, she told Carla about Mike. Carla respon was hilarious, she told Amy that this time for Amy to find new guy. Amy agreed with what Carla suggested. From her work place, Carla rushed to Amy’s house and help

her to get ready for her night out party finding a new guy. And Kiki is also on her way to Amy's place, she could not miss out the fun they are going to have.

Kiki : Just try it.
 Carla : Try it.
 Amy : You guys are ridiculous. I'm telling you...
 Carla : ***Holy f**k!***¹⁶ Look at your mom bra! Ooh. There's so much surface area. You can make three regular bras out of this 1 mom bra.
 Amy : This isn't my mom bra. This is my sexy bra. (LAUGHS) Shut up! Don't laugh!
 Carla : Wait, are you serious?
 Amy : Yes!
 Carla : Oh, honey. (00:36:56)

The conversation above took place in Amy's room. Carla was going through Amy's closet to find a nice dress for Amy to wear. Amy was sitting on the bed and drank a glass of wine looking at Carla clueless. Suddenly Carla found a spaghetti strap dress. Amy said she would not wear it, because it was her sexy Halloween costume from college. Kiki and Carla insisted that Amy should try the dress on. When Amy pulled off her shirt, she was wearing a giant bra that made Carla swear. The swear words Carla uttered is "***Holy f**k***", based on the conversation above the type of swear words is determined type of Idiomatically. Carla swore to express to her friends that the situation they have is informal and she wanted to evoke interest on certain matter which is the bra worn by Amy. According to Carla, that bra should not be used because it has so much surface area and with this one bra Amy could make three regular bra. The conclusion is, the bra worn by Amy is not sexy at all and Carla want her to not wear this kind of bra.

Excerpt 10

After the separation, Mike showed up again. He wanted to be together again as husband and wife, so Amy gave him terms and conditon. Before they decided to get back together, both of them have to see a family counsellor therapist. At first Mike refused to go, but Amy kept on pursued until he agreed to go. The coversation in this excerpt took place in the Family Counselling office.

Amy	:Oh, my God, I can't deal with you! I can't fucking look at you. I'm... Mike, I...I don't love you anymore. I'm so sorry, but I just don't. I'm so sick and tired of pretending like I do.
Mike	:That is exactly how I feel.
Therapist	:Remember when I said that all marriages are savable? Well, it ain't gonna happen for you guys.
Amy	: So what do you think we should do?
Therapist	:Well, as a therapist, I'm not allowed to tell you what to do, but as a human being with <i>two fu**in' eyes¹⁷ in my head</i> , yeah, I think you should get divorced as soon as possible. This is some catastrophic shit. I think it's for the best. (01:07:12)

The excerpt above is a conversation in the Family Counselling office, Amy and Mike went to see a therapist trying to save their marriage. Instead of having a good counseling session, they have had an argument there. The therapist suggested Amy and Mike to do a role play, they exchanged their role as husband and wife. Amy as the husband and Mike as the wife. When Mike started to act as Amy, he said something in the high pitch that makes Amy annoyed. The argument continues until finally Amy admitted that she does not love him anymore, she is sick and tired of pretending. It turns out that Mike also has the same feeling. The therapist than said tht

their marriage cannot be saved. As a therapist, she is not allowed to give suggestion about what step should the couple take. But, as a human being with with “*two fu**in’ eyes*” she saw that they are not going to the same direction, they have no feeling for each others, and their marriage life has come to the end. The swear words uttered by the therapist is determined type of Idiomatically. According to Pinker, (2007) Idiomatically swear words is used to arouse interest in a certain matter. The matter that the thereapist wanted to clear is about their marriage relationship. They should get divorced and ended their marriage as soon as possible.

4.1.1.3 Abusively

Abusive swear words it is directed towards others by insulting whether in an argument, an intense debate or just plain rude behavior and used to abuse, intimidate or insult others.

Excerpt 11

The swear words is uttered in the dialogue between Gwendolyn and Amy, Gwendolyn was not happy when Amy refused to attend the PTA meeting and rejected her invitation. Gwendolyn calls over to Amy;

Gwendolyn	: Hey, Amy. Hi. Hey, we're having a PTA meeting today to discuss the upcoming election at 2:00. Will we see you there?
Amy	: No.
Gwendolyn	: Oh.. <i>That bi**h</i> ¹⁸ is playing a dangerous game.(00:24:12)

The swear words “*that bi**h*” as the quoted conversation above is determined as the type of Abusively. It is called Abusively, because bitch is considered dirty

word to hear. Gwendolyn uttered this word because Amy rejected her invitation to come for PTA meeting. The scene took place in the school parking. After Amy kids rushed out from the car, Gwendolyn said 'Hi' to Amy and told her about the PTA meeting. Amy refused to go for the PTA meeting, after said no Amy just grins and speed the Mustang off leaving Gwendolyn and her crew standing there, shocked. Gwendolyn never been rejected before, she was mad and that is what makes her uttered the swear word. From the quoted conversation above, the researcher assumes that the reason it happens because Gwendolyn wanted to show her rude behavior against Amy. Gwendolyn wanted to over come the bad situation which is being rejected by Amy in front of her crew and Gwen decided to used the swear words to insult Amy.

Excerpt 12

The day of baked sale in Norchester School, the only mom that did not make her own cakes or cookie like whay Gwendolyn instructed is Amy Mitchel. She brought a half eaten box of donuts to the baked sale and put it on an empty table. Not long after, Gwendolyn showed up with her crew and they had some argument.

Amy	: Who cares what food people bring as long as it raises money, right?
Stacy	: Oh, did she just... Oh. She did. Hit her with it, G.
Gwen	: Well, you see, I care, sweetie. I don't... I don't know what's been going on with you, I mean, with your weird outbursts and your terrible style, but it ends now. Okay?

I run this school, and no one
 takes a class or kicks a ball or plays *a fu***n' clarinet*¹⁹
 without my say-so. And I can make life a living hell
 for you and your dirty little children.
 Do you understand me? (00:31:19)

As seen in the conversation above, Gwen is really angry. Gwen found out that Amy bought a donuts to the baked sale competition in Norchester School. Gwendolyn has already given the instruction to the moms in the Nortchester School to bring their own baked cakes or cookies. When Gwendolys started to babbled about what Amy should bring to the baked sale, Amy sanswered that no one care what kind of food people bring to the baked sale, as long as it can raises money for the school. But what Amy said does not work for Gwendolyn, everythings should be done according her will and instruction. Gwen told Amy, that she is the one who runs the school, and no one takes a class or kicks a balls or plays “*a fu***n' clarinet*” without her say-so. So, bassically everything has to get Gwendolyn approval before taking any action. The type of swera words Gwendoyln said to Amy is determined Abusive swearing. According to Pinker, (2007) Abusive swearing is directed towards someone else in a deragatory manner wheather in an argument, heated debate and used to intimidate others. In this case, Gwendolyn wanted to intimidate Amy because Amy dare to go against her.

4.1.1.4 Emphatically

Swearing to emphasize is something to describe the size, stature or relationship with the things around. Emphatic swearing is used to emphasis about certain issue, matter or the problem of specific things. A person can be emphatic by swearing.

Excerpt 13

The swear words is used by Amy when she was in her office, she is imagining all her tasks she has to do, rushing all over places until she does not have time for herself that makes her uttered some bad word. The quoted conversation below is a monologue.

Amy : "...then racing to work where I have meeting,
after meeting ,after meeting.
I usually end up eating a *sh***y²⁰ lunch* at my desk,
and I try to workout once a week.”(00:01:26)

Based on the quoted dialogue above, it showed that Amy is exhausted and running late from all the work, meeting after meeting, taking care of her kids, racing to work, zumba class and etc. The swear word “*sh***y lunch*” as the quoted conversation above is determined as the type of Emphatically. It is called Emphatically, because the term is used to assert emphasis about a certain issue or matter. In this case, the reason of Amy saying those words is to emphasis that she is really tired of her daily routines. That is why she is swearing at her food on the desk. She is too busy with her tasks as a mother of 2 kids, as a coffee company representative she has to attend meeting after meeting until she does not has time to eat proper food.

Excerpt 14

Gwendolyn, Stacy and Vicky were standing outside Norchester School passing out flyers to all the moms for an emergency meetings. They all stop to see Jessie Harkness, 30, hot widower passed by. They greeted him and gave him compliment on how he is looking.

Stacy	: God, <i>he's so fu***ng²¹ hot</i> Here you go.
Vicky	: I know. I'm so glad his wife died.
Gwen	: You know what? I saw him install a car seat yesterday in two seconds. I'm tellin' you, it was like boom, boom, click. (MOANING) It was so hot.(00:11:04)

This conversation occurred in an area outside the school. When Gwendolyn and her crew were distributing brochures to passing by mothers, there is a man who steals their attention and distracted them. His name is Jessie Harkness, a handsome widower and also an English teacher in Norchester. He walks his daughter to the classroom with a cute backpack on his back, when he passed by Gwendolyn and her crew, they gave him compliments on how cute he is looking. He just smile and acknowledge their compliments. As he walked towards the school building, Stacy's eyes hunger on the shape of his body and she uttered "*he's so fu***ng hot*". Vicky replied with a joked, that she was glad Jessie's wife had died, so they had the opportunity to seduced Jessie. Gwendolyn said, yesterday she saw Jessie installed a car seat in just 2 seconds, he is really an ideal type of man for women. Based on this conversation, the researchers believe that the type of swear words uttered by Stacy that is determined

type of Emphatically. According to Pinker, (2007) Emphatically swearing is used to define emphasis about a certain issue or matter. In this excerpt, Stacy said the swear words to emphasis about how hot and good looking Jessie is.

Excerpt 15

At night Amy, Carla and Kiki went out to downtown bar in Boston to have some fun. They went around the bar to find nice spot to seat. The women take a seat at the bar and the glanced on the menu to see what they could order. Not long after that they sitted, a handsome man in suit came over to approach Amy. They introduced each other, after they shaked hand, the man told Amy that he like her wedding ring. It turns out that Amy forget to took of her wedding ring. The night went on and Amy was not lucky enough to get a dating partner. Am,y almost give up until one voice called her, he is Jessie Harkness, an English teacher in Amy kids school. The excerpt bellow is the conversation between Amy and Jessie.

Jessie	:You know, my daughter's always saying, "Why can't you make lunch like Dylan's mom?"
Amy	:Oh, my God, I love your daughter.
Jessie	:You're making me look bad.
Amy	:Oh, my God.. Oh, this makes me so happy. (CHUCKLES)
Jessie	:You know what's just really amazing.....
Amy	: Meh, eh...
Jessie	:No, no, I'm serious! Anyone could force their kids to play cello or speak Chinese or, you know, go to a fancy college, or something like that, but what's really hard is raising kids who are actually decent and kind and somehow you've done that. And you should be really proud. You're a <i>fu**in' great mom</i> ²² ..!(00:44:09)

Based on the excerpt above, it is showed that Jessie addressed Amy as “*fu**in’ great mom*” emphasize how great Amy was in Jesssi's point view. He admired Amy so much, for him Amy was a great mother. A mother who always took her time to prepare lunch for her two children. Amy also forces her children to go to study Chinese language , plays cello, and Amy also preparing her children to enter the best universities. For Jessie, Amy has managed to educate her children to be obedient, diligent and also kind hearted. Jessie lost his words, so he used swear words to emphasize his admiration for Amy. According to Pinker, (2007) the swear words uttered by Jessie is determined type of Emphatically swearing. Emphatically swearing is used to define emphasis about a certain issue or matter. In this excerpt, Jessie said the swear words to emphasis about how admired Amy as a mom who give all her love and dedication to her kids.

Excerpt 16

Amy, Kiki and Carla ate dinner in the family restaurant, In the night after finished with the campaign flyering. All their kids sitted at the table next over. They had a great night together. During dinner, they talked about their kids how frustating being a mom is.

Amy	:My son failed study hall.
Kiki	:Claire killed our neighbor's ferret. I mean, we all pretended like it was an accident, but it wasn't. She's a killer. (LAUGHING)
Amy	:Ugh. I know we make fun of them, but <i>F**k²³, I love them so much.</i>
Kiki	: Me too. I would literally die for them right now. Oh, you're making me cry. (00:51:58)

Based on the conversation above, Amy, Kiki and Carla are making fun of their kids. How weird they are, how naughty and annoying those kids and many other weird kids things. Even though they are making fun about their kids behavior, Amy told Kiki “*f**k, I love them so much*”. The swear words uttered by Amy is determined type of Emphatically. According to Pinker, (2007) Emphatically swearing is to emphasize something either by describing its size, stature or relationship to things around it. Emphatic swearing is used to assert emphasis about a certain issue or matter. A person can be emphatic about a point by swearing. Amy wanted to emphasize about her feelings to the kids, no matter how weird and naughty the kids are, Amy is still so in love with them.

Excerpt 17

In the night after finished with the campaign flyering, Amy, Kiki and Carla ate dinner in the family restaurant while all their kids sitted at the table next over. They are on the good mood and they had a great night together. During dinner, they talked about their kids behavior and how frustating being a mom is. Even though it is frustating to be a mom, they are all feeling lucky to have the kids in their life.

Kiki	:I mean, oh, my God,you guys, children are such a gift.
Carla	:Every time I think about that big, <i>dumb motherf***er²⁴</i> going off to college, I wanna cry like a baby.(00:52:12)

Based on the conversation above, those mom are grateful to have the kids because they are gift from the God. Put aside their weird and naughty behavior such

as Kiki's daughter who stole money from a homeless woman and once killed their neighbor's ferret. Or Amy's daughter who wants everything to be perfect that made Amy madly insane or Amy's son, Dylan which is so lazy. Also there is Bernad, Carla's son who is a teenager and still watches Sesame Street. Whatever they have done, those kids are still a perfect gift for those Moms that they would literally die for them any moment. Carla looked at her giant son, she told Kiki and Amy that everytime she think about her big "*dumb motherfu**er*" son going off to college she would cry like a baby. The swear words used by Carla is determined type of Emphatically. According to Pinker, (2007) it is called Emphatically, because the term is used to emphasize about something either by its size, stature or relationship to things around it and used to assert emphasis about a certain issue or matter. In this case, the reason of Carla saying those words is to emphasis that she is emotionally sad every time she thought about her son going off to college. She is describing her son as a big dumb motherfucker to emphasis her son stature that is big, ignorant and annoying but still she loves him so much and could not bear the fact that soon he is leaving her for college.

Excerpt 18

Gwen decided to held a competing party in her house, trying to get support from all the moms in school to choose her as the next PTA president. Gwendolyn has been president of PTA for the last six years and no one ever beat her down. In the night of the competing party, one by one left the party in her house earlier then she expected.

Woman : We'll see you over there.
 Gwen : Well, that ended a lot earlier than I anticipated.
 Stacy : Yeah.
 Vicky : You don't think they're all going over to Amy's party,
 do you?
 (LAUGHS)
 Stacy : Vicky, we had *Martha fu**in²⁵ Stewart* here tonight.
 Who does Amy have, hmm?
 Gwen : I'll drive. She could have a point, yeah. (00:56:56)

Based on the conversation above, it shows that all mom are leaving the party too soon. Vicky was wondering and said to Gwendolyn and Stacy that maybe all the moms went to Amy's party. Stacy was pissed of and answered to Vicky's question. Stacy said to Vicky that they had "*Martha fu**in' Stewart*" in Gwendolyn house. Martha Stewart is a very famous celebrity chef. Stacy uttered the swear word to emphasis that the have a famous celebrity in Gwendolyn why would those moms goes to Amy's house party. She believed that there is no one famous in Amy's home. Based on the conversation above, the type of swear word used by Stacy is determined type of Emphatically. It is because the swear word Stacy uttered is to emphasis Martha Stewart.

4.1.1.5 Cathartically

Providing users some much needed psychological relief through the open expression of strong emotion. This gives the user some form of short term relief from stressful situations. Cathartically swearing is used when a person is undergoing difficult situation or experiencing negative emotions.

Excerpt 19

At dinner, Amy recalled that the announcement of the tryout result for students entering the school soccer team would be announced tonight. Amy then asked her daughter about the results. Jane said he results of the tryout will be announced at 9pm online by the coach. Its almost 9pm, Amy told Jane to check whether she had made it into the team or not. When checked, it turns out Jane managed to get into the school soccer team. Jane starts to be hysterical and thinks about many things, this conversation happens between Jane and Amy.

Jane	: Wait. What if I don't play? What if I'm a loser benchwarmer scrub?
Amy	: You're great, you're gonna be fine, you're...
Jane	:No! It's not fine, Mom. Do you understand... I mean, they turn away Asians.
Amy	: That's a little Racist, but...
Jane	: Oh, my God! I need to practice my footwork. Why'd you let me eat dessert? Oh, I know, because you hate me!
Amy	: <i>Holy s**t.</i> ²⁶ (00:07:00)

Based on the excerpt referring to the conversation above, Jane became too excited because she made it into the school soccer team. Jane starts to think what if she does not take part in the competition, what if she loses, and what if she just sits in benchwarmer. Jane continues to rant about this to her mother. When Amy convinced Jane that everything will be fine, Jane raised her voice to Amy. Jane said that Amy does not understand her and Amy hates her, after saying that Jane leaves her mother who is still shocked in the room. Amy just tried to calm her child, but a reply from Jane was tense. Amy then swore to get rid of her emotions and relieve her mind. The

*holy s**t* uttered by Amy is determined type of Cathartic swearing because in this type the swear words were used to eliminate psychological burdens or to calm the stressful situation.

Excerpt 20

The swear words is uttered in the dialogue between Amy and Mke, she went in to the working room and told her husband that it is already late in the night and she is going to sleep.

Amy	: Hey, babe. It's late. I'm going to bed. No. (GASPS) Oh, my God, are you...
Mike	: No, no, no, I was just checking my prostate. (KEYS CLACKING)
Amy	: You know, I've always wondered what kind of porn you like.
Mike	: Why won't this fu***ng²⁷ window close? (00:07:19)

Based on the excerpt above, it can be concluded that the swear words is determined as Cathartically. Cathartically swearing is used when a person is undergoing difficult situation or experiencing negative emotions. Providing users some much needed psychological relief through the open expression of strong emotion. This gives the user some form of short term relief from stressful situations. Mike felt bad because Mike was caught by Amy while he is on the Skype call with a naked woman. Mike is undergoing difficult time, he knew that what he was doing is not right. He need psychological relief through the open expression of strong emotions. The swear word he uttered showed that something displeasing happend.

Excerpt 21

The swear words is uttered in the dialogue between Sharon and Amy. In the scene showed that Sharon was shocked to see Amy entered the room when she was on Skype with Mike, which is Amy's husband.

Sharon : Uh, **who the h*ll**²⁸ are you?
 Amy : I'm his wife (00:07:31)

The conversation above, between Sharon and Amy took placed in Mike's office in the house. Mike was caught by Amy while he is on the Skype call with a naked woman, Sharon. And when the naked woman saw Amy, she got pissed and uttered the swear word. Sharon uttered the swear words because Amy went into the room and interrupted her video call session with Mike. They were having a good time before Amy went in to the room. Sharon got pissed when she saw Amy entered the frame in the Skype. Sharon uttered the swear word "**who the h*ll**" as the quoted conversation above and it is determined as the type of Cathartically. According to Pinker (2007) it is called Cathartically, because this type of swearing is used when something displeasing hapens. The situation that makes Sharon said those swear words because she wanted to showed that she is not pleased to see Amy. Sharon is expressing herself, she felt annoyed by Amy sudden appearence that interrupted what she is been doing with Mike.

Excerpt 22

Mike was caught by Amy while he is on the Skype call with a naked woman. Amy was so angry and started questioning Mike about what he has been doing all this while.

Amy	: Do you have feelings for her, Mike?
Mike	: Yes! Okay? I have feelings for her! God! (MIKE SIGHS) She's actually a pretty amazing woman. You know, she runs her own dairy farm, she's developing an app.
Amy	: Get out!
Mike	: What?
Amy	: <i>Get the f**k²⁹ out</i> of my house. (00:08:51)

The conversation above took place in Mike's home office, that night Amy went to the room telling Mike that it is late and she is going to bed. She saw that Mike is trying to zip up his pants and clicking the mouse at the same time. Amy thought he was watching some porn movie. She made her way around the desk, she was shocked to see that actually her husband was masturbating online with a naked woman, Sharon. She started questioning Mike about what he is doing and how long he has been doing this. Mike told Amy that this kind of things is totally mainstream now and he did not think that he is doing something wrong, he has been doing this for 10 months. Amy was shocked to hear that, she could not believe Mike cheated on her. Mike also admitted that he has some feelings for Sharon and he said that Sharon is an amazing woman. Hearing that Amy became more furious and she told Mike to "*get the f**k out*" of her house. Based on the conversation in the excerpt above, the swear words said by Amy is determined type of Cathartically. According to Pinker, (2007)

Cathartic swearing provides the user some much needed psychological relief through the open expression of strong emotions. This gives the user some form of short term relief from a stressful situation. This type of swearing is usually heard when something bad happens, something displeasing, for instance when a person gets hurt or feels bad. Amy need psychological relief for the supprising fact that she just discovered, which is her husband affairs for the past 10 months.

Excerpt 23

This morning was really tiring for Amy, she had to rush her kids to school, take her dog, Roscoe to the vet and attend the meeting in the office. When her kids had gone down at school, Amy was still in a car in the parking lot. She was shocked by the sudden appearance of Gwedolyn knocking her car window while she is about to drank her coffee and its spilled all over her. The conversation bellow is between Amy and Gwendolyn.

Amy	: Oh! Oh, my God! Oh! <i>F**k³⁰, it's so hot!!!</i>
Gwen	: Can you roll down... Can you roll down the window?
Amy	: Okay. Okay, okay.
Gwen	: Hey. Hey, babe, listen.
Amy	: Hi.
Gwen	: There is a emergency PTA meeting today at 5:00. It should be about two to three hours.
Amy	: Awesome. Awesome. Okay? (00:11:36)

Based on the excerpt in the conversation above, Amy was having a hard time. Amy was late in sending her kids to school, her dog suddenly sick, she was late for the meeting in the office and she spilled coffee on her suits because Gwendolyn knocked on her car window. The swear word Amy uttered “*F**k, it's so hot!!!*” when Gwendolyn knocked on her car window is determined type of Cathartically swearing. Cathartic swearing helps to relief stress, helps to overcome negative emotions and this type of swear words usually heard if something bad happens, like spilling a cup of coffee, Pinker(2007).

Excerpt 24

After watching a movie in cinema Amy, Carla and Kiki went to eat lunch in a restaurant. They spent time chatting and they really enjoyed their time together. Suddenly a man came over and approached Kiki, the conversation below are between Kiki's husband, Kiki and Carla.

Kent	: What are you doing here?
Kiki	: I'm just having lunch with my new friends.
Kent	: Who's watching the kids?
Kiki	: Rosie.
Kent	: Isn't that your job?
Carla	: Whoa! <i>Who the f**k³¹ are you?</i> (00:29:11)

Kent was surprised to see Kiki in a restaurant without their kids. He asked Kiki where is the kids and who is watching the kids. Kent told Kiki that she should not be out, it was her job to be at home to take care of the kids instead of having fun outside with her friends. Hearing what Kent said, Carla was not happy. Carla is annoyed with his behavior, and rudely she asked a question “*Who the f**k are you?*” to Kent.

Meanwhile, Kiki get up from the seat because she understood what Kent means, she has to hurry up go back to home and take care of her children. Therefore she said goodbye to Amy and Carla while giving some amounts of money to pay the bill. Based on the conversation above, the swear word Carla uttered is determined type of Cathartically swearing. Carla was annoyed with Kent sudden appearance and the way he treated Kiki, he ruin their lunch time and for Carla this is unpleasant.

Excerpt 25

Due to feels rivaled by Amy, Gwendolyn made Amy's child a victim. Gwendolyn justifies any means to go against Amy even though it hurt Amy's child. Gwendolyn told the coach to expell Jane from the school soccer team. This made Jane depressed and angry, she blamed Amy for what is happening to her.

Jane	:You were sick of being a mom, so you quit and you started partying with your weird, new friends, and blowing off work, and, oh, yeah, having sex with Lori Harkness' dad. So gross!
Amy	:Honey, I know that you're mad. I get it.
Jane	:You are so selfish, Mom. You are so selfish and it <i>frigging s**ks</i> ³¹ okay?
Amy	: Baby, I'm so sorry. Tell me, how can I make this better?(01:10:37)

Based on the conversation above, Jane felt really sad and disappointed because she was released from the soccer team. Jane is so emotional that she bestows her sadness and anger to her mother, Amy. Jane felt that her mother no longer care for her since she was introduced to Carla and Kiki. Jane also told Amy that relationship with Jessie is gross, Jane disapproved it. Hearing all that, Amy could only apologized

and tried to calm her down. But, Jane's emotions so overwhelmed her, before leaving she accused Amy of being a selfish mom and its "*frigging s**ks*" for her. The swear word uttered by Jane is determined type of Cathartically swearing. Cathartic swearing is used when someone need a psycholigal relief, in this case is Jane. Cathartic swearing is used when someone feel bad and its used to reveal to the audience that someone was having a hard time and experincing negative emotions Pinker, (2007).

4.1.2 Frequencies Analisis of Swear Words in Bad Mom 2016 movie

After analyzing the data, the researcher found all of the types of swear words which proposed by Pinker (2007) in the conversation of the movie. The researcher only present 25 data. These 25 data is divided into five types of swear word. There are Dysphemism consist of 3 data, Idiomatically consist of 7 data, Abusive consist of 2 data, Emphatically consist of 6 data, and Cathartically consist of 7 data.

No.	Types of Swear Words	Total of Collected Data	Pattern	Percentage %
1	Dysphemism	3	$\frac{3}{25} \times 100\%$	12%
2	Idiomatically	7	$\frac{7}{25} \times 100\%$	28%
3	Abusive	2	$\frac{2}{25} \times 100\%$	8%
4	Emphatically	6	$\frac{6}{25} \times 100\%$	24%
5	Cathartically	7	$\frac{7}{25} \times 100\%$	28%
Total		25		100%

Table 4.1 Frequencies of Swear Words Used in *Bad Mom 2016* movie

4.2 Research Finding

In this research, the researcher has analyzed the types of swear word in the “Bad Mom 2016” movie which proposed by Pinker, (2007). Based on the table 4.1, it can be seen that Idiomatically and Cathartically are the most dominants in the swear words used by the characters in “Bad Mom 2016” movie, because the researcher found 7 data from both types. On the other hand, the lowest frequent type of swear words used by the characters in “Bad Mom 2016” movie is Abusive type. In this type the researcher found only 2 out of the 25 data in each conversations of the characters. This type of swear words is rarely used by the charaters in this movie because this type is usually used to insult or intimidate others.

Meanwhile, this movie is a comedy movie. Most of the swear words is used to express dominance in relationship and the setting is informal situation. Swear words also used for psychological relief through the open expressions of swearing, it helps to overcome negative emotions, unpleasant things that happend or to show that someone is having a hard time. The swear words which representing this types, such as *fucked up*, *Holy shit*, *bat-shit crazy*, *friggin sucks*, *get the fuck out*, etc. These swear words usually uttered in the several language domains, such as in the family domain, the realm of friendship, the domain of religion, work environment and non-education sphere.

The number of swear words type based on the analyzing of the data found in “Bad Mom 2016” movie are type of Dysphemism which consist of 3 data (12%), type Idiomatically consist of 7 data (28%), type Abusive consist of 2 data (8%), type

Emphatically consist of 6 data (24%), and Cathartically consist of 7 data (28%). In the data above, it can be describe or represent of all types of swear words proposed by Pinker (2007) in the utterance of characters in “Bad Mom 2016” movie.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter comes to conclusions of the research and the researcher would like to give suggestion. Furthermore, this section can be categorized as the last chapter. They are describing the types and frequency of swear words used in the movie.

5.1 Conclusion

After analyzing, the researcher makes the conclusion from this research. The first aim of this research is to describe the types of swear words found in “Bad Mom 2016” movie. The researcher only present 25 data. The researcher classified these 25 data into five types of swear word by using the theory of Pinker,(2007). The researcher found 3 data from Dysphemism, 7 data from Idiomatically, 2 data from Abusive, 6 data from Emphatically, and 7 data from Cathartically.

The second aim of this research is to analyze the frequency of swear words uttered by the characters in “Bad Mom 2016” movie. The researcher found that type of Dysphemism which consist of 3 data (12%), type Idiomatically consist of 7 data (28%), type Abusive consist of 2 data (8%), type Emphatically consist of 6 data (24%), and Cathartically consist of 7 data (28%). From the amount of the frequency above, it can be conclude that the type of Idiomatically and Cathartically have the

highest frequency and the lowest frequency is Abusive type. Most of the swear words is used to express dominance in relationship and the setting is informal situation. Swear words also used for psychological relief through the open expressions of swearing, it helps to overcome negative emotions, unpleasant things that happend or to show that someone is having a hard time. These swear words usually uttered in the several language domains, such as in the family domain, the realm of friendship, the domain of religion, work environment and non-education sphere.

5.2 Suggestion

Through this paper, the researcher suggests for English learners who are interested in sociolinguistic especially to analyzing or in comprehending the swear words to conduct about this topic in different aspect. Utilize the swear words for improving their knowledge of language study and to discuss about swear words more deeply. Hopefully, the future researcher would presents much better research. The researcher suggests that studying about swear words is very fascinating, so they must master the topics they want to discuss, and they should enjoy in the search for materials they need to analyze the swear words. They also could find swear words through novel, movie, songs lyric, reality shows, internet or book about swear words that supported the swear words data.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this study will be useful for the future improvement of English learners as a reference, especially about swear words, and could be one of the sources for further research in swear words of literary work for the studentof English Department who want to do the similar research topic.