

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

The researcher uses the theory that proposed by Greimas narrative structure to do this research. Greimas' narrative structure can be applied in a modern novel, especially in the novel "See You in The Cosmos" that written by Jack Cheng. All of the elements of Greimas' narrative structure can be found, they are actantial concept and isotopy. The data are depicted in the novel as the theory that Greimas has explained. Therefore, the researcher found all of narrative structure elements that has proposed by Greimas in the novel "See You in The Cosmos" by Jack Cheng,

The researcher found the result for the question number one in the formulation of problems that has explained in the first chapter, the actantial concept that presented in the novel "See You in The Cosmos". The researcher found it completely in the novel. actantial schema which has three axis that the researcher found are not all of the actants are formed as human but also non-human which could construct the story. Then, the character occupied in more than one actant such as Alex, Steve, and an older kid. Therefore, the actant in the novel "See You in The Cosmos" by Jack Cheng is no only presented as the human but also non-human and the actants can be occupied in more than one actants.

Besides, there is functional model which tells about the plot in the novel. The initial stage introduced himself and family who is neglecting him. Then, the

transformation stage which tells about Alex met some actants and faced some obstacles until he could achieve his goal. The last, the condition where Alex already got all of the things and also the end of the story. Therefore, the stages are portrayed completely in the novel “See You in The Cosmos” by Jack Cheng.

The second question is about the isotopy that found in the novel “See You in The Cosmos” by Jack Cheng. Through the narrative structure, it conveys about Alex as a young boy in showing his self-existence and he faces some obstacles. But, Alex’s persistence and braveness help him in achieving the goals. Also, Alex meets several people who are noticed his existence. It makes him succeed in achieving his goals. Therefore, the isotopy is depicted in the novel “See You in The Cosmos” by Jack Cheng.

5.2. Suggestion

After doing the research in this novel, the researcher wants to give some suggestion to the next researcher who will do the same research. The researcher suggests to get the different genre of novel which could be analyzed with Greimas’ narrative structures theory. Also, the next researcher can use the classic novel which they could find any narrative structures that can be analyzed in the novel.

The researcher also suggest to the next researcher to read more about the novel, then highlight the quotation which gives more evidence to be compared with the theory. Also, the next researcher needs to find more specific about the actants which is not only shown as the character himself because it can be their

nature who construct the narrative structures. Therefore, the next researcher must read carefully to find the specific actants.

Besides, the next researcher also can find the isotopy after they could find the actantial concept. The isotopy is conveyed through the narrative structures which is not shown obviously in the novel. The next researcher could find the isotopy through the actantial concept that proposed by Greimas'. Therefore, the isotopy cannot be separated with the actantial concept because it is a unity of Greimas' theory.