

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1. Research Design

Research design is a design of all the part before conducting a research or observation. It is used to guarantee that the researcher is able to answer or to solve the problem that has been said in the previous chapter. The researcher decides the research method that would like to be used. Research is systematic effort to attain answers to questions. It means that research appears when there is a problem about something that has been clear. Then research done to make it clear and to find something behind it that never found before.

In this research, researcher uses descriptive qualitative method. Thus, the researcher used this method in order to analyze and describe the self esteem of main character in the novel “Wonder” by R.J Palacio. The data in this research are divided into primary data and secondary data. The primary data are taken from the novel. Meanwhile, the secondary data are several articles from the internet and other sources which are related to the topic. Data collection methods used in this research is library research.

The researcher browses the movie from internet and watches the movie several times in order to quote the data needed in this analysis to complete the data in this research. The data would be supported by other sources from the script dialogues, various internet sites, dictionaries, and related articles to the purposes of this research.

This research is a qualitative research, as in Sugiono, (2012) said that, this is in line with who states that the qualitative method is focused on a natural object. That is, the main instrument is the researcher, the data are inductive, and the result focuses on the meaning rather than generalization. Qualitative research is research that aims to understand the phenomenon of what experienced by research subjects, such as behavior, perception, motivation, holistically and by way of description in the form of words and language, in a particular context that natural and by utilizing a variety of scientific methods.

3.2. Object of the Research

The object of this research is self esteem needs which found in novel “Wonder” which was written in 2012 by R.J Palacio. This novel has simple words, because the story of the novel written based on letters. The story about the main character August, a young boy with the different physic does not like other normal people. This novel has a good story, besides it has relationship with psychological approach. Therefore in this research, the researcher will focus on the story of the novel described about self esteem needs of the main character in “Wonder” and the data taken are the words, phrases, and sentences which are connecting with the approach theory.

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

In this research, the researcher uses documentation to collect the data. Documentation is one of the most forms of easy data collection, because the researcher only observes inanimate objects and in case of a mistake it is easy to revise it because the data source is fixed and unchanged. According to Evy,

Widyahening, (2016) The method which is used in this research is qualitative descriptive method with the technique is content analysis. Data source is documents about literary works. The technique of data collecting is analysis of document.

To collect the necessary data, it is used that is as following: documentation technique, while researcher using the evidence and information obtained from the book. The data are primary and secondary data. The main data is the documentation of the novel “Wonder” by R.J Palacio, and the secondary data is in the form of documentation data libraries or other writings that have links with research problems to be sorted and selected based on data to facilitate in analyzing it.

The researcher does some steps or techniques to collect the data are as follows:

1. The first read repeatedly to understand the text of the novel “Wonder” by R.J Palacio, for several times to make sure as clear as possible.
2. The second is finding the quote that show self esteem needs in the novel “Wonder” by R.J Palacio related to family and friendship.
3. The last match the esteem needs data with the theory of Hierarchy of needs by Maslow.

3.4. Method of Analyzing Data

In the method of analyzing data, there are two components of literary work, intrinsic and extrinsic. Intrinsic components refer to the internal factor of the literary work which consists of some element of fiction. For example the elements

that build the literary work itself, while extrinsic elements are the elements that is out of the text, such as history, environment, economy, social and political.

Intrinsic elements are to analyze the elements of a prose which consists of plot, character, setting, theme, point of view and style. Extrinsic elements are to analyze the relationship between a literary works with evolving circumstances at the time of the work is created as the relationship mentioned above.

The technique of analyzing data used as the following steps:

1. The first step is to collect data and the researcher next grouping the data based on the formulation of the problem by sorting quotes in “Wonder” novel.
2. Matching the quotes about self esteem needs of the main character with the theory of Maslow.
3. The next is selected data then analyzed to answer all problems that have been formulated in this research.
4. The last Data that has been analyzed and then concluded, so that this research obtained the desired results in accordance with the formulation of the problem.

3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result

According to Sugiono, (2012), the most frequent from of displaying data for qualitative research is by using text. So, result of the researches presented by qualitative descriptive method. This method present the data analysis result by using words or sentences. The data is reporting qualitatively, it means that the researcher is conveyed by using the form of words or paragraphs to deliver the

research. The researcher chooses this method because the researcher uses the sentences and paragraphs to explain clearly about the result of the research. So, to give a high comprehension, the qualitative descriptive is suitable to present the research result.