

**AN ANALYSIS OF MORAL VALUES IN “THE  
PICTURE OF DORIAN GRAY” NOVEL BY OSCAR  
WILDE; A MORAL PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH**

**THESIS**



**By: Fanny Kristina Samosir  
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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES  
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY  
2019**

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**THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Sarjana Sastra**



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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
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2019**

## **SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS**

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Batam, 11<sup>th</sup> February 2019

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## **DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY**

I, Fanny Kristina Samosir, NPM No. 131210153

Here with declare that the thesis entitled:

### **AN ANALYSIS OF SOCIAL MORAL VALUES IN “THE PICTURE OF DORIAN GRAY” NOVEL BY OSCAR WILDE; A MORAL PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH**

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been  
published in  
other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, 11<sup>th</sup> February 2019

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**This thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below**

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## ABSTRAK

*Skripsi ini adalah analisis dari novel berjudul "The Picture of Dorian Grey" karya Oscar Wilde. Penelitian ini adalah studi kritik sastra yang berfokus pada novel klasik berjudul The Picture of Dorian Grey oleh Oscar Wilde. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan aspek ekstrinsik dari aspek moral dan filosofis yang terkandung dalam novel ini. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif yang berbentuk penelitian kepustakaan. Data yang diambil berasal dari data primer novel The Picture of Dorian Grey, dan data sekunder yang berasal dari sumber lain: seperti buku-buku pendukung seperti catatan, buku, surat kabar, transkrip majalah, dan agenda. . Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan Philosophical Moral oleh Dr. Samuel Johnson. Ada nilai-nilai moral dan filosofis yang terkandung dalam novel The Picture of Dorian Grey. Dalam penelitian ini ada nilai-nilai moral dalam memerankan tokoh dalam novel. Berdasarkan penulis menemukan pengorbanan, cinta dan kasih sayang, kejujuran, kesetiaan, iman dan ketulusan dalam novel dan jenis moral. Dengan semua data, para peneliti menyimpulkan bahwa novel Oscar The Picture of Dorian Grey mengandung nilai-nilai moral*

***Kata kunci: Pendekatan moral filosofis, nilai moral.***

## ***ABSTRACT***

*This thesis is an analysis of the novel titled "The Picture of Dorian Gray" by Oscar Wilde. This research is a study of literary criticism which focuses on the classic novel titled The Picture of Dorian Gray by Oscar Wilde. The purpose of this study is to find extrinsic aspects of the moral and philosophical aspects contained in this novel. This study uses a method in the form of qualitative research based on library research. The data taken comes from the primary data of the novel The Picture of Dorian Gray, and secondary data derived from other sources: such as supporting books like notes, books, newspapers, magazine transcripts, and agendas. . This study uses the Philosophical Moral approach by Dr. Samuel Johnson. There are moral and philosophical values contained in the novel The Picture of Dorian Gray. In this study there are moral values in playing characters in the novel. based on the author finds sacrifice, love and affection, honesty, loyalty, faith and sincerity in novels and types of morals. With all the data, the researchers concluded that Oscar's novel The Picture of Dorian Gray contained moral values*

***Keywords: Moral Philosophical Approach, Moral value***

## **MOTTO AND DEDICATION**

### **MOTTO**

**WHEN I AM STRUGGLING WITH MY LIFE I**

**LOOK UP TOWARDS THE SKY AND SAY:**

**LORD YOU TAKE OVER.**

**(joanDisantis)**

### **DEDICATION**

*I Dedicate this final project to my beloved parents, who I believe always supporting me. I Love you so much, mom, dad.*



## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All praise to Jesus the Lord is merciful and compassionate researcher who has been blessed in completing this thesis entitled “An Analysis of Moral Values in “The Picture of Dorian Gray” Novel by Oscar Wilde; A Moral Philosophical Approach”. The researcher would like to say thanks to her father Mr. Israel Samosir and her mother is Ester Siadari for the love, inspiring and blessing given to her endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The researcher wishes to express her gratitude and appreciation to Mr.FasaaroHulu, S.S., M.Pd as her advisor who has contributed his ideas and time in arranging this thesis.

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3. Afriana, S.S, M.Pd Head of English Department of PuteraBatam University.
4. FasaaroHulu, S.S., M.PdThe Researcher’s Advisor.
5. All of friends who are studying at PuteraBatam University which have given spirits and friendship to the researcher.

May God given mercy, peace and love for her. Amen.

Batam, 11<sup>th</sup>February2019

Fanny Kristina Samosir

131210153

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# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. Background of Research

The Picture of Dorian Gray begins on a beautiful summer day in Victorian era England, where Lord Henry Wotton, an opinionated man, is observing the sensitive artist Basil Hallward painting the portrait of Dorian Gray, a handsome young man who is Basil's ultimate muse. While sitting for the painting, Dorian listens to Lord Henry espousing his hedonistic world view, and begins to think that beauty is the only aspect of life worth pursuing. This prompts Dorian to wish that the painted image of himself would age instead of himself.

Basil Hallward, hobby of using Dorian as a model of his painting. Unfortunately, their other friend, Lord Henry Wotton, "poisoned" Dorian with the notions of hedonism and beauty and physical / worldly sensuality, which must be experienced in full before being late ("late" according to Lord Henry is when a person grows old). Dorian is affected; he began to live a free life freely, far from morality. He also became obsessed with his physical beauty which proved to be very attractive to many people. Meanwhile, his portrait painting painted by Basil miraculously began to turn old, bad, and creepy, along with the sinful Dorian lifestyle.

Literature is an important thing and very close to human life and society. It is related to the human creativity which is reflected their life. According to, Suwondo (2011) abstraction of life. It means that the main object of literary work is the life itself. Because life is essentially, an abstraction, it is clear that the study of literature focuses on the appreciation. According to Aminuddin (2013), earnest and implement the appreciation activities as part of their life, and as an activity which is able to satisfy their spiritual needs.

In this research, the writer would like to discuss novel *The Picture of Dorian Gray* by Oscar Wilde. The title of this research is *An Analysis of Moral Values in the picture of Dorian Gray*. It is chosen as the title because the writer is interesting to read the novel and also this novel has so many moral values which can teach everyone to be good person. The writer wants to discuss some moral values in this novel such as spirit, empathy, sacrifice, don't be greed, love, forgiveness, and repentance, those moral values will be described through some characters of the novel and what the relations of them with the moral.

According to oxford Dictionary (2004:98) defines moral is concerned with goodness or badness of characters or disposition, or with the distinction between right and wrong. A person said has moral if she/he good in characters or conduct, virtuous according to civilized standards of right and wrong, capable of understanding right and wrong.

The moral-philosophical approach is as old as classic Greek and Roman critics. Plato in (Guerin, 2005) for example: emphasized moralism and utilitarianism; Horace stressed that literature should be delightful and instructive.

Among its most famous exemplars are the commentators of the age of neoclassicism in the English literature (1600-1800). Particularly Samuel Johnson in (Guerin, 2005), the basic position of such critics is that large function of literature is to teach morality and to probe philosophical issue. They would interpret literature within a context of the philosophical thought of period or group.

Actually, there are many researches that have discussed about moral values. However, based on researchers analysis those researched just discussed about, for instance: Udayana (2016); (Ariyanti, 2016); Shittu (2016), complex figure because they both side of the bad and good. Change the character as he grows from the child until he becomes an adult. Then, the fact which oppose with the some elements of moral values. Literature to a greater extent determines the level of acquisition of moral values by secondary school student.

However, there are still deficiencies that contained in journal above and also never existed that about moral values and moral philosophy.

The researcher interested in conducting this research entitled: AN ANALISYS OF MORAL VALUES IN “THE PICTURE OF DORIAN GRAY” NOVEL BY OSCAR WILDE:A MORAL PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH.

## **1.2. Identification of the Problem**

The writer describe several problems in the picture of Dorian gray by Oscar Wilde such as:

1. There are moral values that found in the novel Dorian Gray
2. There are kinds of moral values that most used in the novelDorian Gray

3. The moral values influence the characters in the novel Dorian Gray

### **1.3. Limitation of the problem**

The limitation of this research will analyze major character in the moral values as found in novel the picture of Dorian Gray:

1. The moral values that appear of major characters in the novel Dorian Gray
2. The moral values are most frequently used in the novel Dorian Gray

### **1.4. Formulation of the problem**

There are some problems that found in the analysis of the novel Dorian Gray. This research formulated as follow:

1. What kinds of moral values that appeared by major characters in the picture of Dorian Gray?
2. What is moral philosophy found in “The Picture of Dorian Gray” by Oscar Wilde?

### **1.5. Objective of the research**

The writer of this research has some objectives in analysis in the picture of Dorian Gray. The objective is as follow:

1. To find out the kinds of moral values that appeared by major characters in the picture of Dorian Gray
2. To find out the kinds of moral values are most frequently used in novel the picture of Dorian Gray

### **1.6. Significant of the research**



The significance of the research of this research can be divided into two types theoretical and practical.

#### **1.6.1. Theoretical**

1. It can be used as guidance for the next researcher to accomplish the final thesis particularly in analyzing moral values.
2. To contribute the development of moral philosophical study, especially in kinds of moral values such as sacrifice, love and affection, honesty, kindhearted, bravery, sincerity, loyalty, enthusiasm, peach loving, strong believe, and self-confident

#### **1.6.2. Practical**

1. For lectures  
The results of the thesis can be used as reference in teaching kinds of moral values
2. For English Student  
The result of this thesis can be used as guidance for the further analysis in moral values particularly the kinds of moral values.
3. For readers  
The researcher wishes that the result of this thesis can be enrich their knowledge about moral values specially kinds moral values.

### 1.7. Definition of Key Terms

**Moral** :Based on “Webster New World Dictionary of American Language”, moral is thing that related with skill to decide right and wring of behavior that accepted by citizen

**Value** :The degree of importance of some thing or action, with the aim of determining what actions are best to do or what way is best to live (normative ethics), or to describe the significance of different actions (axiology).

**Philosophy**: A particular set of ideas about knowledge, truth, the nature and meaning of life, etc. Philosophy could be a set of idea about how to do something or how to live. Philosophy is also the most basic beliefs, concepts, and attitudes of an individual or group.

## **CHAPTER II**

### **REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK**

#### **2.1. Moral Philosophical Approach**

In this research, the researcher uses moral philosophical approach in analyzing the data. Literary criticism usually described or evaluated a work in terms of the ideas and values that contains in the novel. Moral philosophical approach using if a person wants to analyze moral value or moral messages and life philosophy in the literary works. Samuel was an English writer who made lasting contribution to English literature as a poet, essayist, moralist, literary critic, biographer, editor and lexicographer.

Theory of Dr. Samuel Johnson in Guerin (2005) The basic position of such critics is that the larger function of literature is to teach morality and to philosophical issues. They would interpret literature with in a context of the philosophical thought of the period or group. The important thing is the moral or philosophical teaching. The critic who employs the moral philosophical approach on a curtaining and stating what is taught.

Furthermore, Eyre (1993) state that moral values are the result of valuing process of comprehension humanity life. Dr. Samuel Johnson in Guerin (2005) is a pioneer about morality which concerns about moral values. The researcher using theory expert Eyre (1993). Which that moral values are the result of valuing process of comprehension of God and humanity in life. In theory Eyre (1993)

moral values divided into two types; there are values of being and values of giving. Based on his ideas, values of being is divided into six types there are included; honesty, courage, peace ability, self-reliance and potential, self-discipline and moderation, fidelity and chastity. Value of giving also divided into six types, there are included; loyalty and dependability, respect, lose, unselfishness, sensitivity, kindness and friendliness, justice and mercy.

#### **2.1.1. Moral values**

In generally people apply moral values to justify decision, intentions, action and behavior and, it shows definition personal character of a person. Moral values is a principle that guide individual how to evaluation about right versus wrong. The people with high moral values typically show characteristics of individual self.

##### **2.1.1.1. Moral**

Moral is something needed as man to way of life and to get the happiness in the world and in the end of day. Before stepping further to moral values, the researcher intends to note first at discussion about moral. According to Sternberg (1994), morality concern with what is good or right in people's relationship each other. It means that, in order to understand morality to be specific about definition of good (or bad) and right (or wrong) because the terms can be used in several different ways. It means, moral is society's behavior standard right or wrong that people must be understand it in making decisions.

#### **2.1.1.2. Values**

Human values are a set of emotional rules people follow to help make the right decisions in life. When values are used in a professional setting, they are called ethics. Values are used in everyday decision making at work and at home. Good values instill a sense of integrity, honesty, and diligence in people. Without good values, people would become corrupt, dishonest, and undependable as people and employees. Companies want to hire employees with a sense of moral value so that they can help improve the company as a whole. Promoting values in every-day life and in the workplace can help promote career success. To make a judgment about someone behavior, people make some standards in society life. Values are individual's standards right or wrong. As Eyre (1993) stated values are one that produces behavior that is beneficial both to the practitioner and to those and whom it is practiced. Values practiced by people in order to get acceptance by society. According to Linda and Richards Eyre, values are divided in two groups that are values of beings and values of giving.

##### **2.1.1.2.1. Values of Being**

Values of being are value that exists within human being towards behavior and how to treat itself to others people. According to Eyre (1993), value of being are divided into six types as follow:

##### **A. Honesty**

The foundation on which all other values are based. Honesty with other individual, with institution, with society, and with self. The inner strength and confidence that is bred by exacting truthfulness, trustworthiness, and

integrity. Because, there is nothing to hide. (Eyre (1993) said that honesty other individual, with institutions, with society, and with self. The inner strength and confidence that is bred by exacting truthfulness, trustworthiness, and integrity. It mean, honesty is an inherent in human beings, honesty of nature that is not hidden with others even with themselves.

### **B. Courage**

Courage is the ability to do the hard things in good terms. Eyre (1993) said that courage is daring to attempt difficult things that are good. Strength not to follow the crowd, to say no and mean it and influence others by it. Being true to convictions and following good impulses, even when they are unpopular or inconvenient. Boldness to be outgoing and friendly. It means people who have courage in a good way, like rejecting something contrary to self-belief.

Example: a child that mental disability with courage entering a burning house, people shouted to forbid him, but he kept coming in as if not listening them, not long then, child that mental disability it success get out of the fire safely carrying a baby trapped in a fire.

### **C. Peaceability**

Peaceability is to control emotional self, and also to provide a comfortable and peaceful feeling for him-self or with others. Eyre (1993) said that peaceability are calmness, peacefulness, and serenity. The tendency to try to accommodate rather than argue. The understanding that differences are seldom resolved through conflict and that meanness in others is an indication of their problem or insecurity and thus of their need for your understanding. The ability to understand how

others feel rather than simply reacting to them. It means, behave well between each other and within society, and be calm in understanding and solving problems wisely and not debate.

Example: a young man lives in the midst of a society that turns be the envy of him. There he became so rich and powerful that they were afraid of him and the people asking him to leave their area. The young man could actually refuse their request, but he calmly relented and moved to a distant place in order to avoid a debate between him and the community.

#### **D. Self-reliance and Potential**

In this type of values of being is consist of two parts, there are self-reliance and potential. Self-reliance is the traits independently of a people, and potential is the basic capabilities of a person who is still hidden and waiting to be lifted into a real power. Eyre (1993) said that self-reliance and potential are individuality. Awareness and development of gift and uniqueness. Taking responsibility for own action. Overcoming the tendency to blame others for difficulties. Commitment to personal excellence. It means the ability to develop person's personality and take action rather than blame others.

Example: a young man can independently make choices without relying on the people around him, to determine what choices he will take including in fulfilling the needs of his daily. In order to meet their needs, it takes the ability and potential that is more advanced and developed. With his ability, the young man has the opportunity to do many things without having to always depend on the people around him, including his parents and friends.

### **E. Self-discipline and Moderation**

In this type of values of being also consist of two parts, there are self-discipline and moderation. Self-discipline is the ability of people to do something and timely and anything, and moderation is the ability of people to avoid doing things that are unnecessary and useless. Eyre (1993) said that physical, mental, and financial. Moderation in speaking, in eating, in exercising. The controlling and bridging of one's own appetites. Understanding the limits of body and mind. Avoiding the dangers of extreme, unbalance viewpoints. The ability to balance self-discipline with spontaneity. It means, the people must know the limits of their own ability to balance what they should do well and what they should not do.

Example: a company makes rule to its workers for discipline in work. In this, the workers must obey the rules made by the company where they work. Such as, time discipline, work, and discipline against themselves. So that workers do not do things that are not useful where they work.

### **F. Fidelity and Chastity**

In this type of values of being also consist of two parts, there are fidelity and chastity. Fidelity and Chastity are one of values of being associated with the behavior of people before and after within marriage. Eyre (1993) said that the value and security of fidelity within marriage and of restraint and limits before marriage. The commitments that go with marriage and that should go with sex. A grasp of the long-range (and widespread) consequences that can result from sexual amorality and infidelity. It means, how people behave well before and after



marriage, they must guard against sexual amorality and affair. Such as, not having sex before marriage and loyal to own partner in marriage.

Example: Andy is a young good man, he interweave relationship with a woman that loved during 2 years. And they make a promise, not having sex before marriage and are faithful until the day of their marriage arrives.

#### **2.1.1.2.2. Values of Giving**

Values of giving are the values that must be practiced and then would be accepted as given. According Eyre (1993) values of giving divided in to six types as follow:

##### **a. Loyalty and Dependability**

In this type values of giving are consist of two parts, there are loyalty and dependability. Loyalty is person being loyal to each other in the company, in the relationship of marriage, organization, and dependability is person interdependent to each other in the company, family, and organization. Eyre (1993) said that loyalty and dependability are loyalty to family, to employers, to country, church, schools, and other organization in which commitments are made. Support, service, contribution. Reliability and consistency in doing what you say you will do. It means loyalty to work, to other organization, to country. Ready to support, to serve, to help, trusted carrying out consistence promises.

Example: a janitor working in banking during 2 years with his work and loyalty in working the manager gave a good position to him. So that he is more diligent to work.

b. Respect

Respect is salute of life, respect for father and mother, respect for elders, and respect for the beliefs and right of others. Eyre (1993) said that the value of respect is respect for life, for property, for parents, for elders, for nature, and for the beliefs and rights of others; courtesy, politeness, and manners; self-respect and the avoidance of self-criticism. It means, civilized behavior and courtesy respect each other.

Example: as citizens of Indonesia we must respect each other, in Indonesia, which consist of various tribes, languages, beliefs, religions. Behave in courtesy and respect each other for the creation of harmony.

c. Love

Love in this term, love means to understand each other. Eyre (1993) said that individual and personal caring that goes both beneath and beyond loyalty and respect. Love for friends, neighbors, even adversaries. And a prioritized, lifelong commitment of love for family. It means, people have to commit ore love to each other. In terms of values of giving people have to give more love to each other, eventhough, to enemy and especially love to family.

Example: a mother has three children, they have different characters. His first child has a stubborn character, while the second child has a lazy character, and the last has a character who likes to help his work at home. Although, the three children have different character love and affection of a mother remains the same until whenever.

d. Unselfishness and Sensitivity

In this type values of giving are consist of two parts, there are unselfishness and sensitivity. Unselfishness of helping others is the ability to reduce selfishness, and Sensitivity is sensitivity of people who have sensitivity to others. Eyre 1993) said that becoming more extra-centered and less self-centered. Learning to feel with and for others. Empathy, tolerance, brotherhood. Sensitivity to needs in people and situations. It means, people have to show their empathy, and have a sense of gratitude, and a deeper appreciation to other.

Example: a young man walking in the evening in the garden, he saw a very pitiful beggar. So that, with a sense of empathy and pity he bought a packet of bread to eat by the beggar. With gratitude, and unselfishness, the young man can help other people.

e. Kindness and Friendliness

Seeking and making the right kind of friends. Awareness that being kind and considerate is more admirable than being tough or strong. The tendency to understand rather than to confront particularly toward those who are younger and seeker. The ability to made and keep friends helpfulness. (Linda and Eyre, 1993:203). Example: Andy a janitor working in electronics. With his kindness and friendliness in working the manager gave a good position to him. So that he is more diligent to work.

f. Justice and Mercy

The last types of values of giving are Justice and Mercy. Justice is a law that is impartial and fair to anyone, and mercy is to forgive the treatment of others. Eyre (1993) said that obedience to law, fairness in work and play. An understanding of natural consequences and the law of the harvest. A grasp of mercy and forgiveness and understanding of the futility (and bitter poison) of carrying a grudge. It means, everyone should understand the law that applies, if someone behaves well then the others will be good too.

Example: as citizens of Indonesia we must understanding justice and mercy, because in Indonesia, which consist of various tribes, languages, beliefs, religions. Behave in courtesy and respect each other for the creation of harmony.

## **2.2. Review of Previous Study**

In order to support this research the researcher present some previous researches related to the topic to be discussed. The first previous researcher represented by Udayana (2016) with research entitled Characterization, moral and social values in Jonasson's novel "The Hundred Year Old Man Who Climbed Out The Window and Disappeared. The main purpose of the research divided two parts, the first purpose is to analyze characterization the main character, and second purpose is to know the moral values and social values in the main character. This research is descriptive qualitative research; it means the researcher utilized the documentation method in collecting data. This research found some conclusion which the moral values are positive thinking and grateful.

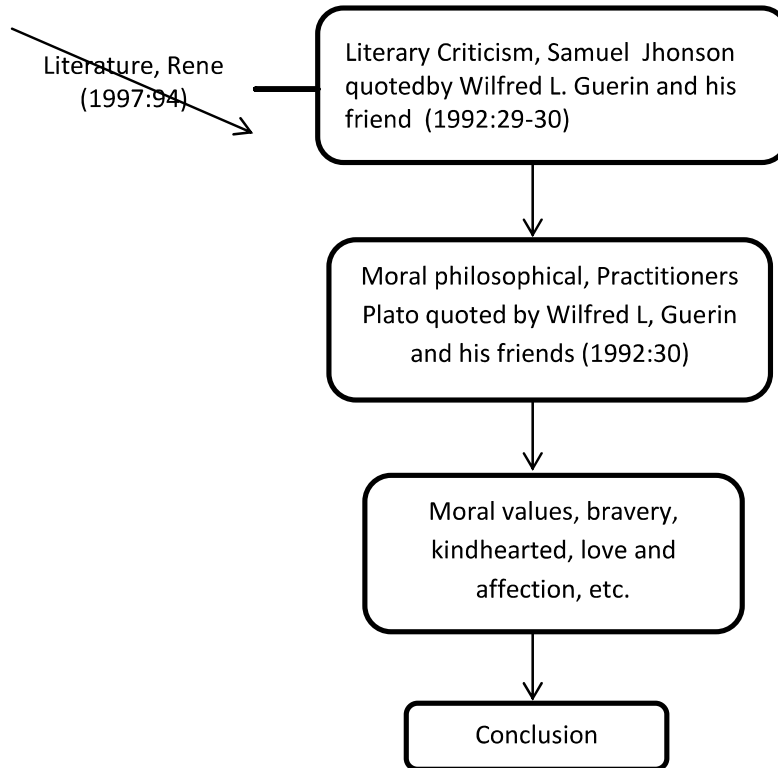
The second are represented by Ariyanti (2016) with research entitled Moral Values Reflected in “The House on Mango Street” Novel by Sandra Cisneros. The purpose of the research to describe the literary element in the novel and also human life to moral values implied in novel. The research is qualitative research; it means the research utilized the document method in collecting data while in analysis the research used observation and taking note technique. This research found some conclusion which the moral values are happiness, sadness, truth, justice, respect, courage, and faith.

The third are represented by Shittu (2016) with research entitled A Study of The Inculcation of Moral Values Using Prose Literature-In-English Among Senior Secondary School Students of Ewekoro Local Government Area of ogun State. The result of the study indicated that prose literature to a greater extent determines the level of acquisition of moral values by secondary school student. The methodology of this study is descriptive survey research was adopted for this study. It means the researcher analyze of various factor that will enhance of moral values through reading of prose literature text among the population sampled.

After read those three previous researches above, the researcher can see that those three previous researchers above does not use main theory in analysis of moral value. The three previous researches above analyze moral values by focusing on the main character behavior, act and utterance. In this research, the research also will analyze moral values and moral philosophical left by on the main character behavior, act and utterance.

### 2.3. Theoretical Framework

The following figure is the theoretical framework research. The writer make theoretical researchers to simplify describe research.



**Picture 2.3 Theoretical Framework**

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF RESEARCH**

In conducting of the research, it is important for the researcher to determine the research the research method. In this chapter, the researchers would like to discuss about research design, object of the research, method of collecting data, method of collecting data, method of analyzing data and method of presenting research result.

#### **3.1. Research Design**

Research design is an early strategy in doing the research. (Creswell, 2009) state that, identify design of the research is important because it communicated about the main features of this study, which can be different for qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods that provide specific direction for the procedure in a research study. In this research, the researcher focus on qualitative research in order to find out of moral values are most frequently appeared in the novel *The Picture of Dorian Gray* by Oscar Wilde.

#### **3.2 Object of Research**

According to (Sugiyono, 2012).Object of the research is an attribute, character or the value of someone, something or activity which has a certain variation that divided by the researcher to analyze it. In short, research object is the main source of the data that will be analyzed by the researcher.

The object of this research is *The Picture of Dorian Gray* novel by Oscar Wilde which originally published on 20 June 1890. This novel to conducts the reader

attention, it is because of Oscar Wilde described about the situation in Victorian era which commonly knows revolution industry was exist at that time.

### **3.3 Method of Collecting Data**

According to Sugiyono (2014) method of collecting data is the most strategic step in the study, because the main goal of the study is to get the data. In this study the researcher choose to uses documentation method because the act of looking for data which concern with matters such as note, book, newspaper, magazine transcript, and agenda. In getting the data the researcher used primary sources and secondary data.

In collecting the data, the researcher use some steps to collect the data are as follows:

1. Reading and understanding the novel, “The Picture of Dorian Gray” written by Oscar Wilde.
2. Find some useful information and collect the information related to this research analysis, such from web, and other supporting source.
3. Go to the libraries to find out books and information that can support this research analysis includes read the previous research.

### **3.4 Method of Analyzing Data**

Method of analyzing data includes two main steps; analyzing the intrinsic and extrinsic elements of the story from the novel. The first step is the researcher analyzes the intrinsic elements or elements of fiction which means a set of aspect in fiction which is build the from inside of the story itself (Aminuddin, 2013:66). So, in this chapter the researcher analysis about intrinsic element of fiction consist



of plot, character, setting, point of view, and theme. For the extrinsic the researcher get the data from sources like book or e-book. The steps to analyze data are as follows:

1. Reviewing the data that have been collected.
2. Determining the component parts of the social class and social condition
3. Composing the theories that would be used for the analysis.
4. Drawing the conclusion based on the data analysis.

### **3.5 Method of Presenting Analysis Result**

According to Sugiyono (2014:249), the most frequent form of displaying data for qualitative-descriptive methods. This method presents the data analysis result by using words or sentences (Sudaryanto, 2015.p.145)The data is reporting qualitatively, it means that the research is conveyed by using the form of words or paragraphs to deliver the research, and descriptively evokes and illustrates to the readers about the research. The researcher chooses this method because the researcher uses the sentences and paragraphs to explain clearly about the result of the research. So, to give a high comprehension, the qualitative-descriptive method is suitable to presenting the research result.