

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Research Design

This research was a descriptive qualitative research. Sugiyono (2013) stated that qualitative analysis was developing and describing the understanding that had been obtained by the researcher. This was done to give meaning or message contained in the discussion. Naturally the result was described in descriptively. This method was suitable in natural environment of patriarchy in term of household production. Especially that occurred in households. This research discussed the patriarchal phenomena in Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet drama by applying the theory of Simone de Beauvoir and Sylvia Walby.

3.2 Object of the Research

The patriarchal system was the condition men who dominated women (de Beauvoir, 1986). In this case, women were categorized as weak and submissive women. This object of the research focused on patriarchal system that happened in the household. The role of a father to a child, wife was very huge. This was reflected in the drama Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet. Juliet was main character, she was a woman from Verona lived in a patriarchal system. Therefore, she faced patriarchal environment that happened in her life.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

The method of collecting data used observation method proposed by Sugiyono (2013). The most important process in collecting the data was observing and remembering which aimed to obtain the description of the discussion directly on the object of research being studied (Sugiyono, 2013). Note-taking technique proposed by Sugiyono (2013) was conducted to get the data. Highlighting the drama script is the step after reading the entire Romeo and Juliet drama scripts to get the data. The words, phrases, and the sentences in the script which is highlighted word taken based on the phenomenon related to patriarchy. Patriarchy theorized by de Beauvoir (1986) and Walby (1990). Therefore, by observing and note-taking object, it simplified research based on objects. In this case the researcher conducted an observation method by reading the entire Romeo and Juliet drama scripts and looking at the object of research in the text.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

This research applied content analysis as method of analyzing in literature term proposed by Ratna (2012). This descriptive analysis was done by describing the facts by means of interpretation. Thus, the method of analyzing the data was interpreting technique (Ratna, 2012). The Analysis gave understanding and explanation in each quotation as the data. The quotations were reduced and transformed in a number of processes through summaries or paraphrases. All the data highlighted were interpreted to get into a conclusion which focused patriarchal dominance in the household. The term of patriarchal was divided into forms of man

as a subject, woman as an object (de Beauvoir, 1986), and patriarchal private and public (Walby, 1990).

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

The research result was presented in paragraphs. The conclusion was presented descriptively in paragraphs. The way of presenting research result in descriptive form was referred to informal method. This informal method proposed by Sudaryanto (2015) was applied to give the readers the brief and understandable research result.