

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design

This research is qualitative descriptive research. Qualitative research is used to gain an understanding of underlying reasons, opinions, and motivations (Abott & McKinney, 2012). The case of this research was a phenomena which commonly happen in daily live.

The phenomena was explained by using words and sentences. Furthermore, the result of this research were presented descriptively. This research used the theory by George Yule (1996) as the main theory and it was used to analyzed The Fault in Our Stars movie.

3.2 Object of the Research

Object of the research is very essential in the research in order to get the result scientifically. In this research, the object was presupposition which one of pragmatics study in movie. The data source that used in this research is the utterances which contains with presupposition in the movie. The movie is "The Fault in Our Stars" movie by John Green which is filming in 2014.

3.3 Method of collecting data

There were several ways in collecting the correct data from the movie. In this research, the researcher used observational method. According to Sudaryanto, (2015) the observational method are non-participatory and taking a note technique. The technique that used in this research is non-participatory. According to Sudaryanto, (2015) the researcher is not participate in the movie instead of being an observer in this movie that called non-participatory. It meant that the non-participatory technique is the researcher only listen to what the speaker said without involved in the dialog or conversation. After listen to the speaker, the researcher wrote down what the researcher has heard. It was called note technique. The data were collected in some steps. First, the researcher watched the movie. Second, the researcher scripted the data in written document and finally the researcher bold the data based on the types of presupposition.

3.4. Method of analyzing data

In analyzing the data, the researcher used Pragmatics identity method. According to Sudaryanto (2015) Pragmatics identity method concerned with pragmatics field to identify linguistics unit based on what the speaker said. The technique that used in analyzing the data is categorizing where the data that found are categorized into the types of presupposition.

The theory of types of presupposition that analyzed by the researcher was from George Yule, 1996 in pragmatics study, and the theory that used for the factors of speaking was by Hymes 1974, on Wardhaugh 2006. In analyzing the types of presupposition that found in *The Fault in Our Stars* movie, the researcher need context and situation which stated by Hymes in the factors of speaking.

3.5. Method of presenting the analysis result

According to Sudaryanto, (2015) there were two types in method of presenting the result, which are informal and formal. Informal is presenting the data or result analysis by using description or language, and formal is presenting data by using symbol such as +, -, *, (), etc. Shortly, in this research, the researcher used informal method in presenting the result analysis. The research would describe the result by using language.