

**INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIP AND
SOCIAL EXCHANGE IN GREEN'S THE FAULT IN
OUR STARS CHARACTERS: PSYCHOLOGICAL
APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
YEAR 2020**

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To fulfill one of the requirements
to obtain a bachelor's degree



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1, Marson, NPM No. 161210001

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Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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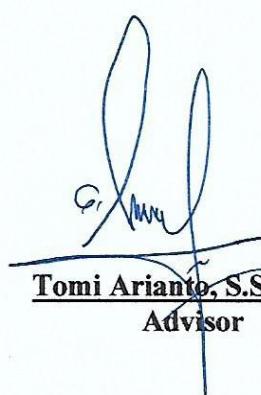
THESIS

**To fulfill one of the requirements
to obtain a bachelor's degree**

**By
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**Has been approved by the Advisor
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Batam, February 14th 2020


Tomi Arianto, S.S., M.A.
Advisor

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis psikologis karakter tokoh utama dalam novel The Fault in Our Stars khususnya hubungan antara Hazel dan Augustus. Untuk menganalisis data tersebut, ada dua teori yang akan di gunakan dalam penelitian ini, yang pertama adalah teori Robert S. Feldman yang di gunakan untuk mengetahui dan menjelaskan hubungan interpersonal yang berfokus pada penyebab internal dalam mengembangkan hubungan Hazel dan Augustus dan teori Thibaut dan Kelley yang digunakan untuk mengetahui dan menjelaskan pertukaran sosial yang berfokus pada penyebab eksternal dalam mengembangkan hubungan Hazel dan Augustus. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif, yang digunakan untuk menganalisis hubungan karakter utama terutama pada Hazel dan Augustus. Data untuk penelitian ini telah diambil dari teks novel. Hasil penelitian ini menemukan bahwa Hazel dan Augustus telah mengembangkan hubungan melalui faktor internal dan eksternal. Pengembangan hubungan terbukti melalui empat faktor internal; kesamaan, kebersamaan rasa suka, individualitas positif, dan bentuk dan cara fisik. Kedua, ada juga dua faktor eksternal lain yang memberikan dampak besar dalam pengembangan hubungan karakter, yaitu komplikasi dan hambatan. Peneliti menemukan bahwa faktor internal dan eksternal terbukti dapat mengubah perkembangan psikologis karakter. dapat dilihat bahwa faktor-faktor seperti kesamaan diperlukan untuk membangun hubungan yang baik. Mereka tidak dapat membangun hubungan tanpa memiliki sikap dan pemikiran yang sama. Mereka juga tidak dapat mempertahankan hubungan tanpa mengalami masalah eksternal. Akibatnya, faktor internal dan eksternal akan memberikan peran besar dalam mengembangkan pengembangan hubungan karakter mereka.

Kata Kunci: Hubungan Antarpribadi, Psikologi, Pertukaran Sosial, The Fault in Our Stars

ABSTRACT

This study aimed to analyzed the psychological of the characters in The Fault in Our Stars novel, especially the relationship between Hazel and Augustus. To analyze the data, there were two theories that has been used in this study, the first was Robert S. Feldman's theory which was used to identified and explained interpersonal relationships that focused on internal causes in developing the relationship of Hazel and Augustus and Thibaut and Kelley's theories used to identified and explained social exchanges that focused on external causes in developing Hazel and Augustus' relationships. This study used qualitative method, which was used to analyzed the relationship of the main characters, especially on Hazel and Augustus. The data for this research were taken from the text of the novel. The result of this research found that both Hazel and Augustus have developed the relationship through internal and external factors. The relationship development was proven through four internal factors; similarity, reciprocity of liking, positive individuality, and physical form and manner. Secondly, there were also another two external factors that gave a huge impact in the character relationship development they are complication and hindrance. The researcher found that the internal and external factor was proven that it could change the psychological development of a character. it could be seen that the factors such as similarity were needed to build a good relationship. They could not build relationship without having similar attitude and thinking. They also could not maintain relationship without having some external problem occurred to them. As a result, the internal and external factors will give a huge role in developing their character relationship development.

Key Words: Interpersonal Relationship, Psychological Approach, Social Exchange, The Fault in Our Stars

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

“NEVER TROUBLE ABOUT TROUBLE UNTIL TROUBLE TROUBLES YOU”

This thesis is dedicated to:

I present this thesis for those who always ask
“When is your Graduation?”

The delay of someone to pass or not on time is not a disgrace, not a crime, not the end of all people's lives. Finish graduation first also doesn't mean a measure for success or good financial. The most important thing is the best thesis that can be completed without any help from the consultant service for making thesis.

- Beloved parents: Heryanto & Tini
- Beloved sisters: Janerica & Desica
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The researcher hopes that the suggestions from the reader can be a support to make better in the next paper project.

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