

**AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN JOKO WIDODO'S
SPEECH IN THE WORLD PRESS FREEDOM DAY;
A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS**

THESIS



By:

**Ain Putri Rintan Sari
141210043**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2018**

**AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN JOKO WIDODO'S
SPEECH IN THE WORLD PRESS FREEDOM DAY;
A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Sarjana
Sastra**



By:

**Ain Putri Rintan Sari
141210043**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2018**

SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini saya:

Nama : Ain Putri Rintan Sari
NPM/NIP : 141210043
Fakultas : Humaniora
Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa “**Skripsi**” yang saya buat dengan judul:

AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN JOKO WIDODO’S SPEECH IN THE WORLD PRESS FREEDOM DAY; A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

Adalah hasil karya sendiri dan bukan “duplikasi” dari karya orang lain. Sepengetahuan saya, didalam naskah Skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya ilmiah atau pendapat yang pernah ditulis atau di terbitkan oleh orang lain, kecuali yang secara tertulis dikutip didalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam sumber kutipan dan daftar pustakla.

Apabila ternyata didalam naskah Skripsi ini dapat dibuktikan terdapat unsur-unsur PLAGIASI, saya bersedia naskah Skripsi ini digugurkan dan gelar akademik yang saya peroleh dibatalkan, serta proses sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnyatanpa ada paksaan dari siapapun.

Batam, 13 Maret 2018

Materai Rp6.000,00

Ain Putri Rintan Sari

141210043

DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Ain Putri Rintan Sari, NPM No.141210043

Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN JOKO WIDODO'S SPEECH IN THE WORLD PRESS FREEDOM DAY; A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, March 13th, 2018

Ain Putri Rintan Sari
141210043

**AN ANALYSIS OF COHESION IN JOKO WIDODO'S
SPEECH IN THE WORLD PRESS FREEDOM DAY;
A DISCOURSE ANALYSIS**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Sarjana
Sastra**

**By
Ain Putri Rintan Sari
141210043**

The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, Marcg 13th, 2018

**Zia Hisni Mubarak, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIDN : 1006058601**

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini menganalisa tentang fungsi alat kohesi dan bagaimana pembicara menggunakan alat kohesi dalam pidato Joko Widodo di peringatan Hari Kebebasan Pers Dunia. Pidato di adakan pada tanggal 3 Maret 2017 di Jakarta Convention Centre, Jakarta, Indonesia. Untuk mengatasi analisis, peneliti menggunakan teori Halliday dan Hassan (1976) sebagai referensi. Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Peneliti mengumpulkan data melalui metode simak oleh Sudaryanto (2015) dengan teknik simak bebas libat cakap dan analisa data dengan metode padan oleh Sudaryanto (2015). Hasil data analisis menunjukkan bahwa alat kohesi yang terdiri dari kohesi gramatikal dan kohesi leksikal. Kohesi gramatikal yang ditemukan oleh peneliti adalah referensi (11 data) dan konjungsi/penghubung (8 data), dan koheksi lexical yang peneliti temukan adalah repetisi/pengulangan(10 data), antonim (2 data), sinonim (1 data), hiponim (1 data). Setiap fungsi dari alat kohesi yaitu kohesi gramatikal dan kohesi leksikal di dalam pidato sesuai dengan teori yang dikemukakan oleh Halliday dan Hassan (1976) dan pembicara menggunakan alat kohesi di dalam pidatonya sesuai dengan fungsi dari alat kohesi itu sendiri.

Kata kunci: Kohesi, Kohesi gramatikal, kohesi leksikal

ABSTRACT

This research is analyzed about the function of cohesion devices and how is the speaker use cohesion devices in Joko Widodo's in The World Press Freedom Day. The speech is held on May 3rd, 2017 in Jakarta Convention Center, Jakarta, Indonesia. To overcome the analysis, the researcher uses Halliday and Hassan (1976) theory as the reference. This research is qualitative descriptive. The researcher collected the data through method of Simak by Sudaryanto (2015) and Uninvolved Conversation Observation Technique, then to analyze the data by method of *Padan* by Sudaryanto (2015). The result of this research shows that cohesive devices which consist of grammatical cohesion and lexical cohesion. The grammatical cohesion that the researcher find are reference (11 data) and conjunction (8 data), and lexical cohesion that the researcher found are repetition (10 data) , antonymy (2 data), synonymy (1 data), and hyponymy (1 data). Each funtion of cohesion devices which are grammatical cohesion and lexical cohesion in the speech is appropriate with theory of Halliday and Hassan (1976) and the speaker uses the cohesion devices in his speech is appropriate with the function of cohesion devices itself.

Keywords: Cohesion, Grammatical cohesin, lexical cohesion

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

Be proud of who you are and not ashamed of how others see you

DEDICATION

This thesis proudly dedicated to my beloved family

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Allahmdulillahi robbil alamin. The first foremost, the writer would like to thank to Allah SWT, the compassionate and the merciful, for blessing that enabled to finish this theis is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of sarjana sastra (S1) in English Department of Putra Batam University.

On this time, the researcher would like to express my deepest love and gratitude to my beloved mother and whole my family. They have always supported me in every way and have shown greast faith in me. Because of their unconditional love, I can pursue my dreams without hesitation. This thesis is dedicated to them.

The researcher feels indepted to supervisor , Mr. Zia Hisni Mubarak, S.Pd.,M.Pd. for his intellectual guidance and comments. His encouragements and inspirations kept me going when the writer encouragements difficulties. Those countless meetings with him have been the most intellectual and warm memories during my study. He is my mentor, my role model and also my friend. The researcher also would like to express my gratitude for:

1. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI. as the Rector of Putera Batam University.
2. Suhardianto, S.Hum., M.Pd. as the Dean of Faculty of Language and Literature of Putera Batam University.
3. Afriana, S.S., M.Pd. as Head of English Department of Putera Batam University.
4. All lecturersof English department, for their knowledge, motivation, and patient during her study at Putera Batam University.
5. All of my friends are studying at Putera Batam University (esp. Dea, Fe, Dytia, and Saskia) which have given spirit and friendship to me.
6. My beloved friends (Zac, Ayu, Prila, Riana, Retno, Kak Cyn) who always support me to finish this thesis.
7. My team work at KUMON Citra Indah (Mrs. W, Ms.Monica, Ms.Putri, Ms.Eka).
8. Relawan Nusantara Kepri

May Allah SWT bless them. Amen.

Batam, March 13th, 2018

Ain Putri Rintan Sari
141210043

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COVER PAGE	ii
TITLE PAGE	iii
SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	iv
DECLARATION.....	v
APPROVAL PAGE	vi
ABSTRAK	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION.....	xi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	x
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	x

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of the Research	1
1.2. Identification of the Problem	4
1.3. Limitation of the Problem	4
1.4. Formulation of the Poblem	5
1.5. Objective of the Research	5
1.6. Significance of the Research.....	5
1.7. Definition of Key Terms	6

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

2.1. Discourse Analysis	7
2.2. Coherence.....	8
2.3. Cohesion.....	9
2.3.1. Grammatical Cohesion.....	10
2.3.1.1. Reference.....	10
2.3.1.2. Substitution	11
2.3.1.3. Ellipsis.....	13
2.3.1.4. Conjunctions.....	13
2.3.2. Lexical Cohesion	15
2.3.2.1. Repetition	16
2.3.2.2. Hyponymy	16
2.3.2.3. Meronymy	16
2.3.2.4. Synonymy.....	17
2.3.2.5. Antonymy.....	18
2.3.2.6. Collocation	19

2.4. Previous Studies	19
2.5. Theoretical Framework	22

CHAPTER III METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1. Research Design.....	24
3.2. Object of the Research	24
3.3. Method of Collecting Data.....	25
3.4. Method of Analyzing Data.....	26
3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result	26

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH ANALYSIS AND FINDING

4.1. Research Analysis.....	28
4.1.1. Grammatical Cohesion.....	28
4.1.1.1. Reference.....	28
4.1.1.2. Conjunction	33
4.1.1.3. Ellipsis.....	36
4.1.2. Lexical Cohesion	37
4.1.2.1. Repetition	37
4.1.2.2. Antonymy.....	39
4.1.2.3. Synonymy	39
4.1.2.4. Hyponymy.....	40
4.2. Research Finding	40

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion	45
5.2. Suggestion	46

REFERENCES	47
-------------------------	-----------

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Supporting Research

Appendix 2. Curriculum Vitae

Appendix 3. The Letter of the Research Permitting