

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

In this research analysis, descriptive qualitative is applied as method to analyze the utterances which contain the types and reason of code switching used by guests' in Harmoni One Hotel & Convention Batam. This research use Holmes theory to analyze the types of code switching and supported by Hamers & Blanc. Furthermore, researcher used Hoffman theory to analyze the reason of code switching. After the analyzing data, the researcher finds out 32 data from two research problem. There are 28 data classified as the types of code switching, and 3 data classified as the reason of code switching. The most frequently types used is inter-sentential switching, because code switching occurred between sentences, where each sentences is uttered with different language by speaker in one conversation. After that, researcher found some reasons of code switching divided into three such as quoting somebody else, repetition for clarification, and expressing group identity.

5.2 Suggestion

After the conclusion concludes, the researcher had suggestion for the future this research about code switching had become a very common by using the theory from other expert. Code switching can be used in social life interaction, but cannot be used as formal language. In the other hand, code switching is not

effective because it ruined the original language. Furthermore, as the country where nearby with multiple country is Singapore and Malaysia, code switching can be used as an effective language for communicate in order to build an effective relationship between each other. Code switching is very useful for people who not able to speak more than one language.