

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design

Research design is a systematic inquiry that investigates hypotheses, suggests new interpretations of data or text, and poses new question for future research to explore. The research used qualitative method. The process of research involves emerging questions and procedures, data typically collected in the participant's setting, data analysis inductively building from particulars to general themes, and the researcher making interpretations of the meaning of the data (Creswell, 2014: 2)

The data of this research is Samuel Taylor Coleridge's selected poems. In Here, the researcher function as the instrument by having knowledge about data (object and theory) analysis process and collecting data such as collect the poem of Samuel Taylor Coleridge view and focus on the devices of the poem.

3.2 Object of the Research

The object of the study is the structural, sense and sound devices in Samuel Taylor Coleridge's poems. The data source found from the poems entitled "The Rime of The Ancient Mariner" and "Frost at Midnight". The researcher uses the poem as the primary data. The data found from each line in the poem.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

The method of collecting data in this research is documentation. Documentation is a way of searching data about things or variables such as notes, transcripts, books, newspapers, magazines, inscriptions and so on. The primary source is Samuel Taylor Coleridge's selected poems. The secondary source are book, journal and some writings that has relation with the poem and the theory that researcher used. The researcher took some steps to collecting the data:

1. Selecting the primary source, selected poem written by Samuel Taylor Coleridge.
2. Read all the selected poem repeatedly
3. Underlying and classified the data based on the types of devices.

3.4 Method of Data Analysis

The method of analyzing data, the researcher used qualitative descriptive analysis. This qualitative descriptive data analysis technique is used because the data is qualitative and described descriptively. To answer the problem of the study, the data were analyzed with content analysis technique. According to Stone (in Maula, 2013), Content analysis is any research technique for making inferences by systematically and objectively identifying specified characteristics within text. The researcher took some steps to analyzing the data;

1. The researcher reads the data.
2. The researcher analyze and interpret the data based on formalistic theory.

3. Draw a conclusion the types of structural, sense and sound devices found in the poems.

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

In presenting the research result, the researcher use used informal method because the presentation will do only used verbal language. According to Sudaryanto (2015), the result of analysis data is explained by sign system or meta language. Meta language means that the analysis can be explained in language. This method is used because the results of analysis are presented and described in the forms of word and paragraph by using word descriptively.