

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CONCLUSION**

In this chapter, the researcher presents the conclusion and suggestion which are drawn by the researcher after analyzing the data. The conclusion is made based on the formulation of the problem, while suggestion is addressed to the next researchers who are interested in doing further researches in the same field.

#### **5.1 Conclusion**

Having analyzed the cooperative principle in Zootopia movie, the researcher answered the research questions as below:

1. There are 6 occurrences of flouting maxim of quantity, 7 flouting maxim of quality, 10 flouting maxim of relation and 5 occurrences of flouting maxim of manner in utterance among characters from Zootopia Movie. There are some implied meanings of the characters in Zootopia such as the characters flout the maxim to hide his feeling, to convince people, to make detail explanation, and to have comfortable situation. The purpose of flouting maxims are delivering their expression, hiding the truth, to make a funny scene, avoiding bad things which might occur, and sometime it makes good jokes.
2. Flouting maxim of quality the speaker is not telling the truth because the lack of knowledge about the topic discussed. Then, it is used when the

speaker may say something very contrary or the opposite of the speaker should actually. Additionally, there are also cases where the speaker shows that he is not interested in the ongoing conversation by saying something very proven to be impossible. Flouting maxim quantity was used where the speaker gives too little or too much information than is actually needed. Flouting maxim of relation is an offense in which the speaker says something irrelevant or unrelated. It is also used when the speaker does not answer the listener question. Flouting maxim of manner is when the speaker says something ambiguous. The ambiguous response or answer of the speaker makes the listener have to dig deeper into what the speaker really means.

## **5.2 Suggestion**

The researcher proposes some suggestions as follows:

- 1.To English Language and Literature students are expected to know more about linguistics especially about the phenomena of maxim flouting. By reading this research, the students are expected to know more about maxim flouting in order to avoid misunderstandings when they are having conversation. It happens because there are various implied meanings behind the speaker utterance.
- 2.To future researchers in reference to the above findings, there are some issues that can be investigated by other researchers. They could analyze the movie from different perspectives such as sociolinguistics, psycholinguistics, discourse, etc.

3. The last is researcher suggests a further research on cooperative principle with larger number of data from other play to comprehensively examine the use of flouting maxim in a movie.