

**AN ANALYSIS OF JIM HAWKINS'S JOURNEY IN
"TREASURE ISLAND" BY ROBERT LOUIS
STEVENSON; ARCHETYPAL APPROACH**

THESIS



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**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 4th September 2018

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ABSTRAK

Judul penelitian ini adalah “An Analysis of Jim Hawkins’s Journey in Treasure Island by Robert Louis Stevenson; Archetypal Approach”. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menganalisis perjalanan karakter utama yaitu Jim Hawkins untuk menemukan sebuah pulau harta karun. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan Archetypal dari Carl Jung dan teori Hero Journey dari Joseph Campbell. Dalam teori Joseph Campbell ada tiga bagian; departure, initiation dan return. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menggunakan penelitian kualitatif dengan menggunakan deskriptif analisis. Tujuan dari penelitian ini ada empat, yaitu (1) untuk menemukan unsur instrinsik dalam novel Treasure Island, (2) untuk menemukan tahapan dalam bagian departure, (3) untuk menemukan tahapan dalam bagian initiation, dan (4) untuk menemukan tahapan dalam bagian return. Sebagai hasilnya, (1) enam unsur instrinsik ditemukan dalam novel, (2) dari bagian departure ada lima tahapan, tetapi hanya empat tahapan yang ditemukan dalam novel, (3) dari bagian initiation ada enam tahapan, tetapi hanya empat tahapan yang ditemukan dalam novel, dan (4) dari bagian return ada enam tahapan, tetapi hanya empat tahapan yang ditemukan dalam novel. Bagaimanapun, hero journey oleh Joseph Campbell dapat diaplikasikan karena sebelas tahapan ditemukan dalam novel tersebut.

Kata Kunci: Archetypal, Hero Journey

ABSTRACT

The title of this research is “An Analysis of Jim Hawkins’s Journey in Treasure Island by Robert Louis Stevenson; Archetypal Approach”. In this research the writer analyze the journey of Jim Hawkins to find a treasure island. This research uses the Archetypal approach from Carl Jung and Hero Journey theory by Joseph Campbell. In Joseph Campbell’s theory there are three parts; departure, initiation, and return. In doing this research, the writer uses qualitative research by using descriptive analysis. The objectives of this research are (1) to find out intrinsic elements in Treasure Island novel, (2) to find out the stages in the departure part, (3) to find out the stages in the transformation part, and (4) to find out the stages in the return part. As a result, (1) six intrinsic elements are found in the novel, (2) from departure part, there are five stages, but only four stages are found in the novel, (3) from initiation part, there are six stages, but only four stages are found in the novel, and (4) from return part, there are six stages, but only three stages are found in the novel. However, hero journey by Joseph Campbell is applicable because eleven stages are found.

Keywords: Archetypal, Hero Journey

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“Before destruction the heart of man is haughty, and before honour is humility”

(Proverbs 18:12)

DEDICATION

This thesis proudly dedicated to my parents and brother

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All praise to Jesus Christ the Lord is merciful and compassionate writer who has been in completing this thesis entitled An Analysis of Jim Hawkins's Journey in "Treasure Island" by Robert Louis Stevenson; Archetypal Approach. The writer would like to say thanks to beloved father and mother for the love inspiring and blessing given her endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The writer wishes to express her gratitude and appreciation to Mrs. Afriana, S.S., M.Pd. as my advisor who has contributed her ideas and time in arranging this thesis.

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Kristin Fraulin
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