

CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY OF THE RESEARCH

In This cases is discusses about the method used by the writer in conducting this research. The discussion will cover research design, data collecting method, data analysis, and presenting research result.

3.1 Research Design

Research design is structure research used to obtain empirical evidence in answer the question research. According to Cresswell (2009:3), Research design is a plan and the procedures for research to detailed method of data collection and analysis. It means that the writer uses the research design to make procedures and plan, how to find data, how to identify kinds of deixis, and how to find out the meaning of deixis in Matthew's book in Holy Bible.

In designing this research, the writer applies a qualitative method. In doing qualitative research, one of the important way is make research design. According to Wiratna (2014:19) in Taylor (1992) "*penelitian kualitatif adalah penelitian memahami fenomena atau gejala sosial dengan cara memberikan pemaparan berupa penggambaran yang jelas dalam rangkaian kata-kata atau kalimat* ". The writer find three types of deixis that analyzed in this research and the result uses the qualitative method because this research involves rate calculations and describing data with sentences.

3.2 Object of the Research

The object of the research is Matthew's book which part of new testament and published in 2012 edition III, *Lembaga Kitab Indonesia*. Matthew's book has 28 chapter and this book tell about all about Jesus from the beginning born to the world and finally die.

In this cases, the writer analyses three types of deixis based on Levinson theory; person deixis, social deixis, and discourse deixis. From 28 chapter part of Matthew's book. The writer limit data become 15 chapters. So the writer will find and discuss three types of deixis above from chapter 1 until chapter 15.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

Technique of collecting data is the way to get information from respondents in accordance to scope of the research. In this cases, the writer applies documentary technique. Arikunto (2002:236) states that documentary method can provide information and documentary technique is the way to get information related to the variable and data from books, newspaper, magazine, or the other references. Documentary technique means reading, studying and analyzing all references related to the study.

So the writer will make steps to collecting data;

1. Read fifteen chapter of Matthew's book in Holy Bible.

2. Highlighting the types of deixis which is found in Matthew's book in Holy Bible with different colour.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

In this cases, the writer used four step to be easily to analyzing data, they are:

1. Classifying deixis into each type: person deixis, social deixis, and discourse.
2. Tabulating the total of each type of deixis.
3. Counting the type of deixis used in Matthew's book
4. Concluding deixis.

3.5 Method of Presenting Data

In this cases, the method of presenting research that writer used is by formal way and informal. Based on Sudaryanto (2015:241), there are two method of presenting the result of analysis, formal and informal method. Formal is by using symbol, sign, table and diagram while informal is by using words and sentences. The writer presenting data by using paragraph the first and next will presented by table.