

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis in the fourth chapter, the writer makes the conclusion based on the objectives of the research. It is aimed to answer the formulation of the problem in chapter one. There are two factors influence a main character to be homosexual as reflected by the main character in *Giovanni's Room* by James Baldwin. First, first sex experience between David and Joey. Second, the factor influence a main character to be homosexual is the environment around David when he meet Giovanni at the bar.

There are two impacts of homosexuality in psychology to the main character described in the story. Those kinds of impacts are a positive impact which is also called as egosyntonic homosexuality and negative impacts which is also called as ego-dystonic homosexuality. The ego-syntonic itself is a homosexuality which is acceptable to the ego and it is not considered to be a sin or an abnormality; while ego-dystonic homosexuality is a homosexuality which is not acceptable to the ego, such as feeling guilty of being a homosexual.

The last, the writer can find the unbalanced among the id, ego and superego along in David character by using Freud theories. Along the process, we can see that David is struggling with his real identity. The researcher proved that through David character, the id was shown when he acted as a homosexual, the superego was shown when he acted as heterosexual American, and his ego was shown when he decided to leave both Hella and Giovanni and lived as his own.

5.2 SUGGESTION

There are some suggestions to readers about the novel of the Giovanni's Room based on the research findings. Basically, the novel is not all about sexual identity question, but it delivers some moral messages which are useful in life, especially in love. This novel is telling how the main character realizes that his decision to love Joey and Hella is the wrong decision, he is still confuses because it is not right.

In addition, the writer of this thesis also hopes that it is useful to anyone who studies literature in the future. It is a big hope that this research would be reference to anybody who learns the same novel or who conducts a research related to Sigmund Freud's Theory. Thus, the research expects that other researchers will use this research as guidance to complete their research.