

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In this chapter would discuss methodology used in this study. The writer explains about the general procedure in collecting and analyzing the data. This chapter is divided into five sub chapters. They are research design, object of the research, the method of collecting data, the method of analyzing data and the method of presenting results analysis.

3.1 Research Design

In order to be able to answer the problems of the study or the research questions, the researcher uses a descriptive qualitative method as the umbrella of the study. According to Creswell (2007: 36), qualitative research as an investigation process of comprehension based on distinctive methodological traditions which explore a social or human problem. Qualitative research studies things in natural setting, attempting to make sense of, or interpreting phenomena in terms of the meaning people bring to them. Thus, the researcher builds a complex, holistics picture, analyzes words, report detail information and conducts the study in natural setting. In addition to the concept of natural inquiry, a qualitative researcher is unable to manipulate the data as he or she only describes or explains a phenomenon as its fact. The whole processes of the research start from the phenomena that the researcher finds when reading novel.

Furthermore, content analysis is used to the work. It is a method in qualitative research that is used to analyze text data obtained from print media such as article , books, or manuals (Kondracki & Wellmen, 2012:122). The data collected in this research are used to analyze the impact of homosexuality by David and Giovanni as described in the story.

The whole processes of the research start from the phenomena that the researcher finds when reading novel *Giovanni's Room* by James Baldwin. The researcher takes homosexual feelings. The story is dominated by the bad desires, especially in the appearance of the main character. It means that the id dominant is studied by the psychological pproach, so the researcher takes psychoanalysis theory of Sigmund Freud.

3.2 Object of the Research

Object the research is the problem analyzed by the researcher. According to Sugiyono (2008:38), object of the research is an attribute, character or the value of someone, something or activity hich has a certain variation that divided by the researcher to analyze it. In short, research object is the main source of the data that will analyzed by the researcher. Therefore, the object of the research is the homosexuality aspects in *Giovanni's Room*, written by James Baldwin which gives portrait of homosexual. This novel is 159 pages of length, which is divided into two parts and published in 1956. which is divided into two parts. In this novel, part one is divided into three chapters while part two is divided into five chapters. Indeed, the researcher takes from the literature books which related to

this research and other database from internet to support and collaboration in this analysis.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

There are two kinds of the data are collected in this research; primary data and secondary data. Lofland and lofland (1984:47) in Moleong (2007:157) state the primary data is *Giovanni's Room* written by James Baldwin. To enrich and complete the research, the researcher uses the secondary data. Consistent with Lofland and lofland (1984:47) in Moleong (2007:157), secondary data is the additional information and sources which support the research. The secondary data of this research is from internet sources, books theory, and all of information about this novel.

This research is kind of library research which means that all the data are in text, file and document form, there is no numeric and calculation number in this research. Library research is use documentation technique collecting data. Document is a records of event that have been passed, could be written, picture or the creation monuments from someone. Written document form is like diary, life histories, biography, or regulations policy. While picture's document form such photo, motion picture, and skecth. And creation monuments document is picture, statue, film, etc. It is obviously tells that novel is one kind of documention, form in written text which has made by someone's thought and creation whict has aesthetic component in it.

Thus, in collecting the data, the researcher do some steps to collect the data are as follows:

1. Reading the primary source (Giovanni's Room novel) for couple of times to make sure and to understand better some topics in the story.
2. The researcher gave a sign to the data and highlighting the issues of homosexuality.
3. Find some useful information related to this research, such as from web and other supporting source.
4. Going to the library to find out books and information that can support the research analysis includes read the preview research.
5. Read the theories about homosexuality, abnormal psychology and also film analysis theories.

3.4 Method of analyzing Data

Method of analyzing data includes two main steps; analyzing the intrinsic and extrinsic elements of the novel. The first step is the researcher analyzes the intrinsic elements or elements of fiction which means a set of aspect in fiction which is build the story from inside of the story itself (Aminuddin, 2013:66). Elements of fiction consist of plot, character, setting, point of view, and theme. In analyzing the intrinsic elements, the researcher reads the story of novel and determines the elements of fiction.

The second step is the researcher analyzes the extrinsic elements. The extrinsic element is involving the other disciplines outside of literature which help to builds the fiction. In this research, the researcher applied the psychological approach by Sigmund Freud: id, ego and superego, to analyze the impact of homosexuality of the main character in this novel. Then, the researcher quotes them in the research's result.

3.5 Method of Presenting Results Analysis

in presenting the data, the writer uses qualitative and descriptive research method. The method present the data analysis result by using words and sentences. According to Creswell (2007), qualitative research is descriptive that the researcher is interested in process, meaning and understanding gained through words or pictures. The writer uses the qualitative method as the result of this thesis is in form of words, statement or paragraph, not as numbers