

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter describes the research design, object of the research, method of collecting data, method of analyzing data and method of presenting research result.

3.1 Research Design

In this research the writer focus on the character of main character in Anna Karenina novel. The researcher adopted a qualitative method. According to Polit and Hungler (1993:36) a research design as an overall plan for obtaining answers to questions under study and handling difficulties encountered during the study. Another theory is according to Creswell (2009:3-4) states that reseacrh design are plans and the procedures for research that span the decisions from broad assumption to detaileDMETHODS of data collection and analysis. This plan involves several decisions and they need not be taken in the order in which they make sense to me and the order of their presentation here. The overall decisions involves which design should be used to study a topic. Informing this decision should be the worldview assumptions the research brings to the study; procedures of inquiry(called strategies) and specific methods of data collection, analysis, and interpretation. The selection of a research design is also based on the nature of the research problem or issue being addresses, the researchers' per sonal experience, and the audiences for the study.

3.1.1. Qualitative Method

According to Donald Ary (2002:37) says that Qualitative research focuses on understanding social phenomena and providing rich verbal descriptions of setting, situations, and participants. The qualitative research includes a number of different methods, such as ethnography, case study, naturalistic observations, focused interviews, and historical”. It means that qualitative research is conducted to describe the current status of phenomenon that exists at the time of study.

Based on Creswell (2009:3-4) adopted from Creswell 2007 states that Qualitative method is a means for exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or group ascribe to a social or human problem. The process of research in involve emerging questions and procedures, data typically collected in the participant’s setting. Data anlysis inductively bilding from particulars to general themes and the researcher making interpretations of the meaning of the data.the final written report as a flexible structure. Those who engage in this form of inquiry support a way of looking at research that honors an inductive style, a focus on individual meaning, and the importance of rendering the complex ity of a situation.

3.2 Object of the Research

The object of the research of this qualitative research is Anna Karenina novel by Leo Tolstoy. Then the writer reads and analyzes the novel carefully. After that, the writer marks the characters and also main character to find out the

evidence of the fulfillment of the theory of Three Psyche Zones by Sigmund Freud in Anna Karenina novel.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

When following this method of data collecting, it is essential to distinguish between primary and secondary data. According to Cothari (1985:11) primary data is original information collected for the first time. On the other hand secondary data is information that has been collected previously and that has been put through the statistical process. In this research the writer collects the data from primary data and secondary data by quoting the statements from the novel Anna Karenina by Leo Tolstoy. This qualitative researcher also uses written documents to gain an understanding of the phenomenon under study. These documents may be personal, such as autobiographies, diaries, and letters; official, such as files, reports, or minutes that have been prepared by observers of an event or setting; or documents of popular culture, such as book, films, and videos (Donald Ary, 2002: 435). The writer uses the documentation from the novel by selecting some part of the novel into Id, Ego, and Superego category. The writer also read and underlined the important things from the books, articles, internet searching, as the information that can be used. After that the writer needs using field notes and explaining the data that support in the documentation for collecting data in the process of making analysis at the thesis.

3.3.1. Primary Data

The writer will explain the data qualitatively. The method of collecting data in primary data includes of reading, understanding, and analyzing certain part of the novel that has Id, Ego, and Superego based on the criteria. The writer analyzes the related data according to the Psychic Zones theory by Sigmund Freud.

3.3.2. Secondary Data

The secondary data in this research are collected from library research and browsed internet by reading the e-books and articles which have relationship to the topic conducted. The steps to collecting data in secondary data that the writer does, as follow:

1. Library Research

The writer collects the data with reading books and also collecting the data to get the reference for previous research.

2 Internet browsing

The writer collects the data from the articles and e-books that find in Internet that relates with the research.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

The writer used sentences and conversations from the novel which were quoted to be used as the source of information for the analysis. The writer categorized the data from the novel into three major categorization, first is Id, the

writer analyzed and divides some part from the novel into Id and how it is called as Id. Then the writer categorize another parts of the novel into Ego and Superego, so data can be compared into three different category and it also show how Id is more dominant than others. The technique of analyzing data was conducted in several stages, the writer uses qualitative analysis data. Qualitative data analysis is a process that seeks to reduce and make sense of vast amounts of information, often from different sources, so that impressions that shed light on a research question can emerge. It is a process where you take descriptive information and offer an explanation or interpretation. In analyzing the data, the writer uses an identity referential technique, identity referential technique is a method, in which the data are utterances spoken or produced by the speaker (Sudaryanto, 1993: 13). In this case, there are some steps in analyzing data which the writer will do:

1. Reading the novel
2. Underlying and make a quotation from the conversation and the statement of the novel,
3. Categorizing the data based on Id, Ego, and Superego using Sigmund freud theory. Then the quotation are classified into Part of Psychic Zone.
4. Explaining the quotation from each conversation and statement from the novel
5. Making conclusion as the result of analysis and also giving suggestion.

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

According to Sudaryanto (1993) says that data analysis can be presented through either formal and informal method. In formal method, the analysis based on the specified problems and the theoretical framework is presented using symbol, tables, or graphs which is aimed to described the data more easily. In informal method, the analysis is descriptively presented in the forms of words and sentences. In Method of Presenting Research Result, the writer uses qualitative method, the data analysis was presented informally in descriptive-narrative sentences.