

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

#### **3.1 Research Design**

Research design of this research that uses three steps that make this thesis such as Collecting data, Analyzing data, Reporting data. For the collecting data researcher went to library to found the book that related to this thesis. For analyzing data researcher should read all of the novel “The Catcher In The Rye” By J.D Salinger and also read all about theory that can be related to this thesis.

The researcher also uses Primary data source and Secondary data source. As the primary data that the researcher uses novel by J.D Salinger in title “ The Catcher In The Rye”. And the secondary data source that the researcher uses that make support the material in this research such as related theory about sociological approach and relevant information of this research

#### **3.2 Object of the Research**

Object of this research is teenager misbehavior in novel “The Catcher In The Rye” by J.D Salinger. The Catcher in the Rye is a 1951 novel by J. D. Salinger. A controversial novel originally published for adults, it has since become popular with adolescent readers for its themes of teenage angst and alienation. It has been translated into almost all of the world's major languages. Around 250,000 copies are sold each year with total sales of more than 65 million

books. The novel's protagonist Holden Caulfield has become an icon for teenage rebellion. The novel also deals with complex issues of identity, belonging, loss, and connection. The novel was included on Time's 2005 list of the 100 best English-language novels written since 1923 and it was named by Modern Library and its readers as one of the 100 best English-language novels of the 20th century. In 2003, it was listed at 15 on the BBC's survey The Big Read.

### **3.3 Method of Collecting Data**

Method of collecting data that researcher uses the library research. Library research the method of collecting data which the researcher looks for the printed and non printed material that related to the thesis. The researcher went to library of Putera Batam to find out the secondary source that related in approach that the researcher uses in this research and the primary source the researcher uses novel "The Catcher In The Rye" by J.D Salinger.

### **3.4 Method of Analyzing Data**

In analyzing data the researcher uses intrinsic and extrinsic element in the novel "The Catcher In The Rye" as the primary data. In intrinsic element researcher analyze about the element of fiction like plot, point of view, theme, setting in the novel "The Catcher In The Rye" By J.D Salinger. In extrinsic element the reseracher applies the Sociological Approach by Alan Swingewood in the extrinsic element the researcher uses some sources such as book, internet that related to the research.

### **3.5 Presenting result analysis**

In this research researcher uses Qualitative Descriptive method. Qualitative research method means in making the thesis their report analysis in form of word to developing theories that found in real phenomena. While Descriptive research means researcher report the analysis descriptively to performing this thesis