

**AN ANALYSIS OF TEENAGER'S MISBEHAVIOUR IN
"THE CATCHER IN THE RYE" NOVEL BY J.D
SALINGER; SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
Mira Ramadhani
121210097**

**PROGRAM STUDI SASTRA INGGRIS
UNIVERSITAS PUTERA BATAM
2017**

**AN ANALYSIS OF TEENAGER'S MISBEHAVIOUR IN
"THE CATCHER IN THE RYE" NOVEL BY J.D
SALINGER; SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the degree of Sarjana
Sastra**



**By:
Mira Ramadhani
121210097**

**PROGRAM STUDI SASTRA INGGRIS
UNIVERSITAS PUTERA BATAM
2017**

PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan:

1. Skripsi ini adalah asli dan belum pernah disajikan untuk mendapatkan gelar akademik (sarjana dan/atau magister), baik di Universitas Putera Batam maupun di perguruan tinggi lain.
2. Skripsi ini adalah murni gagasan, rumusan, dan penelitian saya sendiri, tanpa bantuan pihak lain, kecuali arahan pembimbing.
3. Dalam skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang telah ditulis atau dipublikasikan orang lain, kecuali secara tertulis dengan jelas dicantumkan sebagai acuan dalam naskah dengan disebutkan nama pengarang dan dicantumkan dalam daftar pustaka.
4. Pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya dan apabila dikemudian hari terdapat penyimpangan dan ketidakbenaran dalam pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik berupa pencabutan gelar yang telah diperoleh, serta sanksi lainnya sesuai dengan norna yang berlaku diperguruan tinggi.

Batam, 22nd March 2017

Yang membuat pernyataan,

Mira Ramadhani

121210097

DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Mira Ramadhani, NPM No. 121210097

Here with declare that the term paper entitled:

AN ANALYSIS OF TEENAGER'S MISBEHAVIOUR IN "THE CATCHER IN THE RYE" NOVEL BY J.D SALINGER; SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, 22nd March 2017

Mira Ramadhani

121210097

**AN ANALYSIS OF TEENAGER'S MISBEHAVIOUR IN
"THE CATCHER IN THE RYE" NOVEL BY J.D
SALINGER; SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH**

**By:
Mira Ramadhani
121210097**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the degree of Sarjana
Sastra**

- 1. This thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below**

Batam, 22nd March 2017

**Robby Satria S,S M.Hum
Advisor NIDN: 1001098503**

ABSTRACT

This research is about the teenager in the novel The Catcher In The Rye novel by Jerome David Salinger. This research uses Sociological of literature approach to analyze social condition and historical moment that happen in novel and real time . This research describes and identifies social condition of the main character, Holden by using theory sociological approach by Alan Swingwood which divided into three prespective, social document, author social condition, and historical moment. Thus, this research focuses on Misbehaviour and applies Sociological theory into The Catcher In The Rye main character which described in the novel a young boy who has misbehaviour and also researcher analyze about the reason cause of misbehaviour in 1950s. In this research, the researcher applies qualitative method where the researcher analysis the novel to find out the description of Misbehaviour in novel The Catcher In The Rye By Jerome David Salinger. Based on the research result, the researcher found that main character misbehavior in novel The Catcher In The Rye By J.D Salinger there are four activities that showing misbehaviour like smoking, expelled from school, fighting, and drinking alcohol and also writer found the reason of main character does misbehaviour that related in real world like in the USA in 1950 they are more independent and more freedom lifestyle

Keywords: sociological approach, misbehaviour

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini tentang analisa terhadap kebiasaan menyimpang pada remaja di novel *The Catcher In The Rye* oleh Jerome David Salinger. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menggunakan pendekatan sosiologi sastra untuk menganalisa sosial dokumen dan momen histori yang terjadi pada novel dan waktu yang terjadi pada masa itu. Penelitian ini mendeskripsikan dan mengidentifikasi kondisi sosial pada karakter utama yaitu Holden dengan menggunakan pendekatan teori pendekatan sosiologi oleh Alan Swingewood yang membagi menjadi tiga prespektif yaitu social dokumen, kondisi sosial pengarang, dan momen historikal. Penelitian ini fokus pada kebiasaan menyimpang dan mengaplikasikan teori sosiologi kedalam novel *The Catcher In The Rye* yang di deskripsikan didalam novel yaitu seorang anak lelaki yang memiliki kebiasaan yang menyimpang dan juga penulis menganalisa alasan mengapa terjadinya kebiasaan yang menyimpang tersebut. Metode penelitian yang digunakan oleh penulis adalah metode kualitatif dimana penulis melakukan penelitian pada sebuah karya sastra dengan maksud untuk mendapatkan gambaran tentang analisis sosiologi yang mana terjadi kebiasaan menyimpang yang dilakukan oleh karakter pada novel *The Cather In The Rye* oleh. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, ditemukan karakter utama melakukan kebiasaan menyimpang dan terdapat empat aktivitas yang menunjukan kebiasaan menyimpang seperti merokok, dikeluarkan dari sekolah, berkelahi, meminum-minuman keras dan juga peneliti menemukan alasan mengapa karakter utama melakukan kebiasaan menyimpang tersebut terjadi yang berhubungan dengan kondisi sebenarnya pada masa itu di amerika pada tahun 1950 dimana pada saat itu mereka lebih memiliki kehidupan yang bebas.

Kata kunci :pendekatan sosilogi, kebiasaan menyimpang

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All praise to Allah the lord is merciful and compassionate researcher who has been blessed in completing this thesis entitled an analysis of teenager's misbehaviour in "The Catcher In The Rye" novel by J.D Salinger; Sociological approach. The researcher would like to say thanks to his father Mr. Syahrizal HS and his mother Mrs. Elmiwati for the love, inspiring and blessing given to him endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The researcher thanks also addressed to his sister, Erliza Oktari S, AP M, AP .

The researcher wishes to express his gratitude and appreciation to Mr. Robby Satria S, S M, Hum as his advisor who has contributed his ideas and time in arranging this thesis.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express his sincere gratitude to all people who involve both directly and indirectly especially to:

1. Nur elfi husda, S.Kom MSI, the rector of putera batam university.
2. Drs. Zakrimal, M.S.I. The dean of faculty of language and literature of putera batam university.
3. Emil eka putra, S.S., M.Hum, Head of English department of putera batam university.
4. All lecturers of English department, for their knowledge, motivation and patient during his study at putera batam university.
5. All of friends who are studying at putera batam university which has given motivation, spirit and suggestion to the researcher.

May god gives mercy, peace and love for them. Amen

Batam, 22nd March 2017

(Mira Ramadhani)
121210097

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

Be girl with mind, a woman with attitude, and lady with class

DEDICATION

THIS THESIS IS DEDICATED TO :

BELOVED PARENTS :MR SYAHRIZAL HS &MRS ELMIWATI

BELOVED SISTER :ERLIZAOKTARI S,AP M,AP

BELOVED PARTNER :NURMAN MUHAMMAD SIMON

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. PERNYATAAN	i
2. DECLARATION OF THESIS ORIGINALITY	ii
3. HALAMAN PENGESAHAN	iii
4. ABSTRACT	iv
5. ABSTRAK	v
6. ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
7. MOTTO AND DEDICATION	vii

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the research	1
1.2 Identification of problem	4
1.3 Limitation of problem	4
1.4 Formulation of problem	5
1.5 Objective of the research	5
1.6 Significance of problem	5
1.7 Definition of key terms	6

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

2.1 Sociological approach	7
2.2 Theoretical concept	15
2.3 Previous research	16

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research design	19
3.2 Object of the research	19
3.3 Method of collecting data	20
3.4 Method of analyzing data	20
3.5 Presenting result analysis	21

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Research finding	22
4.1.1 The main character misbehaviour in novel The Catcher In The Rye by J.D Salinger	22
4.1.1.1 Smoking	23

4.1.1.2 Fighting	23
4.1.1.3 Expelled from school	24
4.1.1.4 Drinking alcohol	25
4.1.2 The reasons of main character does misbehaviour found in novel The Catcher In The Rye by J.D Salinger	26
4.1.3 Extrinsic Element	29
4.1.3.1 Character	29
4.1.3.2 Plot	35
4.1.3.2.1 Exposition	36
4.1.3.2.2 Rising action	37
4.1.3.2.3 Climax	37
4.1.3.2.4 Falling action	38
4.1.3.2.5 Resolution	39
4.1.3.2 Setting	39
4.1.3.3 Point of view	40
4.1.3.4 Theme	41
4.1.4 Discussion	41

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION

5.1 Conclusion	43
----------------	----

BIBLIOGRAPHY	46
---------------------	-----------

CURRICULUM VITAE	47
-------------------------	-----------

APPENDIX	48
-----------------	-----------

1. Summary The Catcher In The Rye novel	49
2. Biography J.d Salinger	51
3. Letter of research permit	53