

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design

Research design is a strategy or blueprint of the procedures used to finish this research. This research use qualitative research design because the data are words, phrases, sentences, expression that consists in the novel. According to Creswell, research designs are types of inquiry within qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches that provide specific direction for procedures in a research design (2013, p. 41). Researcher is able to finishes this research by collecting, classifying, analyzing, and interpreting data. The researcher only describes the phenomena found in the objects of study without manipulating the data. The data are used to identify hero's journey in "The Wonderful Wizard of Oz" novel.

3.2 Object of the Research

The object of this research is the novel. In Chittenango, New York, 1900, Baum wrote one of the most famous works in novel "*The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*" The main character of this novel is Dorothy. She will do the journey to find the way back home. Researcher analyzes the main character adventure using hero's journey by Joseph Campbell. This research shows the adventure and how can the main character face the challenges during the journey.

3.3 Method of Collecting Data

In completing this research, the researcher needs some data to support it. Sugiyono (2013) stated that “The document is a record of past events” (p. 11). The researcher used documentation method to collect the data. The reason is that documentation can be written and picture by someone that can be used to obtain information. The data of this research are collected used documentation method based on a sentence of the conversations in the novel entitled “The Wonderful Wizard of Oz” by L. Frank Baum”. To obtain the data, several steps are done as follows:

1. The researcher looked for the novel
2. The researcher read the text
3. The researcher looked for the conversation of the novel entitled “The Wonderful Wizard of Oz” of L. Frank Baum” and took screenshots.
4. The researcher underlined the contents of the book
5. The researcher identified the sentence of conversation based on 3 stages of hero journey related with Campbell’s theory.
6. The researcher collected the data
7. The researcher typed the data

3.4 Method of Analyzing

Creswell stated that “it is easy to support and embrace the perspectives of participants in a study” (2003, p. 138). In qualitative studies, this means “taking sides” and only discussing the results that place the participants in a favorable light.” From the statement can be said that researcher only analyze the data which are has connection with the purpose of this thesis.

Researcher shows how the procedure of analyzing the data. First is read the book several times. After researcher reads the book, researcher underlines the contents of the book which is use as a data for the research. Next researcher collects it. Then researcher types the data. Finally researcher is using theory of hero’s journey to analyze the data by researcher own words.

3.5 Presenting Result

After the data has been analyzed, the next thing to do is presenting the result of the research, researcher uses qualitative descriptive method. Creswell (2003) stated that “In the interpretation of data, researchers need to provide an accurate account of the information. It may include, in qualitative research, using one or more of the strategies to check the accuracy of the data with participants or across different data sources, through strategies of validation” (p. 139). In this research, the researcher will present it qualitatively. This means that the way of presenting result analysis in this research will be presented only in the form of texts.