

**CODE SWITCHING IN “ENGLISH TIME” BATAM:
THE TYPES AND THE FACTORS**

THESIS



**By:
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FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
YEAR OF 2018**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



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Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

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Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

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ABSTRAK

Sebagai negara yang mempunyai lebih dari satu bahasa, alih kode umum terjadi di Indonesia. Alih kode adalah proses dimana satu bahasa beralih ke bahasa yang lain. Orang Indonesia telah melakukan alih kode antara bahasa daerah dan bahasa nasional sejak lama. Namun, mereka juga mengalihkan bahasa mereka antara bahasa Indonesia dan bahasa Inggris disebabkan oleh globalisasi. Alih kode juga sering terjadi di kelas dimana bahasa Inggris berperan sebagai bahasa asing. Dalam belajar bahasa Inggris tersebut, para siswa cenderung mengalihkan bahasa mereka antara bahasa Inggris dan bahasa Indonesia. Alih kode terdiri atas tiga tipe, yaitu alih kode buntut kalimat, alih kode intra-kalimat, dan alih kode antar-kalimat. Karena fenomena alih kode yang terjadi di “English Time” Batam, penelitian ini berfokus pada analisis tipe alih kode dan faktor yang menyebabkan para siswa mengalihkan bahasa dengan menggunakan pendekatan sosiolinguistik. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan tipe alih kode dan faktor yang menyebabkan alih kode di “English Time” Batam. Metode penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif dimana datanya akan dikumpulkan dengan metode observasi, khususnya observasi eksperimental, dan menggunakan teknik simak libat cakap. Penemuan dari penelitian ini mengungkapkan bahwa terdapat tiga tipe alih kode yang terjadi di “English Time”; alih kode buntut kalimat, alih kode intra-kalimat, dan alih kode antar-kalimat. Selain itu, terdapat sebelas faktor yang menyebabkan para murid mengalihkan bahasa mereka. Faktor alih kode tersebut adalah untuk menekankan suatu hal, lebih mudah untuk menyampaikan sebuah pesan, kebiasaan, pengulangan yang digunakan untuk menjelaskan suatu pesan, keakraban, terpengaruh oleh orang lain, untuk melanjutkan sebuah pernyataan, lebih mudah untuk menyampaikan sebuah ide, kurangnya kosa kata, untuk menunjukkan peristiwa yang berbeda, dan untuk memberikan penjelasan.

Kata kunci: Alih Kode, Faktor Alih kode, Tipe Alih Kode

ABSTRACT

As a multilingual country, code switching is common in Indonesia. Code switching is the process of switching from one language into other language. Indonesian has switched their language between their local language and national language since a long time ago. However, they also switch their language between Bahasa and English due to the result of the globalization. Code switching also often appears in the English as foreign language (EFL) classroom. In learning English as EFL, the students in English course in Batam, “English Time”, tend to switch their language between English and Bahasa. Code switching itself consist of three types; tag-switching, intra-sentential switching, inter-sentential switching. Because of the phenomena of code switching in “English Time”, this research focuses on analyzing types of code switching and factors that cause the students to switch code by using sociolinguistic approach. The purpose of this study is to find out the types of code switching and factors that cause it in “English Time” Batam. This research is a descriptive qualitative research in which the data are taken by observation method, specifically experimental observation, and involved conversation observation technique. The findings of the research reveal that there are three types of code switching occurred in “English Time”; tag-switching, intra-sentential switching, and inter-sentential switching. Moreover, there are eleven factors that cause the students to switch code. The factors are to emphasize a point, easy to convey a message, habitual experience, repetition to clarify a message, intimacy, affected with the addressee, to continue a pronouncement, easy to convey an idea, lack of vocabulary, to show different event, and to give explanation.

Keywords: Code Switching, Factor, Type

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

There won't come a rainbow without a little rain.

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to:

My father, mother, and all beloved family

All lecturers and staff at Putera Batam University

All people in "English Time" Batam

All of my friends

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