

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF RESEARCH**

#### **3.1. Research Design**

This research is qualitative research, where in this research contains the sentences or words without showing or using any number or formulations where its determiner or the instrument is the researcher itself. Qualitative research is used to describe about the language phenomenon, this research related to the theories about language phenomenon.

#### **3.2. Place and Time of The Research**

This research was conducted in Batam, Kepulauan Riau. It was begun on September 2017 and finished on January 2018.

#### **3.3. Object of the Research**

The object of this research are the functions and factors which related to the speech act. The data are taken from a movie with the title *Laskar Pelangi*, it was released on december 17, 2009 written by Andrea Hirata. The seting of this movie in Bangka Belitung. This movie tell about a boy originally from belitung that his experience in the old school in belitung. In this strory he also have some friend in the school which have the same destiny, they are called by their teacher as a *laskar pelangi*.

Beside of that they have many aims, because of that they are must be delligent and smart so that their aim can be true. In the last story tells that after they are graduated and not a children anymore their destiny changes. Lintang as the main topic here is succes to get schoolarship in the France.

### **3.4. Method of Collecting Data**

In collecting data the researcher used observational method proposed by Sudaryanto (2015) where in collecting the data the researcher only observes the utterances. This method has some thecniques to collect the data, they are : unparticipatory technique, writing technique (Sudaryanto, 2015). The researcher only observes and writes every utterances language used in the movie which contains the speech act functions and factors.

In the following bellow are the steps in collecting the data:

1. Download the movie and script
2. Wach the movied repeatedly
3. Read and observe the entire dialogues on script.
4. Write the data related to the speech act

The researcher uses some instruments such as; writing equipments, portable computer and etc. It is used to support the researcher so that it will make it easier to collect the data.

### **3.5. Method of Analyzing Data**

In this research the researcher applies referential identity method and pragmatic identity method who proposed by Sudaryanto (2015). In the following bellow are the steps of researcher analyzing the data.

- a. Analyzing every word in the data have been collected based on their function.
- b. Analyzing every meaning of the word base on the contexts.
- c. Classifying their functions.
- d. Classifying the factors.

### **3.6. Method of Presenting Research Result**

The result of data analysis in this research is presented by using informal presentation method. Presentation of data analysis result informally is presentation of result of data analysis by using ordinary words (Sudaryanto: 2015). In this presentation, the rules are conveyed in ordinary words, words that when read immediately can be immediately understood. The rules are the principles of continuity of discourse contained in the discourse news.

### 3.7. Research Schedule

The table below is the research schedule of the researcher in conducting the research. The table shows the schedule as per week in each months. It was started on September 2017 and finished on January 2018.

Table 3.1 Research Schedule

Months & Years	Activity	Week			
		1	2	3	4
September 2017 Chapter I	Background				
	Formulations				
	Object of the Research				
	Keys Term				
October 2017 Chapter II	Theories				
	Revision				
	Theoretical Framework				
	Revision				
November 2017 Chapter III & IV	Methods and techniques				
	Revision				
	Revision				
	Research Analysis				
December 2017 Chapter IV	Revision				
	Revision				
	Finding				
	Revision				
January 2018 Chapter V	Conclusions and Suggestions				
	Format and additional				
	Revision				
	Finishing				