

**AN ANALYSIS OF FUNCTIONS AND FACTORS OF
SPEECH ACT IN “LASKAR PELANGI” MOVIE: A
PRAGMATIC APPROACH**

THESIS



**Oleh
Rahmad Hidayat
141210088**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana
Sastra**



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Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini saya:

Nama : Rahmad Hidayat
NPM/NIP : 141210088
Fakultas : Sosial dan Humaniora
Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

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141210088

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Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, 14 March 2018

Rahmad Hidayat
141210088

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141210088**

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The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 14th March 2018

**Zia Hisni Mubarak, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIDN: 1006058601**

ABSTRAK

Dalam kehidupan sehari-hari bahasa selalu digunakan untuk berinteraksi atau berkomunikasi dengan orang lain. Itu berarti bahwa bahasa digunakan sebagai penghubung seseorang dengan orang lain. Bahasa yang digunakan itu mengandung maksud atau tujuan dari sipenutur. Maksud disini adalah berkaitan dengan fungsi-fungsi dari tindak tutur. Terkadang sebuah tuturan juga bisa tidak direspon oleh lawan tutur, itu dikarenakan ada faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi tuturan tersebut menjadi gagal. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini dibuat bertujuan untuk membahas permasalahan yang berkaitan dengan tindak tutur. Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif, dimana objek dari penelitian ini adalah segala tindak tutur yang ditemukan dalam film Laskar Pelangi. Peneliti mengidentifikasi beberapa permasalahan dan kemudian memformulasikannya kedalam dua pertanyaan; apa saja fungsi-fungsi dari tindak tutur dan faktor-faktor apa saja yang mempengaruhi tuturan menjadi gagal. Kemudian peneliti mengumpulkan data menggunakan metode observasi dengan teknik simak bebas libat cakap dan teknik catat. Setelah itu, data dianalisis berdasarkan teori tindak tutur dari Searle (2000) dan faktor-faktor kegagalan dalam tuturan menurut Chaer (2010) menggunakan metode padan pragmatik dan metode referensial hingga menemukan beberapa temuan; (a) fungsi direktive sebanyak sembilan data, fungsi representative sebanyak tiga data dan fungsi expressive sebanyak tiga data, (b) menemukan beberapa faktor penyebab kegagalan dalam tuturan seperti; satu data dipengaruhi karna lawan tutur tidak sadar, satu data dipengaruhi karna lawan tutur tidak berkenan, satu data dipengaruhi karna lawan tutur tidak tertarik dan 2 data dipengaruhi karna lawan tutur tidak mengerti. Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah penggunaan dari fungsi-fungsi dari tindak tutur dan faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi tuturan ditemukan sebanyak 3 jenis fungsi-fungsi tindak tutur yang berbeda dan 4 faktor yang berbeda yang mempengaruhi tuturan menjadi gagal. Peneliti juga berasumsi bahwa kontek juga merupakan faktor penyebab kegagalan dalam tuturan. Hasil dari penelitian ini kemudian dipresentasikan menggunakan metode informal.

Kata kunci : Tindak tutur, kontek, fungsi dan faktor

ABSTRACT

In the daily life the language is always used to do the interaction or communication with others, it means that the language is used as the connector a people to the other people. The language that is used contains the aims or intentions of the interlocutor. The aims here is related to the functions of speech act. Sometimes utterance of the speaker is not responded by the interlocutor, it is influenced by some factors which cause failure of speech act. Therefore, this research is made to discuss about the problems related to the speech act. This research is a qualitative research, where the object of this research is all the speech act found in Laskar Pelangi movie. The researcher identified several problems and then formulated them into two different questions; what are the functions of speech acts?-what are the factors which influence the failure of speech? Then the researchers collected the data by using observational method with technique uninvolved conversation observation technique and note taking technique. After that, the data were analyzed based on the theories of Searle (2000) and Chaer (2010) used referential identity method and pragmatic identity method till got some findings; (a) nine data used directive function, three data used representatives functions and three data used expressive functions, (b) found some factors caused failure of speech act; one data is influenced because the interlocutor is unconscious, one data is influenced because the interlocutor is unwelcoming, one data is influenced because the interlocutor is not interested and two data are influenced because the interlocutor does not understand. The conclusions which found in this research are; the use functions of speech act are found three types different of speech act functions and there are 4 factors influence the failure of speech act. Researchers also assumed that the context is also as the cause of failure of speech act. The results of this research were presented by using informal method.

Kata kunci : Speech act, contexts, functions and factors

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto:

“Wamaa yastawii al-a’maa waalbashiiru”

(the blind man is not qual with the seer)

(QS. Faathir [35]:) 19

*“Ya ayyuhaa alladziina amanuu idzaa qiilalakum tafassahuu fii almajaalisi
faisahuu yafsahi allaahu lakum wa-idzaa qiila unsyuzuu faunsyuzuu yarfa’iallaahu
alladziina amanuu minkum waalladziina uutuu al’ima darajaatin waallaahu bimaa
ta’maluuna khabiirun”*

(QS. Al-Mujaadillah [58]:) 11

Dedications:

I dedicated that this thesis to:

My family and all my friends who has supported and given me a spirit in doing this research and also for the next researchers who is going to continue this research.

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Batam, 14 March 2018

Rahmad Hidayat
141210088

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