

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Research Design

Burns and Grove (2003:195) define a research design as “a blueprint for conducting a study with maximum control over factors that may interfere with the validity of the findings”. Parahoo (1997:142) describes a research design as “a plan that describes how, when and where data are to be collected and analyzed”. In the design of the research, the writer use the qualitative method. According to kountor(2007:197) qualitative method is when the data can not be analyze by using statistical technique. According to Burns and Grove (2003:19) describe a qualitative approach as “a systematic subjective approach used to describe life experiences and situations to give them meaning”. Parahoo (1997:59) states that qualitative research focuses on the experiences of people as well as stressing uniqueness of the individual. Holloway and Wheeler (2002:30) refer to qualitative research as “a form of social enquiry that focuses on the way people interpret and make sense of their experience and the world in which they live”.

3.2 Object Of The Research

Object of the reserach is the moral values of the novel '*le petit prince*' by Antonine De Saint Exupery. The writer takes some quotation which are the moral values in the novel.

3.3 Method Of Collection Data

In carrying out this study, the writer collected data are closely connected with the object of research. In qualitative data collection types, Creswell (2013:241) divided types of data collection into four categories such as; Observation, Interviews, Documents and Audio -Visual Materials. To obtain these data, the writer uses library research methods, by collecting and reading some writings and books that are relevant with the object of research. The data sources of this paper are: The step used to understand the primary data are as follows:

1. The writer reads the novel '*le petit prince*' by Antonine De Saint Exupery several times.
2. The writer analyze which the moral values appears in the novel .
3. The writer categorize the moral values in the novel
4. Explain about moral values in '*Le Petit Prince*' by Antonine De Saint Exupery

3.4 Method Of Analyze Data

Data analysis techniques in this research is by using textual studies. Textual research work system may use two models of reading that reading technique heuristic and hermeneutic. Reading heuristic is the study of words (line), and the term of literature, while the hermeneutic reading an interpretation of the totality of literature (Endraswara,2008)

The step that the writer used in the analysis of data as follows:

1. Classifying data based on the specifications on each focus formulation of the problem.

2. The writer analyzing data based on data clarification
3. The writer draw the conclusion based on the analyzing data

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result

Based on (Sudaryanto, 2015) method of presenting result analysis has two part there are formal and informal. Formal is explain by symbols, figures, diagrams, as well as table where informal is ecplained by using words to describe the finding. In this reserach, the writer explains by informal due using the words to explain presenting result analysis. It can be seen in the next chapter.