

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

In understanding the messages conveyed in the daily conversation, it is needed to learn and study about one of ideas in pragmatics which called particularized conversational implicature. Particularized conversational implicature rises because some particular contexts are needed. Studying phenomena of particularized conversational implicature is important since it is found in the real life. By learning and understanding of conversational implicature, people will understand more one's utterance in communication process and will be more sensitive about situations around them, recent and previous situations and intended meaning which related to the conversation. So the speaker does not need to explain in clear speech to express about his/her thought or idea toward something.

Phenomena of particularized conversational implicature is found by the researcher in the movie. This particularized conversational implicature arises because there is a maxim which is being flouted during a conversation. Types of maxim which are flouted and functions of utterance which generate particularized conversational implicature are analyzed by using cooperative principle proposed by Grice (1975) and speech act categories proposed by Searle (1976). To proof types of maxim which are flouted in particularized conversational implicature is done through data collection. Data collected were analyzed deeply to see the

phenomena of flouting maxim in particularized conversational implicature and utterance's functions which generate particularized conversational implicature.

Based on data analysis, there are two utterances flout the maxim of quality, three utterances flout the maxim of quantity, five utterances flouts the maxim of relevance and eleven utterances flout the maxim manner. Total of the utterances which flouted the maxims are twenty one which means they generate twenty one particularized conversational implicatures. Based on the function, there are five types of utterance's function: representative, directive, commissive, expressive and declarative. There are fourteen utterance's functions of representative which generate particularized conversational implicature, four commissive functions, and there directives functions. The utterance functions of declarative and expressive are not found in the movie.

5.2 Suggestion

From the results of research which are found, there are maxims which are flouted in conversations and raise particularized conversational implicatures. It is suggested to speakers in a conversation to convey the message clearly and easily to be understood. By conveying the message clearly, it is expected to avoid misunderstanding. The researcher expects that the reader who will become the next researcher will be able to apply the theory of particularized conversational implicature in different object like newspaper, TV show, advertisement, debate and many others. The writer also expects the next researcher to improve in term of particularized conversational implicature study by using different theory.