

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

Novel is a life-like picture of reality. In “A Christmas Carol” Novel, it shows the phenomena of failure in safety needs fulfilment. The failure in safety needs fulfilment comes when the person is not able to fulfil his safety needs in long period of time. In some cases, it causes the greater gap between the rich and poor. The rich becomes greedy and mean as they measure everything by money. Since money is classified into resources, the failure happens in the security of resources (kinds of safety needs).

Human beings’ philosophy holds the major key in the needs fulfilment. It is seen that Scrooge’s philosophy on money has totally changed him. The way of his thoughts and acts is different according to the philosophy that he believes. Scrooge is also living in the safety needs alone. He thinks out that his source of his happiness is when his safety needs is fulfilled. Unfortunately, his efforts to fulfil his safety needs turn into waste because of his greediness. He cannot fulfil his safety needs until his philosophy is changed.

Failure in safety needs fulfilments leads to destruction in character traits and interpersonal side of human beings. He has all bad characters which hold him back to be a better person. Moreover, his bad characters make his interpersonal side

become bad too. He is a bad citizen, a bad lover, a bad friend, a bad person, and a bad leader. It destroys all his relationship in life because he only cares about money.

5.2. Suggestion

In accordance of the result of the research, the researcher gives the suggestions to the readers. As the readers know the factors causing failure in safety needs fulfilment, it is important to evaluate our philosophy. The philosophy of life should give positive impacts for the others. It is not suggested to live only by fulfilling the safety needs. People should realize that there are still another needs which are needed to be fulfilled.

The readers have known the effects of the failure in safety needs fulfilment. When the ones show character traits and interpersonal side like Scrooge, the readers may give them knowledge about the failure in safety needs fulfilment. Hopefully, people who experience the failure in safety needs fulfilment can be turned into a better person like Scrooge does in the resolution of the story.