

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1. Research Design

This chapter describes the methodology to do the research. Because this is a scientific research, it must have some scientific procedures also. It contains detailed outline of the way to this research is done. It includes how and where the researcher takes the data to be analyzed.

Creswell (2009) said that research designs are plans and the procedures for research that span the decisions from broad assumptions to detailed methods of data collection and analysis. It is the description to answer the research questions with scientific procedures. The first is data collection that consists of the way how the researcher takes the data from the source of data. The data need to be taken. In some cases, it needs to be classified. Next is data analysis. It is the way how the researcher analyzes the data which have been taken from the source of data. The data must be analyzed appropriately so that it could answer the research questions.

There are three types of design are advanced: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed method (Creswell, 2009). The researcher uses qualitative descriptive method with a psychological approach. It means that the data are explained descriptively by words. Meanwhile, a psychological approach is used as an approach to find out the failure of safety needs fulfilment of the main character in "*A Christmas Carol*" Novel by Charles Dickens

3.2. Object of the Research

The data source of this research is the novel entitled “*A Christmas Carol*” by Charles Dickens. This novel is a life-like picture of phenomena happens in the society. The phenomena is related to the object of research, which is the failure of safety needs fulfilment. Maslow defines that there are five needs which is needed to be achieved by human beings. They are physiological needs, safety needs, love and belonging needs, self-esteem needs and self-actualization needs. Human beings need to fulfil from the very basic first, physiological needs. If it has been gratified, then higher needs is going to emerge. After physiological needs is gratified, then safety needs emerges. This safety needs is fulfilled in several ways, according to its kinds. In fulfilling it, there is a possibility to fail which are caused by some factors. There is also the failure in safety needs fulfilment which affect the person who experiences it.

3.3. Method of Collecting Data

The researcher uses observation non participant method as the method of collecting data. Sugiyono (2013) said that observation non participant means that the researcher does not involve directly to the thing or people which is being researched. The researcher is only independent observer. For the technique of collecting data, the researcher uses noting after reading the novel deeply. The researcher notes every important data so that it could be analyzed in the end.

Finally, there are some procedural steps which are taken to do the research. The steps as follow:

1. The researcher reads deeply the whole novel to understand it
2. The researcher selects the data as proofs based on the theory of motivation proposed by Maslow as extrinsic elements in this novel

3.4. Method of Analyzing Data

For the method of analyzing data, the researcher uses content analysis method toward intrinsic aspect and extrinsic aspect by reading the data deeply. The data are interpreted to elaborate the meaning of the data explicitly (Ratna, 2013). The researcher analyzes the intrinsic aspect because in analyzing novel, it cannot be separated from intrinsic elements. Intrinsic aspect consists of five elements. They are character, plot, theme, setting, and point of view. To strengthen the analysis from intrinsic aspect, the researcher analyzes the characterizations of the main character in the novel.

Finally, it is the extrinsic aspect. The extrinsic aspect in this research uses a psychological approach. It uses the Theory of Motivation proposed by Maslow. It focuses on the failure of Scrooge as the main character in “*A Christmas Carol*” Novel by Charles Dickens. Specifically, it focuses on the factors and effects of the failure in safety needs fulfilment of the main character in the novel

3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result

According to Sugiyono (2013), the most frequent form of displaying data for qualitative research is by using text. It means that the finding is described by using words descriptively. This research uses this method because the researcher explains

the data in words descriptively rather than in numbers or table. The finding is taken after the research analysis is done.