

**FAILURE OF SAFETY NEEDS FULFILMENT OF
THE MAIN CHARACTER IN A CHRISTMAS CAROL
NOVEL BY CHARLES DICKENS:
PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
Jimmy Candhra
141210051**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2018**

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**Untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat
memperoleh gelar Sarjana**



**By:
Jimmy Candhra
141210051**

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FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
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SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini saya:

Nama : Jimmy Candhra
NPM/NIP : 141210051
Fakultas : Sosial dan Humaniora
Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

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141210051

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I, Jimmy Candhra, NPM No.141210051

Hereby declare that the term paper entitled:

FAILURE OF SAFETY NEEDS FULFILMENT OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN A CHRISTMAS CAROL NOVEL BY CHARLES DICKENS: PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, 14th March 2018

Jimmy Candhra
141210051

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141210051**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**

The thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 14th March 2018

**Ambalegin, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIDN: 1014047501**

ABSTRAK

Kebutuhan Keamanan adalah kebutuhan kedua dalam hierarki kebutuhan. Kebutuhan Keamanan adalah kebutuhan manusia untuk merasa aman. Dalam pemenuhannya, bisa terjadi kegagalan. Kegagalan dalam pemenuhan rasa aman ini mempunyai beberapa faktor and efek pada orang yang mengalaminya. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mencari tahu karakterisasi karakter utama, beberapa faktor kegagalan dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan kemananan karakter utama dan beberapa efek kegagalan pemenuhan kebutuhan keamanan karakter utama dalam Novel “A Christmast Carol” oleh Charles Dickens. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan psikologi dengan teori motivasi oleh Maslow (1954). Penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Data dianalisa menggunakan metode analisis konten secara deskriptif melalui aspek intrinsik dan ekstrinsik. Ditemukan bahwa karakterisasi dari Scrooge adalah seorang karakter utama, protagonis, karakter dinamis dan karakter sederhana. Scrooge gagal memenuhi kebutuhan keamanannya dalam jenis keamanan sumber daya (uang). Beberapa faktor yang menyebabkan kegagalan pemenuhan pada kebutuhan keamanan adalah memiliki sudut pandang yang salah dan berada dalam kebutuhan keamanan saja. Beberapa efek dari kegagalan pemenuhan tersebut ada pada sifat karakter dan hubungannya dengan orang lain. Pada sifat karakter, karater menunjukkan ketidakbahagiaan, penuh amarah, kejam dan murung. Dalam hubungan dengan orang lain, ditemukan juga karakter menjadi orang yang tidak baik, warga negara yang tidak baik, teman yang tidak baik, dan juga kekasih yang tidak baik. Pada akhirnya, kegagalan pemenuhan kebutuhan keamanan membuat hancurnya sifat dan hubungan sosial manusia.

Kata Kunci : Pendekatan Psikologi, Kegagalan, Karakter Utama, Pemenuhan Kebutuhan Keamanan

ABSTRACT

Safety Needs is the second needs in Hierarchy of Needs. It is the needs of human beings to feel safe and secure. There is a possibility of failure in fulfilling it. The failure of safety needs fulfilment has the factors and effects to the person who experiences it. The purpose of this research is to find out the characterizations of the main character, the factors of failure of the main character in safety needs fulfilment, and the effects of failure of the main character in safety needs fulfilment in “A Christmas Carol” Novel by Charles Dickens. The approach used to analyze the novel is a psychological approach by using the theory of motivation by Maslow (1954). It is qualitative descriptive research. Data are analyzed by words descriptively using content analysis method through its intrinsic and extrinsic aspect. It is found that the characterizations of Scrooge are a major character, a protagonist, a dynamic character and a flat character. Scrooge fails to fulfil his safety needs in terms of security of resources (money). The factors that cause the failure of safety needs fulfilment are the having wrong philosophy and living in safety needs alone. Next, the effects of failure in the safety needs fulfilment are in the character traits and interpersonal side of the main character. In the character traits, it shows that the main character is unhappy, full of tension, cruel, dismal and morose. In interpersonal side, it is also found that the main character becomes a bad person, a bad citizen, a bad friend, and a bad lover. In the end, failure of safety needs fulfilment leads to destruction in character traits and interpersonal side of human beings.

Keywords: A Psychological Approach, Failure, Main Character, Safety Needs Fulfilment

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“IF IT IS EASY, THEN EVERYONE CAN DO IT”

DEDICATION

**I dedicate this research to the poor people who are having hard times
because of the rich’s greediness and blindness**

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All praise to Jesus Christ who is merciful and compassionate researcher who has been in completing this thesis entitled “Failure of Safety Needs Fulfilment of the Main Character in A Christmas Carol Novel by Charles Dickens: Psychological Approach”. The researcher would like to say thanks to his beloved mother and father for the love and blessing given endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The researcher wishes to express his gratitude and appreciation to Mr. Ambalegin, S.Pd., M.Pd. as his supervisor who has contributed his ideas and time in arranging this thesis.

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Batam, 14th March 2018

Jimmy Candhra
141210051

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