

CHAPTER V

CONCLUTION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter is consists of two session. The first is conclusion and the second is suggestion. Conclusion talks about the research finding based on the result of the data and discussion in the chapter four. The second one is the suggestion which is aiming for the English student, English lecturer, and other researcher which needed it. And each of the section will be presented below.

5.1 Conclusion

5.1.1 The Types of Maxims are used by the Employees and the Guests in their Conversation in Harris Resort Waterfront

Based on the research finding and discussion in the chapter four, it can be concluded that both of the employees and the guests often using the maxims in their conversation. They use the maxim of quantity, maxim of relation, maxim of manner, and maxim of quality. They do the maxim of relation by giving relevant answer to the speaker. In using of maxim of quantity they often give their contribution as informative as is required and avoid giving more information than is required. In the maxim of manner, they often giving the information with clear statement, be perspicuous, avoid unambiguity, be brief, be orderly, and avoid obscurity of expression. And the next, they often obey the maxim of quality by giving truth information. They try to make their contribution that is true. Never say what you believe to be false, and avoid say which they lack of adequate evidence.

5.1.2 The Dominant Types of Maxims are Used by the Employees and the Guests in their Conversation

The using of maxim of relation is reached the highest number within 13 data (46%). It indicated that, both of the guests and the employees like to give the relevant information. They do not give their respond out of the topic. Next, the using of maxim of quantity which is reached the second number, they often do the maxim of quantity since they give required information. There are 8 data (29%) which is come out as the representative of the maxim of quantity. While the using of maxim of manner reached in the third position. The guest and the employees do the maxim of manner by giving clear and unambiguous information. There are 4 (14%) data which is come out as the maxim of manner. The lowest number of the maxim which used by the employees and the guests is maxim of quality. They seldom to deliver the truth information which actually it depends on the context of the conversation. It can be concluded that the maxim of relation is mostly used in the conversation between the guests and the employees in Harris Resort Waterfront.

5.2 Suggestion

Based on the conclusion above, the result of the research can direct suggestions for some following parties, such as linguistics students, other researcher and lecturer. Hopefully, this research may give benefit guidance for them, either for learning and teaching maxim or make a further research on this study.

1) Linguistics students

The linguistics students should pay more attention to the perception of pragmatics, exactly maxims or cooperative principle. They can use Grice's theory which is in book George Yule and Charles F. Meyer. They can use the books to enrich their knowledge about pragmatics and especially maxims or cooperative principle because the books explains the theory either pragmatics or maxims or cooperative principle in simple and completely. Finally, the researcher expects that the analysis can be useful for guiding the students in understanding maxims or cooperative principle.

2) Other Researcher

If the students wants to make a further research on analyzing maxims or cooperative principle. One of important things they should consider is how to differentiate one maxim to others since it is almost same in the conversation. By understanding the rules of maxims or cooperative principle, the researcher hopes they can apply it in their daily conversation in order to create an effective and smooth communication. The researcher also expects the next investigator will conduct further study focusing on the kinds of maxims are observed and violated also with the reasons of both observing and violating.

3) English Lecturer

This research is expected to be an additional source and information to the English lecturers concerning observing and violating maxims or cooperative principle in the conversation. The researcher hopes that the research findings can

be used as example in discussing the phenomena of observing and violating maxims in the daily activity. Furthermore, it will be appropriate if the lecturer explains the subject with the real example so that it can encourage the students' interest in learning maxims or cooperative principle.