

**MORAL VALUES IN “TESS OF THE
D’URBERVILLES” NOVEL BY THOMAS HARDY;
MORAL PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
Resky Gustantini
131210097**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2017**

**MORAL VALUES IN “TESS OF THE
D’URBERVILLES” NOVEL BY THOMAS HARDY;
MORAL PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**



**By:
Resky Gustantini
131210097**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
2017**

PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan:

1. Skripsi ini adalah asli dan belum pernah disajikan untuk mendapatkan gelar akademik (sarjana), baik di Universitas Putera Batam maupun di perguruan tinggi lain.
2. Skripsi ini adalah murni gagasan, rumusan, dan penelitian saya sendiri, tanpa bantuan pihak lain, kecuali arahan pembimbing.
3. Dalam skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang telah ditulis dengan jelas dicantumkan sebagai pengarang dan dicantumkan dalam daftar pustaka.
4. Pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya dan apabila dikemudian hari terdapat penyimpangan dan ketidakbenaran dalam pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik berupa pencabutan gelar yang telah diperoleh, serta sanksi lainnya sesuai dengan norma yang berlaku di perguruan tinggi.

Batam, 23Maret 2017

Yang membuat pernyataan,

Resky Gustantini

131210097

DECLARATION OF THE THESIS ORIGINALITY

I, Resky Gustantini, NPM No. 131210097

Here with – declare that the thesis entitled:

MORAL VALUES IN “TESS OF THE D’URBERVILLES” NOVEL BY THOMAS HARDY; MORAL PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH

Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

Batam, 23rd March 2017

Resky Gustantini

131210097

**MORAL VALUES IN “TESS OF THE
D’URBERVILLES” NOVEL BY THOMAS HARDY;
MORAL PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH**

**By:
Resky Gustantini
131210097**

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Sastra**

This thesis has been examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 23rd March 2017

Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd.

NIDN. 1001058701

ABSTRAK

Di dalam novel, bisa di lihat dan di ambil nilai-nilai moral yang terjadi dalam kehidupan sehari-hari. Untuk itu peneliti memutuskan untuk melakukan analisa terhadap nilai moral yang terkandung dari dalam novel *Tess of the d'Urbervilles* yang di tulis oleh Thomas Hardy. Tujuan dari penelitian adalah untuk menemukan jenis-jenis dari nilai moral dan pesan moral yang terkandung dalam novel *Tess of the d'Urbervilles*. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori dari Schwartz (1992: 2005a:1-65) yang mengkaji tentang nilai-nilai moral berdasarkan teori Schwartz, dapat diidentifikasi sepuluh tipe-tipe motivasi yang berharga dan menetapkan hubungan dinamis antara lain, seperti itu *self-direction, stimulation, hedonism, achievement, power, security, conformity, tradition, benevolence, universalism*. Hasil penelitian ini dapat di simpulkan bahwa di dalam novel *Tess of the d'Urbervilles* tersebut dapat di temukan delapan tipe-tipe nilai moral yang terkandung seperti *self-direction, stimulation, achievement, power, security, conformity, tradition, benevolence*. Peneliti juga menganalisa tentang pesan moral itu bisa di lihat dari Tess sebagai karakter utama yang merasa jika dia telah melanggar hukum dan alam. Dari itu juga bisa menunjukkan Tess sebagai contoh dari *fallen woman* pada era Victoria. Yang mencakup kerelatian dengan kerumahtanggaan, secara seksualitas dan kewanitaan.

Kata kunci: moral, nilai-nilai moral, pendekatan moral filosofi .

ABSTRACT

From the novel, it can be observed and subtracted about moral value that happens in the story. For that, the researcher decided toward moral value take from novel Tess of the d'Urbervilles novel by Thomas Hardy. The objectives of the research are to find the types of moral value and moral message that contain in Tess of the d'Urbervilles novel. The researcher uses qualitative descriptive research method. In this research the types of moral values based on the theory used Schwartz (1992: 2005a:1-65) of research on moral values. From theory of Schwartz, it can be identifies to ten motivationally distinct types of values and specifies the dynamic relations among them, such as self direction, stimulation, hedonism, achievement, power, security, conformity, tradition, benevolence, universalism. From this research it can be conclude that found eight of moral values that contain such as self-direction, stimulation, achievement, power, security, conformity, tradition and benevolence. The researcher also analyzes about moral message it can be show from character of Tess that she feels guilty about collide the laws and nature. It also shows Tess as from fallen woman in Victorian era. That consists of relativity with domesticity, sexuality and femininity.

Keywords: *moral, moral value, moral philosophical approach.*

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“If you believe, you can achieve” by Sophie Turner

*“Take risks, you don’t have a voice if you don’t” by Kelly
Wearstler*

DEDICATION

*This thesis proudly dedicated to our beloved family and
friends*

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All praise to Allah the Lord is merciful and compassionate researcher who has been blessed in completing this thesis entitled “Moral Value in Tess of the d’Urbervilles Novel by Thomas Hardy; Moral Philosophical Approach”. The researcher would like to say thanks to her father Mr. Asmara and her mother Mrs. Radiah for her love, inspiring and blessing given to her endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The researcher wish to express her gratitude and appreciation to Mrs. Nurma Dhona Handayani, S.Pd., M.Pd. as her advisor who has contributed her ideas and time in arranging this thesis.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express her sincere to all people who involve both directly and indirectly especially to:

1. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI., Rector of Putera Batam University.
2. Drs. Zakrimal, M.SI., Dean of Faculty of Putera Batam.
3. Emil Eka Putra, S.S., M.Hum., Head of English Department of Putera Batam University.
4. All lecturers of English Department,for their knowledge, motivation and suggestion during her study at Putera Batam University.
5. All of friends who are studying at Putera Batam Universty (esp. to Juristi, Merida, Ernita, Heni... etc) which have given spirit and friendship to the researcher.

May God gives mercy, peace, and love for them. Amin.

Batam, 23rd March 2017

(Resky Gustantini)

131210097

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COVER PAGE	
PAGE OF TITLE	
DECLARATION	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
ABSTRAK.....	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
LIST OF FIGURE	x
 CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	 1
1.1 Background of the Research.....	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem	5
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	6
1.4 Formulation of the Research.....	6
1.5 Objective of the Research.....	7
1.6 Significance of the Research	7
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	8
 CHAPTER II REVIEW REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	 9
2.1 Moral Philosophical Approach	9
2.1.1 Moral Value	10
2.1.2 A Theory of Value Contents and Structure	14
1. The Nature of Values	14
2. Types of Values	17
3. Moral Message.....	25
2.2 Review of Previous Study	26
2.3 Theoretical Framework	28
 CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	 31
3.1 Research Design.....	31
3.2 Object of the Research	32
3.3 Method of Collecting Data	33
3.4 Analyzing Data	34

3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result	34
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH ANALYSIS AND FINDING.....	36
4.1 Types of Moral Values in Tess of the d'Urbervilles	36
4.2 Moral Message in Tess of the d'Urbervilles	56
4.3 Discussion.....	59
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	65
5.1 Conclusion.....	65
5.2 Suggestion	66
BIBLIOGRAPHY	67
CURRICULUM VITAE	
LETTER OF RESEARCH PERMITTING	

LIST OF FIGURE

	Page
Figure 2.2 Ten types of moral value	28