

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF THE RESEARCH**

The systematic and scientific research is reflected in its methodology. Methodology is usually a guideline system for solving a problem, with specific components such as phases, tasks, methods, techniques and tools. When talking about research methodology it is not only talk of the research methods but also consider the logic behind the methods can be used in the context of our research study and explain why the researcher are using a particular method or technique and why we are not using others so that so that research results are capable of being evaluated either by the researcher or by others. It indicates the practical way in which the whole research has been organized.

#### **3.1 Research Design**

Research design is the conceptual and methodology used in conducting the analysis. According to (Creswell, 2014) Qualitative research is a means that research exploring and understanding social or human problem. Data typically collected in the participant's setting and the researcher making interpretations of the meaning of the data. In This research there is no variable include. In qualitative research, there is little or no statistic. Qualitative generally uses words (qualitative data) rather than

numbers or concepts that can be quantified (quantitative data) therefore, rich description of phenomena can be produced.

From the definition above this research is conducted by qualitative descriptive method because the result of the data analyzed is describe how poor condition triggering rebellion in Russian society in 1917 and the effects of rebellion in Russian society in 1917 as reflected in Animal Farm novel. The data were taken from Animal Farm novel and others books related to history of Russian society in 1917.

### **3.2 Object of the Research**

The object of this research is the cause of rebellion of Russian society in 1917 as reflected in Animal Farm novel by George Orwell; a Historical Approach. This novel consists of 61 pages which is divided in 10 chapters and published in England on August 17th, 1945.

### **3.3 Method of Collecting Data**

Method of collecting data is some steps that the researcher done to get the data. In getting the data the researcher used primary sources and secondary sources. According to (Klarer, 2004) primary sources denote the traditional objects of analysis in literary criticism, including texts from all literary genres and secondary sources is applies to texts such as articles, book reviews, and all of which are published primarily in scholarly journals. In this research the primary source is Animal Farm

novel and the secondary sources are some books that related to history of Russian society in 1917 and some journals that related to this research.

There were some steps that the researcher done to get the data. In collecting the data, the first thing the researchers did was searching the novel in internet. After the researcher got the English version of Animal Farm novel in pdf file, the researcher makes sure whether pdf file of it is novel had the published year and the publisher to confirm that the story is same with the original novel. The next step that researcher did was read the novel more than once. After reading the English version novel the researcher looking for the hard copy or the original novel to the bookstore but the available one was the Indonesian version therefore, the researcher got the novel and read it more than once. Having finished reading the English and Indonesian version, the researcher printed out the English version of Animal Farm novel. The researcher gave some highlight for the sentences that might relate to the data needed. After that the researcher classified which data refer to first and second formulation of the problem.

### **3.4 Method of Analyzing Data**

After classified the data, the next step the researcher did was analyze all the data. All the data were analyzed by applying theory of *moment* by H. A. Taine. It means all data collected from Animal Farm novel were reflection of poor condition which triggering rebellion and the effect of rebellion of Russian society in 1917. In

analyzing the data, researcher took some quotations from secondary sources which discuss about Russian society in 1917 to check all the data from the novel as reflection of history.

### **3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result**

According to (Creswell, 2014) using a qualitative strategy of inquiry, all the data will be presented by words or sentences. The data may also provide a chronological narrative of an individual's life, a detailed description of some experiences, a theory generated from the data, or an in-depth analysis of one or more cases. Based on the explanation, this research uses qualitative descriptive method to present the data which means the data analyzed about how poor condition triggering rebellion in Russian society in 1917 and the effects of rebellion in Russian society in 1917 as reflected in Animal Farm novel be presented by using word or sentences.