

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF RESEARCH**

In this chapter, the researcher reveals the way of conducting study such as research design, object of the research, method of collecting data, method of analyzing data, and method of presenting research result.

#### **3.1 Research Design**

This Research is qualitative descriptive because in analyzing it uses word and sentences. According to Creswell (2014), a qualitative research is research that exploring and understanding social or human problem. This research moved from the phenomena in the “Pride and Prejudice” novel. The researcher, then, takes the documentation method through literature view along with Simone de Beauvoir’s The second sex theory, through several books, journal, and internet. Researcher also asks for opinions and advices from her lecturers and experts. Next is the researcher determines the formulation of the problem and researcher methods; they are method of collecting the data, method of analyzing data, and method of presenting data. Researcher then, analyzes the data, presents the research result in qualitative descriptive method, and finally makes the conclusion of her research in the last chapter.

#### **3.2 Object of the Research**

The object of the research is the women self-existence subordination show in “Pride and Prejudice” novel. The primary data is from the novel “Pride and

prejudice” by Jane Austen, while the secondary data is taken from internet sources which support this study.

### **3.3 Method of Collecting Data**

In the method of collecting data, the researcher uses document study. Document study is the method of collecting data through the activity of collecting the writing works, pictures, and soon (Sugiyono, 2009:240). The aim of the activity is collecting the scientific data and information such as theories, methods, or approaches from books, journals, and other documents. It means that this method focuses on the interpretation of the written materials based on the context (Sugiarto, 2015:12). So, document study is a kind of the method of collecting data based on the text to analyse the context. The steps that are used to collect the data are as follow:

1. Reading “Pride and Prejudice” novel, trying to understand it thoroughly, finding any important details that supported this research and then looking for all of utterances.
2. Observing dialogue from “Pride and Prejudice” novel script.
3. Selecting the feminism which is found on “Pride and Prejudice” novel script.
4. Collecting the feminism which are found on “Pride and Prejudice” novel script.
5. Collecting some references.

### **3.4 Method of Analyzing Data**

After the data was collected, then, the researcher used the qualitative research method with analyzing the intrinsic and extrinsic elements. Intrinsic elements consist of plot, character, theme, setting, and point of view. Then, extrinsic elements can be found from author's life, historical background, cultural background, and social background. The researcher makes the categorization of characters from all the data that have been analyzed Elizabeth existentialist feminism from "Pride and Prejudice" novel.

The techniques of analyzing data in this research are:

1. Collecting the data from "Pride and Prejudice" novel.
2. Setting the data that related to existentialist feminism in the "Pride and Prejudice" novel.
3. Categorizing the data with self-existence against subordination in the "Pride and Prejudice" novel based on Beauvoir's theory.
4. Analyzing the subordination, psychology, and mala fide that have been found in the "Pride and Prejudice" novel.

### **3.5 Method of Presenting Research Result**

In the research result there are two ways that can be used there are formal and informal. In this research, the researcher used informal presentation method. In this method, the researcher presented the result of data analysis by verbal description or explains by word. The researcher presented the result of data analysis base on the purpose of the research.