

**AN ANALYSIS OF TYPES AND FUNCTION BASED
ON HORN'S PRINCIPLE IN SHERLOCK SEASON 3:
PRAGMATICS APPROACH**

THESIS



**By:
Nixon Randy Nathan
141210156**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND HUMANITIES
PUTERA BATAM UNIVERSITY
YEAR 2018**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements Thesis for the Degree
of Sarjana Sastra**



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Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini saya:

Nama : Nixon Randy Nathan
NPM/NIP : 141210156
Fakultas : Humaniora
Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

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Is the real work of myself and I realize that thesis has never been published in other media before, partially or entirely, in the name of mine or others.

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The thesis has been approved to be examined on the date as indicated below

Batam, 14th March 2018

**Winda Evyanto, S.S., M.MPd.
NIDN: 1016107301**

ABSTRAK

Sebuah percakapan akan selalu terjadi di kehidupan sehari-hari maupun di dalam sumber lain seperti program televisi. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk menentukan prinsip horn berdasarkan teori neo Gricean pragmatik di dalam program televisi series Sherlock season 3. Peneliti juga akan menentukan fungsi setiap ujaran ataupun percakapan yang terjadi di film Sherlock season 3. Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Dalam mengumpulkan data, peneliti menggunakan metode observasi dengan Teknik simak bebas libat cakap. Dalam menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Hasil penelitian ini akan dijelaskan menggunakan kata-kata dengan metode informal. Setelah meneliti 25 data, peneliti menemukan bahwa prinsip Q adalah prinsip yang paling dominan di dalam film Sherlock season 3 dan fungsi secara representatives juga termasuk fungsi yang paling dominan dari semua ujaran yang dikumpulkan secara acak di dalam film Sherlock season 3. Untuk informasi yang lebih spesifik, dari 25 data terdapat 18 data prinsip Q dan 7 data prinsip R. Dalam hal fungsi, terdapat lima fungsi dari ujaran, fungsi secara deklaratif, representatif, ekspresif, direktif, dan komisif. Peneliti menemukan bahwa dari 25 data terdapat 16 data dari fungsi secara representatif, 4 data dari fungsi secara ekspresif, 4 data lainnya dari fungsi secara direktif, dan yang terakhir adalah 1 data dari fungsi secara komisif. Peneliti tidak menemukan data yang mempunyai fungsi secara deklaratif. Setelah meneliti kedua prinsip dan fungsi, penelitian ini bias disimpulkan bahwa kebanyakan ujaran yang termasuk tipe dari prinsip Q mempunyai fungsi secara representatif dan terdapat di sekitar 10 dari 18 data prinsip Q.

Kata kunci: teori neo-Gricean, Sherlock, makna kontekstual, fungsi

ABSTRACT

A conversation will always happen in daily life and also in other sources like television program. The objective of this research is to specify the Horn's principle based on neo-Gricean pragmatic theory in the television program Sherlock Season 3. The researcher also specifies the function of every utterance or conversation that happens in the film Sherlock Season 3. This research is a qualitative research. In collecting the data, the researcher uses simak method and the technique is simak bebas libat cakap. In analyzing the data, the researcher uses the qualitative descriptive method. The result of this research will be explained by using words with informal method. After analyzing 25 data, the researcher finds out that Q-principle is the most dominant principle in the film Sherlock Season 3 and the Representative function is also the most dominant function of every utterances that was collected randomly in the film Sherlock Season 3. for more specific information, out of 25 data there are 18 data of Q-principle and 7 data of R-principle. In case for the functions, there are five functions of utterances, function as declarations, representatives, expressives, directives, and commissives. The researcher finds out that out of 25 data there are 16 data of function as representatives, 4 data of function as expressives, another 4 data of function as directives, and the last is 1 data of function as commissives. The researcher does not find any data that have the function as declaratives. After analyzing both the principle and the function, it can be concluded that most of the Q-principle types of utterances have the representative as the functions and there is about 10 out of 18 data of Q-principle.

Key words: neo-Gricean theory, Sherlock, contextual meaning, function

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

I fear no man, but that thing (Thesis)... IT SCARES ME
-Pyro (Team Fortress)-

The cycle of life continues... We will live, they will die.
-Nasus (League of Legends)-

They laugh at me because I'm different, I laugh at them because they're all the same.
-Felix Arvid Ulf Kjellberg a.k.a PewDiePie-

The only true wisdom is in knowing you know nothing.
-Socrates-

DEDICATION

This thesis proudly dedicated to:

My Beloved Parents (Mother: Tjia Sukiah and Father: Nathanael)

My Beloved Family (Mother's side and Father's side)

All My Beloved Friends in Putera Batam of University

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the researcher would like to thanks to the Almighty God, YHWH, and the savior Yeshua Ha-Mashia, who always gives His mercy, strength, and health so that the researcher is able to finish this thesis entitled “AN ANALYSIS OF TYPES AND FUNCTION BASED ON HORN’S PRINCIPLE IN SHERLOCK SEASON 3: PRAGMATIC APPROACH” completely on time. The researcher would like to say thanks to his father Nathanael and his mother Tjia Sukiah for their love, inspiration and attention given to him endlessly in taking this undergraduate program. The researcher wishes to express his gratitude and appreciation to Mr. Winda Evyanto, S.S., M.MPd. as his advisor who has contributed his ideas and times in arranging this thesis.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express his sincere gratitude to all people who involve both directly and indirectly especially to:

1. Mrs. Dr. Nur Elfi Husda, S.Kom., M.SI, Rector of Putera Batam University.
2. Mr. Suhardianto, S.Hum., M.Pd., Dean Faculty of Social and Humanities of Putera Batam University.
3. Mrs. Afriana, S.S., M.Pd. as head of English Department of Putera Batam University.
4. All lecturers of English Department, for their knowledge, motivation and suggestion during his study at Putera Batam University.
5. All of friends who are studying at Putera Batam University (esp. to Age, Ikhwan, Ocland, Chi-Chi, Andrew, Adel etc.) which have given spirit and friendship to the researcher.

May God gives mercy, peace, and love for them. Amen.

Batam, 14th March 2018
(Nixon Randy Nathan)

141210156

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COVER PAGE	
TITTLE PAGE.....	i
SURAT PERNYATAAN	iii
DECLARATION.....	iv
ABSTRAK	vi
ABSTRACK.....	vii
MOTTO AND DEDICATION.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
 CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1. Background of the Research.....	1
1.2. Identification of the Problem	4
1.3. Limitation of the Problem.....	5
1.4. The Formulation of Problem	5
1.5. Objective of the Research.....	5
1.6. Significance of the Research	6
1.7. Definition of Key Terms.....	6
 CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	
2.1. Pragmatics.....	8
2.1.1. Cooperative Principle	9
2.1.1.1. Maxim of Quantity	9
2.1.1.2. Maxim of Quality	9
2.1.1.3. Maxim of Relation	10
2.1.1.4. Maxim of Manner	10
2.1.2. Neo-Gricean Theory by Laurence R Horn	10
2.1.2.1. Q-principle	11
2.1.2.2. R-Principle	11
2.1.3. Function of General	12
2.1.3.1. Declarations.....	12
2.1.3.2. Representatives	12
2.1.3.3. Expressives.....	13
2.1.3.4. Directives	13
2.1.3.5. Commissives	13
2.1.4. Contextual Meaning.....	14
2.3. Theoretical Framework.....	17
 CHAPTER III METHOD OF RESEARCH	
3.1. Research Design	20
3.2. Object of the Research.....	21
3.3. Method of Collecting Data	21

3.4. Method of Analyzing Data	21
3.5. Method of Presenting Research Result.....	22

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH ANALYSIS AND FINDING

4.1. Research Analysis.....	23
4.2. Finding Analysis.....	47

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion	49
5.2. Suggestion	50

Reference

Biography

Research Certificate

Attachment

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Figure 2. 1 Theoretical Framework.....	18